109

iced.

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE,
WELLINGTON STREET, STRAND, LONDON.

The Carlyon-Britton Collection of Coins.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

BRITISH, ROMANO-BRITISH, ANGLO-SAXON

AND

NORMAN SERIES.

FIRST PORTION.

Days of Sale.

First Day ...	Monday,	17th Nov. ...	Lots 1 to 174
Second Day .	Tuesday,	18th Nov. ...	Lots 175 to 320
Third Day ...	Wednesday,	19th Nov. ...	Lots 321 to 484
Fourth Day .	Thursday,	20th Nov. ...	Lots 485 to 652
Fifth Day ...	Friday,	21st Nov. ...	Lots 653 to 783

1913.

ILLUSTRATED COPY—PRICE HALF-A-CROWN.

THE

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION OF COINS.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

BRITISH, ROMANO-BRITISH, ANGLO-SAXON

AND

NORMAN SERIES.

FIRST PORTION.

WHICH WILL BE SOLD BY AUCTION

BY MESSRS.

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE

Auctioneers of Literary Property & Works illustrative of the Fine Arts.

AT THEIR HOUSE, No. 13, WELLINGTON STREET, STRAND, W.C.

On MONDAY, 17th NOVEMBER, 1913, and Four following Days,

AT ONE O'CLOCK PRECISELY.

MAY BE VIEWED TWO DAYS PRIOR. CATALOGUES MAY BE HAD.

Dryden Press: J. Davy & Sons, 8-9, Frith-Street, Soho-square, W.

CONDITIONS OF SALE.

I. The highest bidder to be the buyer ; and if any dispute arise between bidders, the lot so disputed shall be immediately put up again, provided the auctioneer cannot decide the said dispute.

II. No person to advance less than 1*s.* ; above five pounds 2*s.* 6*d.*, and so on in proportion.

III. In the case of lots upon which there is a reserve, the auctioneer shall have the right to bid on behalf of the seller.

IV. The purchasers to give in their names and places of abode, and to pay down 10*s.* in the pound, if required, in part payment of the purchase-money ; in default of which the lot or lots purchased will be immediately put up again and re-sold.

V. The sale of any lot is not to be set aside on account of any error in the enumeration of the numbers stated, or errors of description.

VI. The lots to be taken away, at the buyer's expense, immediately after the conclusion of the sale ; in default of which Messrs. SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE will not hold themselves responsible if lost, stolen, damaged, or otherwise destroyed, but they will be left at the sole risk of the purchaser. If, at the expiration of Two Days after the conclusion of the sale, the lots are not cleared or paid for, they will then be catalogued for immediate sale, and the expense, the same as if re-sold, will be added to the amount at which they were bought. Messrs. SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE will have the option of re-selling the lots uncleared, either by public or private sale, without any notice being given to the defaulter.

VII. Upon failure of complying with the above conditions, the money required and deposited in part of payment shall be forfeited, *and if any loss is sustained in the re-selling of such lots as are not cleared or paid for, all charges on such re-sale shall be made good by the defaulters at this sale.*

Gentlemen who cannot attend this Sale may have their Commissions faithfully executed by their humble Servants,

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE,
13, *Wellington Street, Strand, London.*

Telegraphic Address: "Abinitio, Rand, London." *Telephone:* 3852 *Gerrard.*

COMMISSIONS CANNOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES BE ACCEPTED BY TELEPHONE.

PREFACE.

THE large collection of coins which Mr. Carlyon-Britton is about to disperse, of which the present catalogue represents the first portion only, has been gathered during the past twenty years with boundless patience and enthusiasm from very many sources, most of which will be found duly noted in this and the succeeding catalogues.

Mr. Carlyon-Britton has devoted his attention to the earliest coins connected with Britain down to and including the Norman coinage.

Upon these most fascinating series Mr. Carlyon-Britton has lavished much thought and study, and has given, chiefly in the volumes of the British Numismatic Journal, many illuminating and suggestive papers, some of which, notably those upon the coinages of William the Conqueror and his successor, have become the recognised authority on those particular reigns.

To refer to the coins themselves: there will be found many pieces of great interest and rarity amongst the Ancient British series, some of the rarest being in silver and from the South Ferriby find, whilst the unique coin in copper of Andocomius (lot 53) must be specially noted.

The Romano-British series also affords many interesting and some unpublished varieties.

The earliest Saxon group is well represented by many rare Sceattas and Stycas, some of which are published for the first time in this catalogue, but perhaps the greatest interest will be aroused by the Anglo-Saxon pennies, which include many extraordinary coins. Particular attention must be directed to the remarkable and unique gold Mancus of Offa (lot 269), the rare Halfpenny of Halfdan (245), the rare Pennies of Alwald (260), Cynethryth (the widow of Offa), 275; Beornwulf (282), Ecgberht (292), also to those of Baldred (295), Archbishop Jaenberht (296) and Archbishop Aethelred (303), and many other great rarities.

The rare penny also of Aethelberht King of East Anglia (lot 306), with the reverse type of the wolf and twins, must not be overlooked in this short survey. Mr. Carlyon-Britton contributed an able paper to the British Numismatic Journal (vol. V) on this remarkable piece, which has attracted deserved attention. The fine set of Halfpennies, *temp.* King Alfred (lots 351-358), is worthy of special note. Amongst the later Saxon coins there is a remarkable sequence of mints, some never before catalogued, under the reigns of Aethelred II, Cnut, and The Confessor, one of the rarest coins being the beautiful "Agnus Dei" Penny of Derby (527), of Aethelred II.

It is almost needless to add that in the Norman series of the Conqueror, and his son, Rufus, Mr. Carlyon-Britton's collection stands unrivalled.

This series has been his especial care and pleasure, and the catalogue, arranged according to his own well-ordered sequence of types, presents a selection of coins of the rarest as well as of the more ordinary mints in great numbers.

The sale would have proved too lengthy had the coins of Henry I and Stephen been included; but the second portion, which it is proposed to offer in these rooms next year, will consist of Stycas and Saxon and Norman pennies, the last named including the reigns of Henry I and Stephen. The whole of Mr. Carlyon-Britton's collection of early British, Romano-British, and Anglo-Saxon Sceattas, is catalogued in this, the first portion of his sale.

The Hiberno-Danish series and the early pennies of Henry II will be included in a later sale.

Mr. Carlyon-Britton desires us to say that his literary and scientific interest in the several series of coins he has hitherto collected has not abated, but that, for some time past, having found it difficult to add to them any specimens materially differing from those already in his cabinet, he decided to devote his attention to the formation of a collection of another series of English coins, in the study of which one of his sons had developed some interest.

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE.

CATALOGUE

OF THE FIRST PORTION OF

THE IMPORTANT CABINET OF

British, Romano-British, Anglo-Saxon and Norman Coins,

FORMED BY

P. W. P. CARLYON-BRITTON, ESQ. D.L.; J.P.

FIRST DAY'S SALE.

ANCIENT BRITISH COINS.

GOLD UNINSCRIBED.

References to Evans's "Ancient British Coins" (1864), and his "Supplement" (1890).

LOT

1 **Stater**, type of Philip II (Macedon) *obv.* laureated head to right, *rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ beneath biga; below the horses a kantharos; *wt.* 130·6 *grs.* (*La Tour, Monnaies Gauloises, pl.* XX, 6410), *fine and of good style for British or Gaulish mintage, rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** Found near Hitchin, Herts. For origin of this type consult *Head, fig.* 135.

2 **Stater**, *obv.* widespread degenerate head (of Philip II) to left, the hair arranged in tiers; *rev.* Victory above a horse, to left; beneath, a rosette; above, pellets; *wt.* 112·4 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* A, 4 *var.*; *the rosette being as* A, 2), *fine and rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the O'Hagan collection.

3 **Quarter Stater**, type as the last Stater, *wt.* 26·2 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* A, 5), *fine and rare, found at Sheerness.* Another, similar type, but with (*obv.*) laureated head to right; *rev.* Victory and horse to right: *wt.* 29·2 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* A, 3), *very fine and rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. I] 2

*** The first coin is from the Ichabod Wright collection (lot 38), the second from the Capt. Douglas collection.

4 **Stater**, *obv.* portions of laureated bust to right, the face not visible; *rev.* triple-tailed horse to right; beneath, a wheel and straight exergual line of zigzag pattern; *wt.* 92 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 9 *var.*), *very fine.* Another, *obv.* portions of degenerate head to right; *rev.* disintegrated horse to left standing upon a straight exergual line of zigzag pattern; above the horse several coarse pellets, an uncertain object beneath him; *wt.* 93 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 3, 4, 6, *var.*), *extremely fine, unpublished variety, found at West Worthing in* 1905 (*illustrated*) [Pl. I] 2

5 **Stater**, *obv.* and *rev.* nearly as the second coin in the previous lot, but there are a crescent and large pellet beneath the horse and the exergual line is barely visible; *wt.* 86 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 6), *well preserved, found in tumulus at Cackham, about* 1840. Another, *obv.* plain and convex; *rev.* disjointed tailless horse to right; above, portions of figure of Victory and four large pellets, also a curved beaded line reaching down in front of the horse and divided near the centre by an oval eye-like ornament, beneath the horse a large pellet; *wt.* 90·4 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 8 *var.*), *extremely fine, an unpublished variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. I] 2

*** The second coin is from the Capt. Douglas collection.

6 **Stater**, *obv.* plain and convex, with the exception of a large pellet (?) and another ill-defined object both of which may or may not be accidental; *rev.* disjointed and tailless horse to right; above, portions of Victory (?), crescent and 3 pellets; beneath, an anvil-shaped object above a pellet; *wt.* 86·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 8 *var.*), *fine.* Another, *obv.* portions of rude bust to right; *rev.* disjointed horse to right; beneath, pellet, wheel of four spokes and wavy exergual line; *wt.* 93·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 9, *var.*), *fine* 2

7 **Stater**, *obv.* plain and convex; *rev.* triple-tailed horse to right; above, arm of Victory holding wreath; beneath, wheel of several spokes and curved exergual line; *wt.* 91·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 10), *very fine.* **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* plain and convex; *rev.* triple-tailed horse to right; above, a large ring of minute pellets enclosing

LOT 7—*continued.*

rosette (?) ring ornaments around the head and neck; in front, a large open crescent, and, below, an ∞ ornament, annulet, etc.; *wt.* 19·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* B, 15 *var.*), of pale gold, *very fine and rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. I] 2

8 **Stater**, *obv.* long fern-leaf (?) with ten fronds, springing from an annulet; *rev.* triple-tailed horse to right, traces of Victory above, and three large pellets over the tail; beneath, wheel of six spokes and eye-shaped ornament; *wt.* 85·9 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* C, 4), *very fine, extremely rare, the type not being represented in the Montagu sale* [Pl. I] 1

*** The analogy of the obverse-type of this coin to that of Antedrigus is striking and is referred to in *Evans*, p. 73.

9 **Stater**, *obv.* portions of laureated bust; *rev.* well-formed horse galloping to the right; above, an ƨ shaped figure attached to the back of the horse by a straight bar; beneath, a flower of eight alternately long and short petals, exergual line between; *wt.* 89·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* C, 8), *extremely fine.* **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* branches (without leaves), intersecting each other across the field; *rev.* horse galloping furiously to the left, a squatting figure holding a long pole or spear on its haunches, a lyre-shaped object beneath; *wt.* 27·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* D, *nos.* 3 *and* 4), *fine and rare* 2

10 **Stater**, *obv.* large beaded cross with open ends, each limb filled by two cables or wreaths with central finely beaded line; in centre two open crescents placed back to back; in the angles portions of wide-spreading bust representing probably locks of hair; *rev.* well-formed horse galloping to the right; above, a gyrating star of eight rays, each terminating in a pellet; beneath, a wheel of eight spokes, several annulets in the field; *wt.* 83 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* D, 7), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

11 **Stater**, *obv.* type as the preceding, but not well struck up; *rev.* type as the last, but the wheel has only six spokes and the annulets in the field each contain a pellet, and two of them in front of the horse are joined by a curved line; *wt.* 77·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* D, 7 *var.*), *the reverse extremely fine, rare* 1

12 **Stater**, *obv.* design uncertain, being badly struck up; *rev.* type as the two preceding staters, but on this the gyrating star has but six rays; wheel of six spokes; struck from a damaged die; *wt.* 74·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* D, 8 *var.*), *rev., fine, rare* 1

13 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* plain and convex; *rev.* figure in form of a pediment with lofty ornamental apex, a star at each angle of the base; above, and at the sides, oblong and circular trellised compartments; beneath, a crescent between two annulets; *wt.* 19·2 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* D, 11), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. I] 1

14 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* portions of wide-spread bust; *rev.* horse with triple tail prancing to the right; beneath, a flower of eight petals, the remainder of the usual adjuncts not visible; *wt.* 19·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, 2), *very fine and rare* 1

15 **Quarter Stater**, type as the preceding coin, but struck on a larger flan and better centred, the adjuncts mostly visible; *rev.* above the horse a flower with ten oval petals, a ring ornament is connected to his chest in front and beneath the horse the ground is indicated; *wt.* 21 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, *nos.* 1 *and* 2), *extremely fine, and an unpublished variety* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

16 **Quarter Stater**, nearly as the last piece; *wt.* 20·1 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, 2, *var.*), *fine, but slightly cracked, rare* 1

17 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* as before; *rev.* triple-tailed horse cantering to the left; above, a many petalled flower, ring ornament attached to chest; beneath, flower of eight petals nearly surrounded by pellets and beneath that another ring ornament; *wt.* 15·7 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* L, *no.* 9 *var.*; *also Num. Chron.* N. S., XVII, *pl.* IX, 6 *var.*), *very fine, extremely rare with the horse to left* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

18 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* as before, except that a wheel is introduced into the ornamentation; *rev.* horse galloping to the right; above, a large ring ornament or flower; beneath, a wheel of five spokes; *wt.* 19·6 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl.* E, 1), *very fine, unpublished variety, extremely rare* [Pl. I] 1

19 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* figure, with somewhat the appearance of a boar, to left; beneath, two vertical objects, the whole suggestive of a degraded "wolf and twins" type; *rev.* two figures like A's linked together in the centre of the coin, a wedge-shaped object each side; *wt.* 19·9 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, 9 *var.*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

20 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* a triple-beaded wreath across the centre of the coin dividing two open crescents placed back to back; *rev.* horse prancing to right, with heavy mane, his hind quarters formed by a ring ornament; above, two annulets and a ring ornament; beneath the tail (which appears to be twisted) several ring ornaments, and beneath the horse a large flower with oval petals; *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, 5, *var. also cf. Num. Chron. vol. II, p.* 231, *no.* 1 *on plate*), *very fine and an unpublished variety, extremely rare* [Pl. I] 1

21 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* traces of a degenerate head (?); *rev.* a kind of palm-tree rooted upon a wavy ground-line, a crescent below, a bar with crescent termination each side of the tree; *wt.* 22·2 *grs.* *Evans, pl.* E, 11), *very fine, rare.* Another, *obv.* nearly as obv. of coin in the previous lot, but not so well-defined; *rev.* "palm-tree" type, but the crescents are omitted; *wt.* 21·8 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl.* E, 9, 10, 11), *fine and rare* 2

*** The first coin is from the Capt. Douglas collection.

22 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* type as the coin in lot 48, and as the second piece in the last lot; *rev.* meaningless lines, the edge of coin lumpy; *wt.* 20·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, 9, *var.*), *very fine, rare.* Another, *obv.* plain and convex; *rev.* palm-tree type, a ring ornament on the trunk and either side, various ornaments above the tree, and a kind of chain either side, in the centre; *wt.* 21 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, 11, *var.*), *very fine, a scarce variety* 2

*** Both from the Capt. Douglas collection.

23 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* Two wheels of eleven spokes each with double line (corded and beaded) above and below; between the lines, annulets and beads; above and below the lines, fan-like ornaments; *rev.* Horse to left, triple-tailed, many ring ornaments in the field; above, a many-petalled flower within a large ring; beneath, a bird to right; *wt.* 16·2 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. p.* 457 *and pl.* M, 2, *var.*; *also cf. Num. Chron.* N. S., XVII, *pl.* IX, *no.* 3), *very fine, extremely rare, only one other* (*Brit. Mus.*) *believed to be known* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

24 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* Three ring ornaments between two corded lines, on either side a triangle of annulets; *rev.* Horse standing to left, his legs unusually long; before and behind him two annulets; beneath, a flower with ring centre; *wt.* 16·6 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp.*

LOT 24—*continued.*

p. 459 *and pl.* M, 6; *also Num. Chron.* N. S., XVII, *pl.* IX, 11), *extremely fine, very rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** Found in a tumulus at Cackham Farm, West Wittering, about 1840.

25 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* as the preceding; *rev.* also similar type as the last lot, but above the horse the "dolphin-like" figure is visible; *wt.* 16 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* M, 6), *fine and rare* 1

26 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* an encircling wreath enclosing a pellet; *rev.* Horse trotting to the right; above, a T-shaped ornament; beneath, a pellet; *wt.* 15·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* M, 8; *Num. Chron.* N. S., XVII, *pl.* IX, 10), *very fine and rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

27 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* portions of "wolf and twins" type as *Evans, pl.* E, 9; *rev.* "palm-tree" type but debased, the object appearing to be on fire; *wt.* 22·6 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl.* M, 9, 10, 11), *fine and rare.* Another, *obv.* plain and convex, but with traces of, apparently, some device; *rev.* large leaf or plant with its tuberous root exposed; around it uncertain objects; *wt.* 18·7 *grs., fine, unpublished, very rare* 2

*** Both from the Capt. Douglas collection.

SILVER UNINSCRIBED.

28 **Iceni** (?), *obv.* portions of bust; *rev.* horse with triple-tail galloping to right; above, a trefoil ornament; beneath, a wheel; *wt.* 17 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* E, 2 *var.*; *also cf. pl.* XVI, 2), *fine, an unpublished variety.* **South Western District** (3). (*a*) portions of large laureate bust; *rev.* disintegrated horse, standing to left, pellets and oval ornament above, exergual line, the space below decorated with zigzag and pellets; *wt.* 76·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* F, 1), *very fine*; (*b*) another, nearly similar, but on *rev.* eight of the pellets are gathered to form a rosette, exergual line not visible; *wt.* 90·1 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* F, 2 *var.*), *very fine*; (*c*) *potin* (?) type nearly as before; *wt.* 45 *grs. only, poor.* **Western District.** *obv.* rude head to right; *rev.* Three-tailed horse to left, its head, shoulder and hind-quarters formed by ring ornaments; above, a kind of triquetra; beneath, a flower; *wt.* 12·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* F, 4), *fine and scarce* (*Nunney find*). Another, *obv.* rude head; *rev.* nearly as the preceding but with a small cross or star above the horse; *wt.* 19 *grs.*

LOT 28—*continued.*

(*Evans, pl.* F, 8), *very fine* (*Nunney find*). Another, similar, *badly corroded*. Another, provenance unknown, *obv.* portions of bust (?) ; *rev.* triple-tailed horse to right ; *wt.* 21·2 *grs., fine* 8

COPPER AND TIN UNINSCRIBED.

29 **Western District**, *copper* (3), *obv.* portions of the laureate bust to right ; *rev.* barbarous horse, numerous pellets in the field (*one weighing* 45 *grs. and found near Romsey, Hants*), (*Evans, pl.* G, 5, 6). *Tin* (4), (*a*) *obv.* rude head of bird (?) to left ; *rev.* fragmentary representation of a horse, *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* H, 1), *found at Sandy, Beds* ; (*b*) *obv.* head to left (*pl.* H, 1), *rev.* horse to left (*pl.* H, 7), *found, as also the next two pieces, at Guildford* ; (*c, d*) *obv.* head to right, *rev.* horse to right (*Evans, pl.* H, 5) ; *all fine and scarce* 7

30 *Tin* (10), (*a*) *obv.* rude bird's head (?) to left, *rev.* barbarous horse to right (*Evans, pl.* H, 2) ; (*b*) head to left, *rev.* very barbarous horse (?) to left (H, 3) ; (*c to f*) *obv.* head to right, *rev.* horse to right (*pl.* H, 5) ; (*g*) head to left, *rev.* square figure representing horse (?), *unpublished* ; (*h*) head to right, *rev.* a still more barbarous object, *unpublished* ; (*i*) head of bird (?), large "eye" in centre, *rev.* horse to right (*Evans, pl.* H, 2 ?) ; (*k*) *obv.* head to right, large pellet in centre of eye, *rev.* horse. *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* H, 8), *rare, found at Sandy, Beds* ; also a curious Piece in *lead* ; type both sides, three concentric circles with pellets in each, *also found at Guildford with the tin coins* 11

CHANNEL ISLANDS.

SILVER AND COPPER.

31 Æ, *obv.* head to right, *rev.* rude horse to right, various symbols in field, *wt.* 27 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl. I,* 6), *provenance unknown, fine.* Another, *obv.* head to right, *fairly good work* ; *rev.* peculiar horse with human (?) head to right ; beneath, a fan-shaped ornament ; *wt.* 23·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl. I,* 10), *very fine.* Another, *obv.* rude head ; *rev.* horse to right ; *wt.* 25·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl. I,* 6 *var.*), *fine.* Another, *obv.* rude head to left, *rev.* horse galloping to left, a large pellet forming its hind-quarters ; *wt.* 27·4 *grs., unpublished, fine* ; *found on the Kentish Coast.* Others (3) in Æ, *representing varieties of Evans, pl. I, nos.* 1, 4, 8, &c., *fine* 7

INSCRIBED BRITISH COINS.

WESTERN DISTRICT.

GOLD.

CATTI.

32 **Stater**, *obv.* a long fern-leaf or spike of flowers; *rev.* CATTI above a triple-tailed horse, stars, crescent and pellets in the field; below, a wheel of four spokes; *wt.* 82·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 4 *var.*; *also compare this coin with that in lot* 36), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. I] 1

ANTEDRIGUS.

33 **Stater**, *obv.* as the preceding coin; *rev.* ANTED (the final letter of this form ⋄), horse and adjuncts almost exactly as on the previous piece, but the wheel has six spokes; *wt.* 85·1 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 7), *in perfect preservation, very rare* [Pl. I] 1

34 **Stater**, *obv.* fern-spike as before but somewhat smaller; *rev.* ANTEƎRIGOV (*sic*), the last two letters of the king's name beneath the horse's tail; stars, &c., and wheel as on the last described Stater; *wt.* 84 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 7, *and Supp. p.* 489, *where this identical coin is described*), *extremely fine, very rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** Found at Braekley, Northamptonshire, and from the Capt. Douglas collection.

VO-CORIO-AD (?).

(?) CORINIUM = *Cirencester.*

35 **Stater**, *obv.* spike as before; *rev.* VOCORIO above triple-tailed horse, to right, pellets, crescent and wheel as on the two preceding coins; *wt.* 85·4 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 6), *extremely fine and excessively rare* [Pl. I] 1

SILVER.

36 **Antedrigus**, *obv.* barbarous head in profile, to right, within a beaded border; *rev.* NTED, legend commencing beneath the horse, which is triple-tailed and proceeding to left, his head, shoulders and haunches formed by ring ornaments; *wt.* 15·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 8), *fine and rare; from the Nunney find.* **Eisu** or **Svei**, similar *obv.*; *rev.*

LOT 36—*continued.*

EISV above and below horse of similar form and characteristics as the preceding coin; *wt.* 14·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 9), *fine and very rare*; *also from the Nunney find* 2

SOUTH-EASTERN DISTRICT.

GOLD.

COMMIUS.

37 **Stater**, *obv.* portions of laureate bust to right; *rev.* COMMIOS beneath and in front of a triple-tailed horse; above, a trefoil ornament; beneath, a wheel of five spokes; *wt.* 82·4 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 10), *very fine and extremely rare with the legend complete, the late Sir John Evans not reporting one with a more complete legend than* MMIOS (*see Op. cit. p.* 157) [Pl. I] 1

*** Found in a tumulus at Caekham Farm, West Wittering, about 1840.

38 **Stater**, *obv.* as the preceding; *rev.* C – – MM (?), type nearly as the last described coin, but with eye-shaped ornament above the horse's head and beneath his tail; wheel of six spokes; above the horse, portions of Victory (?); *wt.* 82·2 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl.* B, 9, *and pl.* I, 10, 11, 12), *fine, very rare* 1

*** Found at Funtington, Sussex, in 1897.

TINCOMMIUS.

39 **Stater**, *obv.* portions of laureated bust; *rev.* TIN above triple-tailed horse, DV in front, trefoil ornament beneath his head; below, a wheel of eight (?) spokes; *wt.* 73·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* I, 12), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

40 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* [T]INCOM and a zigzag ornament between three corded lines across the field; *rev.* horse to left; above, wheel and a trefoil ornament; beneath, a trefoil (?) ornament; *wt.* 17·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* II, 2 *var.*), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

41 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* COMF within a sunken oblong tablet; *rev.* TINC above and beneath a bridled horse praneing to the right; *wt.* 17·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* II, 5 *var.*, *and Supp. pl.* XVIII, 13), *very fine, very rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

42 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* TINC within a raised oblong compartment; above, C; beneath, A; *rev.* Medusa's head, facing, surrounded by snakes; *wt.* 15·4 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XVIII, 6), *fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. I] 1

43 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* TIN within a sunken oblong tablet; *rev.* animal (wolf?) rushing to the left; beneath, a star of four points; *wt.* 15·4 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XVIII, 10), *fine, very rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

VERICA.

44 **Stater**, *obv.* VI RI either side of a large vine-leaf with long stalk; *rev.* horseman, armed with spear (?) and oval shield, springing to right from a brick (?) platform (the courses of the brick or stone-work plainly visible), C O F arranged around; *wt.* 83·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* II, 9 *var.*), *very fine, unpublished variety, very rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

45 **Stater**, similar to the preceding coin, but the platform or stage has no appearance of being built in courses, and the horseman touches a similar stage in front; *wt.* 81·1 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XIX, 3), *extremely fine and a very rare variety* [Pl. I] 1

46 **Stater**, *obv.* as before; *rev.* fine work, the horseman is saddled, the saddle and its girth plainly visible; there is no platform; *wt.* 81·3 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. p.* 511, *fig.*), *very fine, exceedingly rare with the saddle depicted* [Pl. I] 1

47 **Stater**, *obv.* COM F upon a plain oblong sunk compartment; *rev.* VIR REX above and below horseman charging furiously to the right (his hand uplifted in the act of throwing a short spear) from an oval-shaped mound depicted by two curved lines: behind the horse a lituus-shaped object; *wt.* 82 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* II, 10), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Hankin collection (lot 262).

48 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* V E R I around the lower half of a vine-leaf with stalk and tendril attached; *rev.* F[RX], horseman charging to the right with sword and shield; *wt.* 12·7 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XIX, 4), *rare, but a portion wanting.* Another, *obv.* [V]E R[IC] COM[F] in two lines across the field; beneath, a star of six points; *rev.* REX beneath a horse walking to right; above, a star (?); *wt.* 14·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* II, 12), *fine, extremely rare* 2

*** The second coin is from the Capt. Douglas collection.

49 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* ᵛᴇ (= VE *mon.*); *rev.* horse standing to left; above, a large ring ornament with serrated border; beneath, a ring ornament and an annulet conjoined; *wt.* 16·8 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XIX, 12), *very fine and rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** Found in a tumulus at Cackham Farm, West Wittering, about 1840.

50 **Quarter Stater**, similar to the preceding; *wt.* 16·6 *grs.*, *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

KENTISH DISTRICT.

GOLD.

EPPILLUS.

51 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* COMF within a beaded circle; *rev.* EPPI above a horse galloping to the right; beneath, a floral ornament composed of four (?) large petals; *wt.* 20 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* III, 12), *very fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. I] 1

DUBNOVELLAUNUS.

52 **Stater**, *obv.* two ereseents, open, and placed baek to baek upon a five-line band across the field which terminates in ring ornaments, an annulet either side, in the eentre; *rev.* [DVBN]OVILLAV[N] above a horse galloping to the left; above, pellets and a ring ornament; beneath, a long curved braneh and ring ornaments; *wt.* 84·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* IV, 9), *very fine and extremely rare* [Pl. I] 1

*** From the Marsham collection (lot 19).

CENTRAL DISTRICT.

ANDOCOMIUS.

COPPER.

53 *Obv.* ANDO in front of bare head to right, within a beaded eirele; *rev.* ANDOCO beneath and in front of a bridled horse galloping furiously to the right; above, a ring ornament and above that another ring ornament eneireled by about eleven large pellets; *wt.* 22 *grs.* (*Evans, p.* 217), *extremely fine and believed to be unique* [Pl. II] 1

*** This remarkable coin is engraved in *Stukeley, pl.* IV, 7, and was

LOT 53—*continued.*

only known to the late Sir John Evans through that illustration. Sir John (*vide Evans, p.* 217) considered that Stukeley's coin was genuine, but held that, should another specimen be discovered, it would turn out to be smaller than his (Sir John's) copy of Stukeley's coin on a reduced scale. The piece now illustrated proves the correctness of Sir John Evans's surmise.

TASCIOVANUS.

GOLD.

54 **Stater**, *obv.* cruciform ornament formed of two curved wreaths and two straight bars of three lines, each limb with a ring ornament at each end; in the centre two crescents; in each angle a V-shaped ornament or a crescent ornament, alternately, numerous annulets and pellets in the field; *rev.* TASC behind and beneath horseman to right who is holding aloft a carnyx, a large ring (or the letter O?) after the A of the king's name; exergual line beneath; *wt.* 83 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl.* V, *nos.* 10, 11, 12), *very fine and excessively rare, apparently having a unique variety of obverse, as all published specimens show all the limbs to be formed of wreaths* [Pl. II] 1

55 **Stater**, *obv.* almost as the obverse of the preceding, but the two straight limbs of the cross are corded or wreathed; *rev.* [TA]SC, type as before, but the horse is provided with a bit (?) in the form of a powerful lever; beneath, a large ring; *wt.* 71·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* V, 12), *fine, a rare variety* [Pl. II] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

56 **Quarter Stater**, *obv.* T A S C within an oblong compartment which is placed upon a wreath or triple band, curved lines springing from each point of contact; *rev.* Pegasus springing to the left; beneath, a pellet; in front, an *incuse* impression of TASC (retrograde) from another obverse die; *wt.* 20·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* V, 14), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. II] 1

*** Purchased at these rooms, 19 Dec. 1911 (lot 88).

57 **Stater**, *obv.* TASCIOV RIGON· in two compartments of an oblong tablet, with ends curving inwards, placed across a five-fold wreath of which two lines are beaded, a curved line springs from each point of contact; *rev.* mail-clad horseman, looking behind him and holding short weapon in his right hand and grasping his large oval

LOT 57—*continued.*

shield with his left hand; *wt.* 84·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VIII, 8), *extremely fine and excessively rare, unpublished reading* RIGON *instead of* RICON [Pl. II] 1

*** Found near High Wycombe about the year 1860. The meaning of the mint name (?) after the name of the king has not yet been satisfactorily elucidated.

SILVER.

58 **Quinarius**, *obv.* VER (*Verulamium* = *St. Albans*) within a beaded circle; *rev.* [T]ASCIA around horse cantering to right, the usual exergual line not visible; *wt.* 21·1 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VII, 1), *fine, extremely rare* [Pl. II] 1

COPPER.

59 *Obv.* TASC. in front of head (in lion's skin ?) to right; *rev.* VIR (or VER) beneath Pegasus to left; in front, a ring ornament; *wt.* 38 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. p.* 548 *and pl.* XXI, 9), *fine, extremely rare with the king's name on obverse* [Pl. II] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

60 *Obv.* TASCIO in front of laureated bust, in the style of the Roman Emperor Augustus, to right; *rev.* lion passant guardant, to right, traces of TASCIO above; *wt.* 39·6 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XXI, 3), *fine, very rare.* Another, *obv.* two heads, in profile, to right; *rev.* ram standing to left, the king's name obliterated; above, a floral ornament; *wt.* 26·9 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VII, 6, *and Supp. pl.* XXI, 5), *well preserved, very rare* 2

COINS STRUCK AT VERULAMIUM, WITH THE NAME OF DIASCO (=TASCIOVANVS), &c.

SILVER.

61 **Quinarius**, *obv.* DIAS (or DEAS) upon an oblong tablet, C above, ◇ below, all within two squares so placed as to form a star, one square (that rectangular to the inscription) having straight sides, the other with sides curving inwards; *rev.* VIR beneath a free horse galloping to left; above, a ring, half of which is only visible on the coin; *wt.* 19·4 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VI, 14), *extremely fine and exceedingly rare* [Pl. II] 1

*** Formerly in the possession of the late Admiral Smyth, R.N., of

LOT 61—*continued.*

Bedford. The meaning of the inscription DIAS was unknown (*cf. Evans, p.* 250) until quite recently, when Mr. Carlyon-Britton solved the question in his paper published in the *B. N. J., vol. VIII, pp.* 1-7.

62 *Obv.* a ring ornament in centre of large star formed of interlaced squares, the whole within a wreath; *rev.* bull to right upon exergual line; *wt.* 29 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VII, 4), *well preserved, rare.* Another, *obv.* rude bearded head to right; *rev.* hippocamp to left; above, a ring ornament, &c.; beneath, VII[R]; *wt.* 28·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VII, 10, *and Supp. pl.* XXI, 6), *very fine, patinated, very rare, found at Braughing, Herts.* (*illustrated*) [Pl. II] 2

63 *Obv.* type obliterated; *rev.* bull standing to right (*Evans, pl.* VII, 4), *rare, found at Brightwell, Berks.* Another, *obv.* bearded head to right; *rev.* horseman, holding sword (?), charging to right; *wt.* 24·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VII, 12, 13), *well preserved, rare.* Another, *obv.* as the preceding, in front of the head RVF[I?]; *rev.* horseman as on the last piece; beneath, R; *wt.* 30·2 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VII, 12; *also cf. Supp. pl.* XXI, 12), *fine and very rare* 3

64 *Obv.* bearded head to right; *rev.* horseman, as before, charging to right; *wt.* 27·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* VII, 12, 13), *well preserved, rare.* Another, *obv.* RVFI (?) *indistinct* above a lion standing to right; *rev.* an eagle with expanded wings standing to right, its head turned back towards the left; *wt.* 33·9 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XXI, 13, 14), *well preserved, excessively rare.* Another, *obv.* head to left; *rev.* stag (?) to left, recumbent, looking back to right; *wt.* 9·5 *grs., unpublished, perhaps unique; unfortunately much worn, but even allowing liberally for wear this piece must represent a denomination one half of the usual copper coins of this period; found at Braughing* 3

EPATICCUS.

COPPER.

65 *Obv.* head (bearded?) to right: *rev.* horseman charging furiously to right; beneath, ⊙ and traces of EPA; *wt.* 37·8 *grs., well preserved on the reverse side, unpublished, extremely rare, the only known copper coin of this king* 1

*** Found at Braughing.

CUNOBELINUS.

Gold.

66 **Stater**, *obv.* CA–M[V] either side of full ear of bearded corn with leaflets at the stem; *rev.* CVNO beneath prancing horse to right, exergual line; *wt.* 82 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* IX, 4), *fine and rare, but the metal resembles or is electrum* 1

67 **Stater**, *obv.* CA–MV either side of bearded ear of corn; *rev.* CVN⊙ beneath praneing horse to right, exergual line; above, star of five points and a braneh; *wt.* 85·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* IX, 7), *very fine and rare* [Pl. II] 1

68 **Stater**, *obv.* CA–M[V] either side of bearded ear of corn; *rev.* CVN[O] beneath bridled horse praneing to right, no exergual line; above, eurved palm braneh and two pellets; *wt.* 83·9 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* IX, 9, *but the cross on the haunches is not observable on the present example*), *fine and rare* 1

Silver.

69 **Quinarius**, *obv.* CVNO between two parallel lines aeross the eoin; *rev.* CAM (retrograde) beneath horse to left; above, floret of nine pellets; *wt.* 19·8 *grs., very fine, unpublished, unique* [Pl. II] 1

Copper.

70 *Obv.* CVNOBE–LINI in two oblong eompartments, all within beaded eircle; *rev.* (from the reverse of a *Denarius* of the Poreia Gens) Vietory seated to left, holding wreath; *wt.* 33·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XI, 8), *well preserved, very rare.* Another, *obv.* CVNOB E[LINI] in front of laureated head (fashioned after the style of the Roman Emperors) to left; *rev.* Centaur to right, blowing horn, traees of inseription around; *wt.* 33·1 (*Evans, pl.* XII, 1), *well preserved, very rare.* Another, *obv.* [CVNOB]ELINV[S] around beardless helmeted head to right; *rev.* traees of TASCIOVANII (retrograde) above sow standing to right; *wt.* 35 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 2), *poor, but very rare* 3

71 *Obv.* CVИOBELINVS around beardless helmeted bust to right; *rev.* [TA]SCIOVANTI (retrograde) above sow standing to right upon a ladder-like or trellised stand, with supports, F. beneath; *wt.* 39·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 2), *extremely fine, of unusually good weight, very rare* [Pl. II] 1

*** Found near Cambridge.

72 *Obv.* [CVNO]BELINVS, type as the preceding ; *rev.* [T]ASCIIOVANTI (*sic*), type as before ; *wt.* 34·3 *grs.*, *well preserved, patinated, rare, found at Braughing.* Another, *obv.* horseman, brandishing a weapon, charging to right, the usual inscription not legible ; *rev.* traces of the legend TASCIIOVANTIS ; armed warrior standing to left holding shield and spear ; *wt.* 24·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 3), *not fine, but exceedingly rare.* Another, similar type, but with CVNOB on the *obv.* visible, and on *rev.* VANTIS (of TASCIOVANTIS) is also legible : *wt.* 33·9 *grs.*, *well preserved, extremely rare* 3

73 *Obv.* CVNOBE[LIN]VS REX behind and before bare and beardless bust to right ; *rev.* TASC beneath exergual line and bull butting to right : *wt.* 32·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 5), *rather fine, very rare, from the Montagu collection* (*lot* 138). Another, type as the preceding, but on *obv.* X (of REX) only legible, and on *rev.* traces only of TASC ; *wt.* 36·8 *grs.*, *rare.* Another, also similar type but much corroded ; *wt.* 29·7 *grs.*, *rare* 3

74 *Obv.* CVN◇[B]ELIN before and behind beardless head, with the petasus, to left ; *rev.* TASCIO behind a caelator seated to right, holding a hammer in his right hand and fashioning a *crater* ; exergual line : all within a beaded circle ; *wt.* 47 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 6, *and pp.* 333, 334), *very fine, an excellent specimen of this charming type from the antique, and much heavier than any known to Evans* [Pl. II] 1

*** From the Montagu collection (lot 140).

75 *Obv.* CVN◇[BE]LIN, type as before ; *rev.* TASCIO, caelator fashioning vase as on the preceding, the head of the hammer and one handle of the crater are clearly defined ; the back of the workman's seat is joined to the exergual line by a pellet ; *wt.* 31·1 *grs.*, *obv. fairly well preserved, rev. fine, very rare.* Another, similar, *much corroded* 2

76 *Obv.* Pegasus springing to right, traces of CVNO beneath ; *rev.* winged Victory to right, sacrificing a bull, traces of the inscription, TASCI, beneath ; *wt.* 31·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 7), *well preserved, extremely rare.* Another, similar, but on *rev.* the legend TASCI is legible ; *wt.* 34 *grs.*, *well preserved, very rare* 2

77 *Obv.* Sphinx crouching to right ; beneath, CVNO ; *rev.* figure standing to left ; behind him, an altar : *wt.* 30·2 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 10), *patinated, but not fine, very rare.* Another, *obv.* [CVNO] on tablet within a wreath ; *rev.* CAMV on exergual line beneath well-formed

LOT 77—*continued.*

horse facing to right, all within a beaded circle ; *wt.* 33 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 13), *reverse good, very rare.* Another, similar, *but hardly so well preserved* ; *wt.* 32·1 *grs.* 3

78 *Obv.* CVNOBELIN before and behind bearded head of Jupiter Ammon to left, the whole within beaded circle ; *rev.* CAM upon the exergual line and beneath a horseman, wearing kausia and carrying sword and large circular shield, charging to the right, all within a beaded circle ; *wt.* 38·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XII, 14), *in almost perfect preservation, finely patinated, of beautiful execution, and excessively rare* [Pl. II] 1

*** Found at Lexden Park, Colchester, 1907.

79 *Obv.* CVNO[B]ELIN, type as the preceding coin ; *rev.* CAM, also as before ; *wt.* 36·8 *grs., fairly well preserved, rare type.* Another, similar type, *obv.* much corroded ; *rev.* CAM beneath armed horseman, as before ; *wt.* 31·9 *grs., rare.* Another, *obv.* Head of Jupiter Ammon to right, traces of CVNOB in front ; *rev.* CAM on a shaped tablet with a pellet at each angle, upon which is a lion couchant to the right, the whole within a beaded circle ; *wt.* 39·6 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XIII, 2), *fine, an extremely rare type* 3

EASTERN DISTRICT.

ADDEDOMAROS.

GOLD.

80 **Stater**, *obv.* Star-fish ornament of six curved limbs, each enclosed by plain lines, a pellet between each, in centre three shells (?) placed back to back ; *rev.* horse with long tail prancing to right ; above, a floret ; beneath, a cornucopiae, and beneath the tail a ring ornament, the inscription unfortunately not visible ; *wt.* 85·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XIV, 6), *very fine and rare* [Pl. II] 1

81 **Stater**, *obv.* as the preceding, but omitting the pellet between the limbs, and there is a ring ornament and pellet border partially round the coin suggestive of an intended complete circle ; *rev.* as the last ; there is a ring ornament beneath the horse's head ; *wt.* 84·4 *grs.* (*Num. Journal*, 1837, *vol. I, pl.* II, *no.* 4 *var., where the outer circle is not shown*), *very fine and very rare, unpublished with the border on obverse* (*cf. Evans, p.* 371 *and pl.* XIV ; *also Rud. pl.* A *and pl.* 2) [Pl. II] 1

*** Found at Iver, Bucks.

82 **Stater**, *obv.* two open creseents (striated like shells) placed back to back upon the centre of a broad cross, the limbs composed of two corded and three plain lines, the ends open ; *rev.* ADD[IIDOM] horse prancing to right ; above, a ring ornament ; beneath, pellet and a wheel of six spokes ; *wt.* 83·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XIV, 7), *very fine and a very rare variety* [Pl. II] 1

ICENI.

Gold.

83 **Stater**, *obv.* eross voided, formed by eurved lines with a straight row of pellets down the centre of each limb, in the eentre a large ring enclosing a trefoil ornament, whieh again eneloses an annulet and pellet ; *rev.* uneouth horse, with large open head and branching tail to right ; above, an ancillae and a large wheel of six spokes ; beneath, a small wheel of four spokes ; *wt.* 85·3 *grs.* (*Evans, Supp. pl.* XXIII, 4), *very fine and rare* [Pl. II] 1

Silver.

84 **Quinarius**, *obv.* two open erescents back to back, two pellets between them, below the erescents a transverse line, with lines and pellets beneath it ; *rev.* ECEN, horse to right, his legs utilised in forming portions of some of the letters ; in the field, pellets ; *wt.* 16·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XV, 2), *very fine.* Another, nearly similar, S beneath the horse's head ; *wt.* 17·1 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XV, 3), *fine, a rare variety.* Another, nearly similar (omitting the S) ; *wt.* 16·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XV, 5), *fine.* Another, similar to the last coin ; *wt.* 16·3 *grs., very fine.* Another, *rev.* SAEMV, type as the last two coins ; *wt.* 18·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XV, 7), *very fine, very rare* (*from the Wimblington Find, Cambs.*). Another, similar, but *rev. reads* AESV ; *wt.* 18·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XV, 8), *fine, very rare* (*from Wimblington*) 6

85 **Quinarius**, *obv.* as before ; *rev.* horse to right as before, his tail branching ; beneath, ANTD, the first three letters in monogram, the A and N chiefly formed by one of the horse's legs ; *wt.* 17·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XV, 10), *very fine.* Another, similar, but reading ANTD ; *wt.* 17·7 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XV, 11), *very fine.* Others (2), similar, but omitting the legend, *fine.* Another, *obv.* as before ; *rev.* horse looking back, no legend ; *wt.* 19 *grs., unpublished, very rare.* Another, *obv.* as before, but omitting pellets beneath the transverse

LOT 85—*continued.*

line; *rev.* horse of peculiar form to left; *wt.* 17·7 *grs., unpublished, very rare, fine* 6

*** All but one coin from Wimblington.

86 **Sestertius** (?) *obv.* two open crescents back to back, pellets in the field; *rev.* horse to right; above, a heart-shaped ornament, pellet beneath; *wt.* 8 *grs., unpublished, excessively rare, being half the usual size and weight of the coins of this type, fine* (*cf. Evans, p.* 385, *for a nearly similar piece*), (*illustrated*). **Quinarius,** *obv.* barbarous head to right, couped below the chin, a wreath behind the head, leaves and pellets in front; *rev.* horse to right, with branching tail; above, a corded compartment enclosing a triangle; beneath, a diamond, a pellet at each angle; *wt.* 18·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XVI, 7), *very fine, rare.* Another, nearly as the last; *wt.* 17·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XVI, 7), *fine and rare.* Another, *obv.* head to right, of very barbarous style; *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XVI, 8), *very fine and rare* [Pl. II] 4

*** All from Wimblington, except the last piece.

87 **Quinarius,** *obv.* boar (?) to right; beneath, a line of beads; *rev.* horse to right; above, a wheel of four spokes; beneath, a curved figure something like ☊; *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XVI, 9), *fine and rare.* Another, almost similar; *wt.* 15·9 *grs. fine.* Another, similar, but above the animal on *obv.* is a rosette of pellets; *wt.* 17·9 *grs., very fine, an unpublished variety.* Others (2) as *Evans, pl.* XVI, 9, with slight variations, *weighing* 17 *grs. and* 12·6 *grs. respectively, both well preserved and rare* 5

*** All from Wimblington.

88 **Sestertius** (?) *obv.* boar (?) to right; beneath, a line of pellets; *rev.* bridled horse to right; above, a wheel of four spokes and pellets; beneath, a diamond-shaped (?) ornament; *wt.* 6·9 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl.* XVI, 9), *unpublished of this denomination and size, and a new variety, having the horse bridled, fine.* **Quinarius,** *obv.* portions of rude head (?); *rev.* E above horse, with open head and branching tail, galloping rapidly to the right; beneath, a circular ornament composed of large pellets enclosing a pellet in the centre: *wt.* 14·9 *grs., fine, unpublished, unique* (?), (*both illustrated*) [Pl. II] 2

*** A stater, exhibiting a large E above the horse on reverse, and stated to have been found at Balsdean, Sussex, was shown at the rooms of the British Numismatic Society, 29th May, 1907 (*see B.N.J., vol. IV, p.* 350).

YORKSHIRE DISTRICT.

BRIGANTES.

GOLD.

89 **Stater**, *obv.* VO L[I] SI O[S] in two lines, with a wreath of rectangular leaves running transversely across them; in two of the angles a beaded ring, and in the opposite angles wheels with curved spokes; *rev.* DVMNOCOVEROS around disjointed horse to the left; beneath the head a triangle of pellets; *wt.* 82·3 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XVII, 1), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. II] 1

*** Found in Yorkshire, *circa* 1865.

90 **Stater**, *obv.* a wreath of peculiar form with a large beaded ring ornament at each end across the field, various ornaments, lines, &c., at the sides; no inscription; *rev.* VEP above, and CORF beneath rude disjointed horse to left, a pellet below its head; *wt.* 80 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XVII, 5), *very fine, a very rare and curious coin, with an (at present) inexplicable legend* (*cf. Evans, p.* 412) [Pl. II] 1

91 **Stater**, *obv.* portions of degenerate laureated bust; *rev.* rude horse to left; above, a straight line, touching the horse's back, and two large pellets; beneath, a large star of eight (?) rays; *wt.* 86·5 *grs.* (*cf. Evans, pl.* XVII, 9, 10, 11; *Num. Chron. IV S.*, VIII, *pl.* III, *and for enlarged illustration of the horse, p.* 20), *a very fine specimen* [Pl. II] 1

*** From the South Ferriby find.

92 **Stater**, *obv.* as the preceding; *rev.* an extremely rude figure of a horse to left; above, a large pellet; below, a very large star of seven rays; *wt.* 86·8 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, pl. fig.* 5, *from this coin, and p.* 4; *also cf. Evans, pl.* XVII, 10), *very fine and rare* 1

*** From the South Ferriby find.

93 **Stater**, *obv.* nearly as the two preceding coins, but with the addition of a wheel of four spokes, containing a pellet in each quarter; *rev.* disjointed horse to left; above, an elongated compartment of lozenge form containing four pellets, and with a pellet at each angle; beneath, a tribrach with curved arms, each (probably) terminating in three pellets; *wt.* 84·9 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 4, *and pl. fig.* 6 *from this coin*; *also cf. Evans Supp., pl.* K, *no.* 11). *very fine, a very rare type* [Pl. II] 1

*** From the South Ferriby find.

SILVER.

94 **Sestertius** (?), *obv.* traces of a triple wreath of rectangular leaves across the coin; *rev.* AVN above horse to left: beneath the neck, the letter T and (possibly) another letter between the fore and hind legs; *wt.* 6·8 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 7, *and pl. fig.* 11 *from this coin*; *also cf. Evans, p.* 414, *and Catalogue of the Hunterian Coll. at Glasgow, vol. III, p.* 730, *and pl.* CII, *no.* 8), *fine, excessively rare if not unique* [Pl. II] 1

*** From the South Ferriby find. This piece has special interest from the fact that in type it generally agrees with the Hunterian and the late Sir John Evans's specimens, but differs materially in size and weight, this piece being intended apparently as the half of the denomination usually termed Quinarius.

95 **Quinarius** (?), *obv.* convex, plain; *rev.* horse with open head to right, the forelegs bifurcated and meeting at the base of the neck; above, a large rosette of seven pellets; *wt.* 17·2 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 8, *and pl. fig.* 13, *from this coin*), *in perfect preservation and excessively rare* [Pl. II] 1

*** From the South Ferriby find, as are all the following coins down to lot 102 (inclusive).

96 **Quinarius**, type as the last piece, but the tail of the horse better displayed; *wt.* 17·1 *grs.* (*B. N. J., III, p.* 9, *and pl. fig.* 14 *from this coin*), *fine, very rare.* Another, *obv.* convex, plain; *rev.* similar horse to right; above, a large heavily beaded ring ornament enclosing a pellet, two pellets beneath the tail; *wt.* 15·9 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol III, p.* 9, *and pl. fig.* 15, *from this coin*), *fine, very rare, but has been fractured and repaired, which probably accounts for the difference in weight* 2

97 **Sestertius** (?), *obv.* convex, plain; *rev.* horse exactly as that on coin in lot 95, but above him a portion of the large ring of pellets as second coin in the last lot; beneath the horse, three pellets and two below the tail; *wt.* 6·6 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 10, *and pl. fig.* 17, *from this coin*), *very fine, excessively rare* [Pl. II] 1

98 **Sestertius** (?), *obv.* convex, plain; *rev.* as the last, but the large ring above the horse not visible; *wt.* 7·2 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 10, *and pl. fig.* 18, *from this coin*), *very rare but fractured and repaired.* Another, similar, but the ring above the horse is plainly visible: *wt.* 7·5 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 10, *and pl. fig.* 19, *from this coin*), *also fractured and repaired, but very rare* 2

99 **Sestertius** (?), *obv.* convex, plain; *rev.* almost exactly as coin in lot 123, but only a portion of the rosette above the horse is visible, two pellets below the long rat-like tail; *wt.* 6·5 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 10, *and pl. fig.* 20, *from this coin*), *very fine, extremel rare.* **Quinarius** (?), *obv.* the trunk and hind legs of an animal (boar?) moving to right, with a large ring ornament both above and below the tail, some object apparently on the animal's back; *rev.* a very similar horse, as before, to right; above, a large ring or ereseent ornament, and below, a smaller ring ornament; *wt.* 18·9 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 10, *and pl. fig.* 21, *from this coin*), *fine and very rare* 2

100 **Sestertius** (?), *obv.* eonvex, plain; *rev.* a horse to left, the mane represented by a slender ereseent; above the horse a large beaded ring with pellet in eentre; *wt.* 7·7 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 11, *and pl. fig.* 22, *from this coin*), *slightly chipped, but fine and exceedingly rare.* Another, *obv.* plain; *rev.* horse to left (similar in type to the horse on eoin in lot 95, with bifurcated fore legs, and "double horse-collar"; above, a beaded ring ornament; *wt.* 8·6 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 11, *and pl. fig.* 23, *from this coin*), *very fine and extremely rare, but has been fractured and repaired* 2

101 **Sestertius** (?) *obv.* plain; *rev.* as the last eoin but the design is struek somewhat off the eoin; *wt.* 6·4 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 11, *and pl. fig.* 24, *from this coin*), *fine, but has been fractured and repaired, very rare.* Another, *obv.* plain; *rev.* similar to the last two coins; *wt.* 7·6 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 11, *and pl. fig.* 25, *from this coin*), *fine, very rare, but somewhat oxydized.* Another, *obv.* plain; *rev.* similar type; above the horse a rosette of seven pellets; *wt.* 7·6 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 12, *and pl. fig.* 26, *from this coin*), *fine and very rare, but has been fractured and mended* 3

102 **Quinarius** (?), *obv.* a well-formed boar moving to the right, his bristles indieated by about twelve lines with pellet ends; above, two large ereseent beaded ornaments, a ring ornament above the boar's head, and also above the tail (each eontaining two pellets); *rev.* a very well-formed horse, with a mane similar to the boar's ridge, going to the left; above, a large beaded ereseent and a ring ornament, ete.; *wt.* 11·9 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 12, *and pl. fig.* 27, *from this coin*), *very fine, and probably a unique variety of Evans, pl.* XVI, *no.* 12 (*illustrated*). Another, *obv.* very like the preceding, but the pellets terminating the bristles are omitted, beneath the boar is a crooked line; above him is a portion of a large beaded ring, and above the tail a plain ring; *rev.* also like the previous

LOT 102—*continued.*

coin, but the mane is wavy; above is a ring and a portion of a large beaded ring ornament, and below, a plain ring; *wt.* 9·3 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 13, *and pl. fig.* 28, *from this coin*), *fine, extremely rare, but unfortunately a portion is lacking* [Pl. II] 2

UNCERTAIN.

COPPER.

103 *Obv.* boar to left, the ear large and plainly visible, the bristles formed by lines somewhat radiating from the centre and terminating by a long straight line above; above the boar a large wreath (*cf. Evans, pl.* XI, 10); *rev.* ⊙S∧⊙ beneath horse galloping to left; beaded line below; *wt.* 36·5 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XIII, 12 *var.*), *very fine, unpublished variety* (*with the wreath on obverse*), *probably unique also with the inscription on reverse* [Pl. II] 1

*** Found at Faversham, Kent.

104 *Obv.* beardless head in profile to left, with a profusion of hair, a curved wreath falls down behind the ear from a ring ornament above the eye; *rev.* horse galloping to the left; in front A?; above and below, a ring ornament and portion of encircling cable border; *wt.* 26·8 *grs.* (*Evans, pl.* XIII, 11), *very fine, exceedingly rare, only two other specimens recorded* (*see Evans, pp.* 353 *and* 574) [Pl. II] 1

ROMANO-BRITISH SERIES.

105 **Hadrian**, Æ Dupondius, Laureate bust of Emperor to right; *rev.* PONT·MAX·TR·POT·COS·III·P·P· exergue (B)RITANNIA, Female figure seated on rock to left, head facing, etc., with large shield, adorned with long spike in centre, at her side, in field S. C. (*Cohen*, 197), *very rare, but not fine.* **Antoninus Pius**, Æ Dupondius, Laureate head to right; *rev.* BRITAN(NIA) COS IIII S. C., Female figure seated on rock to left, shield and military standard (*Coh.* 117), *fine and patinated*; another, of similar type, *good* 3

106 London struck Coins of **Diocletian** (5), Æ Follis, *rev.* QVIES AVGG (*Coh.* 428), and Third Brass (4), varied (*Coh.* 378, and one with PROVIDENTIA AVGGG, Providence to left, SP MLXXI, *not published*), *all issued by Carausius*; **Maximianus Hercules**, Æ Follis (*Coh.* 142), and Third Brass (4); **Constantius Chlorus**, Æ

LOT 106—*continued.*

Follis, MEMORIA FELIX (*Coh.* 179); **Maximinus II, Daza**, Third Brass (*Coh.* 59); **Licinius I**, Third Brass (2), Genius and Sol (*Coh.* 49 *and* 164); **Constantinus Magnus**, Third Brass, varied types (22); **Constantinus II** (4), and **Crispus** (7), varied, *chiefly very fine, some scarce* 47

107 **Carausius**, Æ, *obv.* IMP CARAVSIVS PF AVG, Laureate bust to right, draped and cuirassed; *rev.* RENOVAT ROMAN, She-wolf standing to right, suckling Romulus and Remus; in exergue RSR (*Webb*, 627), *very fine and very rare; found in Gloucestershire* [Pl. III] 1

*** References to Percy H. Webb, "The Reign and Coinage of Carausius," London, 1908.

108 Æ "Third Brass" of the London mint, CARAVSIVS AVG, Radiate, helmeted, cuirassed bust to left, with spear and buckler, *rev.* ADV...VS AVG, Emperor riding to left, captive under foot of horse (*W.* 16). Others, *revs.* [CO]HRT [PRAEF], Four military ensigns, exergue ML (*W.* 18); COM[ES] AVG, Victory to left, $\frac{L-}{ML}$ (*cf. W.* 20/21); CONCORD MILIT, Two hands joined, exergue ML (*W.* 30); CONCORDIA M[ILIT]VM, Emperor and Concord clasping hands, in field Q, exergue ... LXX (*W.* 1263); HELERITAS AVG, Mirth standing to left holding palm and cornucopiæ, $\frac{FO}{ML}$ (*W.* 43); LAETITIA A[VG], Joy to left holding wreath and staff, $\frac{FO}{ML}$ (*W.* 55); LEG II XX PRIM[IG], Capricorn to left, ML (*W.* 107), *all uncommon* 8

109 Æ "Third Brass" of the London mint; *revs.* LEG [VIII] AVG, Bull standing to right, ML (*W.* 98); LEG IIII FLAVIA, Two lions, above which youthful diademed head (*W.* 89); [LEG] II AVG, Capricorn to left, exergue ML (*W.* 62); LEC · · II WL, Capricorn to left, *rough work*; ... PRIMIG, Capricorn to left, exergue ML (*W.* 107, *illustrated*); LEG VIII GE, Bull to right, exergue ML (*W.* 101); LEG II PARTH, Female centaur to right holding trophy over her back (*W.* 72); ORIENS AVG, Sun standing to left holding globe, a seated captive on each side, $\frac{SP}{ML}$ (*cf. W.* 352), *all uncommon* [Pl. III] 8

110 Æ "Third Brass" of the London mint, *obv.* IMP. C CARAVSIVS PF AVG, Radiate bust to right, draped; *rev.* PA[X A]VG, Semi-nude soldier (ancient British warrior?) standing to right, wearing petasus, holding reversed spear and buckler on left arm, $\frac{SP}{ML}$ (*W.* 158; *the specimen reproduced in Num. Chron.* 1852, *p.* 97), *very fine and probably unique* [Pl. III] 1

111 Æ "Third Brass" of the London mint: *revs.* PAX AVG, Peace standing to left holding olive branch and vertical sceptre, exergue ML (*W.* 144); similar, $^{SP}_{MLXXI}$ (*W.* 136); similar, $^{FO}_{ML}$ (*W.* 131, *illustrated*), *very fine*; similar, but Peace holding transversed sceptre, $^{SP}_{MLXX}$ (*W.* 128), *fine*; similar, $^{SP}_{MLXXI}$ (*W.* 149); similar, Peace with vertical sceptre, $^{BE}_{MLXXI}$ (*W.* 128), *fine* [Pl. III] 6

112 Æ "Third Brass" of the London mint: *revs.* . . X AVG, Peace to left, $^{BE}_{ML}$ (*W.* 122); PAX AVG, Peace holding olive branch and vertical sceptre, $^{L}_{ML}$ (*W.* 128, *illustrated*), *fine*; P . . . AVG, exergue ML, *wt.* 89 *grs.* (*W.* 129), *large flan*; PAX . . G, Peace, as before, $^{FO}_{ML}$ (*W.* 128), *two varieties*, *one fine*; PAX AVGGG, Peace to left, $^{SP}_{MLXXI}$ (*W.* 170), *three varieties*; PAX AVG, Peace seated to left holding patera and cornucopiæ, exergue XXX, in field F to left (*W.* 223; *cf. Coh.* 229, *illustrated*), *rare* [Pl. III] 9

113 Æ "Third Brass" of the London mint: *obv.* VIRTVS CARAVSI, Radiate bust to left with spear over right shoulder, *rev.* PAX AVG, Peace to left holding olive branch and vertical sceptre, ^{FO} (*W.* 219), *two varieties*; *obv.* IMP C CARAVSIVS P F AVG, Radiate and draped bust to right; *rev.* PROVIDENTIA AVGGG, Providence standing to left, $^{SP}_{MLXXI}$ (*W.* —, *illustrated*), *unpublished*, *found at Grantchester*; *rev.* PAX AVG, Peace to left, *copper-plated*; *rev.* SALVS AVG, Health standing to right, feeding serpent from patera, $^{SP}_{MLXXI}$ (*W.* 189), *four varieties*, *one fine*; *rev.* SALVS [PVBLIC]A, Health, $^{BE}_{MLXXI}$ (*W.* 195); *rev.* legend illegible, centaur to left, exergue ML, *some rare* [Pl. III] 10

114 Æ "Third Brass" of Colchester: (Camulodunum) *obv.* IMP C CARAVSIVS AVG, Radiate bust to right, draped; *rev.* FIDES MILITV, Four military ensigns, exergue SPC (*cf. W.* 278; *Num. Chron. N. S.*, XIV, 1873-4, *pl.* XV, 4, *illustrated*), *very fine*; *rev.* FIDES MILIT, Faith holding in each hand a military ensign, $^{SP}_{C}$ (*W.* 277); GENN[S E]XERCIT, Genius standing to left holding patera and cornucopiæ, $^{SC}_{C}$ (*W.* 294), *rare* [Pl. III] 3

115 Æ "Third Brass" of Colchester: *revs.* HILARITA, Mirth to left (*cf. W.* 295); LAETITIA AVG, Joy to left holding wreath, $^{SC}_{C}$ (*W.* 312); LAETITIA AVGGG $^{SP}_{C}$ (*W.* 317); LAETIT AVG $^{SP}_{C}$ (*W.* 301); MARTI PACIFERO, Mars walking to left (*W.* 330); MARTI PACIFE $^{SC}_{C}$ (*W.* 329), *chipped*; ORIENS AVG, Sol to left, exergue G (*cf. W.* 346), and another of similar type, with C; PAX AVG, Peace standing to left holding olive branch and transverse sceptre, $^{SP}_{C}$ (*W.* 367), *some in fair state* 9

116 Æ "Third Brass" of Colchester: *revs.* PAX AVG, Peace standing to right holding cornucopiæ and olive branch (*W.* 386); similar, but Peace to left with olive branch and sceptre, exergue C (*W.* 357); PAX AVGGG $\frac{S-}{C}$ (*cf. W.* 391); PIETAS AVG, Piety standing to left in front of altar, exergue ↄ (*W.* —, *illustrated*), *unpublished variety*; PROVID AVG $\frac{SP}{C}$, Providence to left holding staff and cornucopiæ (*cf. W.* 405); PROVID AVGGG $\frac{SP}{C}$ (*W.* 422), *rare*; and others, *some in good state* [Pl. III] 8

117 Æ "Third Brass" of Colchester: *revs.* SAECVLI FELICITA $\frac{SP}{C}$, Emperor to right holding globe (*W.* —); SALVS AVG, Health feeding serpent rising from altar, exergue C (*cf. W.* 448), *fine*; SOL(I) I[NVIC]TO, Sol in quadriga galloping to left, exergue ZC (*cf. W.* 457), *found at Duston, Northants*); VICT[ORIA] AVG, Victory walking to right, holding wreath and palm, exergue C (*cf. W.* 479, *illustrated*), *fine*; TTH . . . C, Seated figure holding Victory and spear, exergue C, *rough work* [Pl. III] 5

118 Æ "Third Brass," described as of the Rouen mint: *revs.* PAX AVG, Peace standing to left, holding olive branch and vertical sceptre, *very fine* (*illustrated*); PROVIDEN AVG, Providence to left holding three ears of corn and transverse sceptre (*W.* 718), *fine*; SALVS A[VG], Health to left, feeding serpent rising from altar (*W.* 743), *fine*; TVTELA AVG, Protectress standing to left by altar holding cornucopiæ and patera (*W.* 770), *fine*, and another variety, TVTE . . A AVG, *fine*; ƨA . . . M, Female figure standing to left, *rough work* [Pl. III] 6

119 Æ "Third Brass" of uncertain mints: *revs.* COMES A . . Neptune holding trident, in field SC (*W.* —, *illustrated*); COM . . . AVG, Victory standing to right, in field RC (*cf. W.* 244); ECVITA AVG, Equity to left holding scales and cornucopiæ, exergue X (*W.* —, *illustrated*); FIDES M(ILITVM), Faith standing to left, in each hand a military ensign (*W.* 877); FORTA[N]A AVG, Fortune standing to left, holding cornucopiæ and anchor, exergue $\frac{L-}{XI}$ (*W.* —, *illustrated*); FO . . . VG, Fortune to left, holding staff and cornucopiæ (Rouen fabric); FORT REDVX, Fortune seated to left (*cf. W.* 880); FORTVNA REDVX, Fortune to left holding rudder and cornucopiæ (*W.* 895), *the last fine, several unpublished varieties* [Pl. III] 8

120 Æ "Third Brass": *revs.* HERCVLI PA . . Hercules to left holding branch and club (*W.* 901; *illustrated in B. N. J., vol. I, p.* 264; *illustrated*), *fine*; LITITA AVG, Joy standing to left holding branch and sceptre, star in field (*cf. W.* 933); PROVIDE AVG, Providence

LOT 120—*continued.*

to left, holding globe and cornucopiæ, in field SC (*W.* 564, *illustrated*), *fine*; MARS [VICTOR], Mars standing to right (*W.* 941); MONETA AV.. Moneta standing to left, with radiate and draped bust of Carausius holding Victory surmounted globe and sceptre (*W.* —), *rough fabric*; MONETA . . . Moneta holding scales and cornucopiæ (*cf. W.* 965); etc. [Pl. III] 7

121 Æ "Third Brass": *revs.* ORIES AVG, Sun walking to left (*W.* 1278); PAX AET, Peace holding military ensign in each hand (*cf. W.* 972); PAX AVG, Peace to left, *chipped*; similar type, Peace holding olive branch and vertical sceptre (*W.* 984), and another (*W.* 986); PA . . . overstruck on a coin of Postumus, reading IMP POSTVMV; PAX AVG, Peace to left, in field to left S, *wt.* 78 *grs.*; etc., *some in fair state of preservation* 9

122 Æ "Third Brass": *obv.* VIRTVS CAR . . . Helmeted bust to left; *revs.* PROVID AVG, Providence standing to left, in field SC (*cf. W.* 408); PROVIDENTIA PP, Providence to left, holding globe and transverse sceptre (*W.* —); Peace, but of rough fabric, overstruck on coin of Victorinus, reading IMP C VICTO . . .; PAX AVG, Peace to left, holding olive branch and vertical sceptre, *several varieties, two struck on very small flans, and all of barbarous fabric* 18

123 Æ "Third Brass": *revs.* PVX AVG, Peace to left, holding olive branch and transverse sceptre, *rough work and lettering*; PAX AVG, Moneta standing to left holding scales and cornucopiæ, *found at Canterbury*; PAX AVG, Peace with olive branch and vertical sceptre, in field MV (*W.* —, *illustrated*), *fine*; PROVID AVG, Providence to left, holding globe and cornucopiæ, in field to left S (*W.* 555); ROM . . . RVM RENO, She-wolf to right suckling Romulus and Remus (*W.* 1086, *illustrated*), *very rare*; SAECVLI FELICIT, Emperor standing to right holding transverse sceptre and globe (*W.* 1094); SALVS AVG, Health near altar; SEC[VRIT ORBI]S, Security seated to left (*cf. W.* 1124); and others, *in indifferent condition, two overstruck* [Pls. III, IV] 12

124 Æ "Third Brass": *revs.* Jupiter standing to left, in front eagle on globe (*W.* —); Female figure holding caduceus and cornucopiæ, to right IIIT; SPES PVBLICA, Hope to left (*cf. W.* 572, but helmeted bust of Carausius on *obv.*), in the field S C (*illustrated*); SPES PVBL (*W.* 1131); TEMPORVM FELICIT, Happiness to left, between S C (*cf. W.* 578); VIRTVS AVG, Valour standing to right, holding long spear and leaning on buckler (*cf. W.* 1169); VIRTVS AVG, Mars nude standing to right holding transverse spear and trophy on

LOT 124—*continued.*

shoulder, in field C (*cf. W.* 1166); same legend, Mars standing to left holding spear, hand resting on buckler (*W.* 1185, *illustrated*); V . . . SOX, Female figure to right, *rough work*; and others, *in mediocre state, of varied types* [Pl. IV] 14

125 **Allectus.** Æ "Third Brass" of the London mint: *revs.* COMES AVG, Minerva standing to left, between S–A, exergue ML (*cf. W.* 21); FELICITAS SEC, Felicity standing to left holding caduceus and cornucopiæ, $\overset{SA}{ML}$ (*W.* —), *unpublished type*; HILARITAS AVG, Mirth standing to left, holding palm and cornucopiæ, $\overset{SA}{ML}$ (*W.* 23), *holed*; LAETITIA AVG, Joy standing to left, $\overset{SA}{ML}$ (*W.* 26), *illustrated*; and another variety, *found at Duston, Northants*; L . . . TITIA AVG, Joy standing to left holding wreath, and leaning on anchor, $\overset{S-}{ML}$ (*W.* 27), *some very good* [Pl. IV] 6

126 Æ "Third Brass" of London: *revs.* MONETA AVG, Moneta standing to left holding scales, $\overset{SA}{ML}$ (*W.* 31); PAX AVG, Peace standing to left, holding olive branch and sceptre, $\overset{-P}{ML}$ (*cf. W.* 38), *base silver, rare* (*illustrated*); same legend, Peace to left, holding olive branch and transverse sceptre, $\overset{SA}{ML}$ (*W.* 43), *fine*; another, Peace holding vertical sceptre, $\overset{S-}{ML}$ (*as W.* 35, but *obv.* legend ending PFAVG); similar, $\overset{SA}{ML}$ (*W.* 38), *found at Duston*; another, with $\overset{SP}{ML}$ (*W.* 42, *illustrated*), *very fine* [Pl. IV] 6

127 Æ "Third Brass" of London: *revs.* PIETAS AVG $\overset{SA}{ML}$, Piety standing to left in front of altar, holding patera and box of perfumes (*W.* 47, *illustrated*), *fine*; PROVIDENTIA AVG $\overset{SA}{ML}$, Providence standing to left, holding globe and transverse sceptre (*W.* 56); [SPE]S AVG $\overset{SA}{ML}$, Hope to left (*W.* 71); VIRTVS AV[G] $\overset{SA}{ML}$, Emperor standing to left, holding globe and transverse sceptre (*W.* 84; *illustrated in B. N. J., vol. I, p.* 264), *very fine* (*illustrated*); same legend, Galley on sail; exergue QL (*W.* 89); and two varieties, *in fair state* [Pl. IV] 7

128 Æ "Third Brass" of the Colchester mint: *revs.* FIDES MILITVM $\overset{SP}{C}$, Faith standing, holding ensign in each hand (*W.* 107): similar, with CL in exergue (*W.* 109); LAETITIA AVG $\overset{SP}{C}$, Joy standing to left, holding wreath and rudder (*W.* 114, *illustrated*); same legend, Galley with mast and cordage, exergue QC (*W.* 126, *illustrated*), *very fine*; similar, Galley with four rowers and eight oars, exergue QC, *very fine*; and another variety, *fine* [Pl. IV] 6

129 Æ "Third Brass" of Colchester: *revs.* PAX AVG $\overset{SP}{C}$, Peace standing to left, holding olive branch and transverse sceptre (*W.* 143), *double struck on rev.*; other varieties, with $\overset{SP}{C}$ (*W.* 137, 143, *one*

LOT 129—*continued.*

illustrated); PROVIDENTIA AVG $^{SP}_{C}$, Providence standing to left, holding staff and cornucopiæ, at her feet, a globe (*W.* 168, *illustrated*), *an unusually fine specimen* [Pl. IV] 5

130 ÆE "Third Brass" of Colehester: *revs.* PROVIDENTIA AVG $^{SP}_{C}$, Providence to left, holding globe and cornucopiæ (*W.* 164), and two varieties; similar legend, $^{SP}_{C}$, Providence to left, holding cornucopiæ and some indistinct object, *unless it is a flaw in the die*; SPES PVBLIC $^{SP}_{C}$, Hope walking to left, holding flower in right hand, left hand lifting robe (*cf. W.* 172, *an unpublished variety, illustrated*), *fine*; TEMPORVM FELICI $^{SP}_{C}$, Happiness standing to left, holding caduceus and cornucopiæ (*W.* 178, *illustrated*), *rare* [Pl. IV] 6

131 ÆE "Third Brass" of Colehester: *revs.* TEMPORVM FELICI $^{SP}_{C}$, Happiness to left, holding caduceus and cornucopiæ (*W.* 178); VIRTVS AVG $^{SP}_{C}$, Emperor standing to right, holding in right hand transverse spear and in left globe (*W.*—, *unpublished variety, illustrated*); VIRTVS AVG, Galley to left, mast and cordage, exergue Q.C. (*W.* 186, *illustrated*), *extremely fine* [Pl. IV] 3

132 ÆE "Third Brass" of Colehester: *revs.* VIRTVS AVG, Galley with six rowers and five oars, exergue QC (*W.* 186), *fine*; similar, seven rowers and seven oars (*W.* 186); similar, six oars, *very fine* (*illustrated*); and other varieties (5), etc., *several in mediocre state* [Pl. IV] 9

ANGLO-SAXON SERIES.

TREMISSES AND SCEATTAS.

GOLD.

133 **Tremisses** (3), (*a*) *obv.* IAЄTININ AVIC, diademed bust of Justinian (?) to right; *rev.* VICTORIA VAOTɔЄ, Victory to right; in exergue CONOB; (*b*) *obv.* ON HERACLIVS, &c. AVC, bust of Heraclius (?) to right; *rev.* meaningless legend, CONO in exergue; large cross (*c*) legend blundered, bust to right of Constantine IV (?); *rev.* VICTORIA, &c., large cross; in exergue CONOB.; *all fine and probably British or Gaulish imitations of the Imperial coins, and it is to be noted that their weight* (21 *grs.*) *approximates that of the Saxon Sceattas in gold* 3

134 **Tremissis**, an imitation (probably) of one of Priscus Attalus; *obv.* blundered legend, bust of P. Attalus (?) to right, diademed; *rev.* very similar legend, figure of Victory to right, holding wreath and cross; in exergue, DOQ = (?) DO[ROVERNIS] Q[IVITAS]; *wt.* 19·9 *grs.*, *fine, an interesting and rare coin* [Pl. V] 1

*** Found at Canterbury.

135 **Tremissis**, *obv.* LOCOꝏANCO, diademed bust to right; *rev.* DACOALDO (*Dacoaldus*), cross within inner circle broken by a beaded ring ornament with small cross pendant; on either side of the lower limb of the large cross, OI, in very small letters; *wt.* 18·8 *grs.* (*Belfort, no.* 6227), *fine and rare* [Pl. V] 1

*** Found at Folkestone, but struck apparently at Locus Sanctus (Seine et Marne).

136 **Tremissis**, *Paris* (?), *obv.* blundered legend, beaded and diademed head to left; *rev.* + PAΔOVISIVO, cross with inverted anchor to upper limb; *wt.* 19·2 *grs.* (*cf. Belfort, no.* 3412, 5558, *&c.*), *fine, unpublished* (?), *rare.* Another, with uncertain legends; *obv.* laureated bust to right; *rev.* cross potent within heavily beaded circle; *wt.* 17·9 *grs.*, *fine and rare, unattributed* (*both illustrated*) [Pl. V] 2

137 **Tremissis** (*Locus Sanctus* ?), type nearly as coin in lot 135 but the legends not very legible; *rev.* IO at the sides of the cross; *wt.* 17·8 *grs.* (*cf. Belfort, nos.* 6226, 6227), *fine and rare*; *found at Folkestone in* 1899. Another, of larger module, possibly a Saxon imitation of a Merovingian Tremissis; *obv.* meaningless legend, rude bust to right; *rev.* uncertain legend, large cross on step, two rows of pellets beneath, no inner circle; *wt.* 18·5 *grs.*, *fine and rare, unpublished* (?), *pierced*; *found at Pontefract* 2

138 **Tremissis** or **Sceat** (*electrum*), *obv.* portions of inscription, bust to right holding cross; *rev.* two figures seated (?) facing; between them a Victory, beneath the central figure ⊗; *wt.* 18·6 *grs.* [*B. M. Cat.* (*Anglo-Saxon Series*), *vol. I, type* 1, *and pl.* I, 2), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. V] 1

*** Probably imitated from solidi of Magnus Maximus struck in London (see *Op. cit. pl.* I*a*), but possibly from those of Valentinian I, struck at Treves, of the same type (*B. M. Cat. vol. I, p.* 2).

139 **Tremissis** or **Sceat**, *obv.* uncertain legend, head (?) to right; *rev.* blundered legend, plain cross, a pellet in each angle; *wt.* 19·3 *grs.*, *inedited* (?), *well preserved, very rare* 1

*** Found in Kent, 1908.

140 **Tremissis** or **Sceat**, apparently of *Mayence* (*Mogunciacum*), *obv.* +BIDOBR–A, cross pommée; *rev.* large cross pattée with pellet in two angles within a heavy beaded border; *wt.* 19·4 *grs. very fine, apparently an unpublished variety of Belfort, no.* 3035, *possibly Anglo-Saxon* [Pl. V] 1

ANGLO-SAXON SCEATTAS.

SILVER.

141 **Sceattas** (5), *obv.* A TIC radiated head to right, the bust indicated by a row of pellets between two lines; behind the head two annulets and one in front; *rev.* TRIAT at sides of a square beaded compartment (*Standard*) containing ⟨illegible⟩, above, a cross, beneath, portion of a beaded and curved triangular support of the Standard; *average wt.* 18·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 2, *nos.* 22 *to* 25; *Belfort, no.* 5801, *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* IIa, *pl.* 1, 5), *all exceedingly fine and all slightly differing from each other, rare* 5

*** This type had probably for prototype the small brass coins of Constantine II, struck in London.

142 **Sceat**, *obv.* ᚹᚻᚣ in runes (=ELHU) in front of radiated bust to right; ·ᚣ· at the back of the head; *rev.* beaded square containing ⟨illegible⟩; above; cross pommée, ᚣ at sides; *wt.* 12·8 *grs.* (*Lindsay, Coins of the Heptarchy, pl.* 1, 18), *fine, extremely rare, ex the Babington collection*, 1891 (*illustrated*). Another, *obv.* ᚻᚱ in runes (=LITHB?) in front of radiated bust to right; behind the head ᛗ, and at each side of crown an annulet; *rev.* square containing ⟨illegible⟩; above, and at sides, cross, *very fine and very rare, but a portion is missing* [Pl. V] 2

143 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* VE (?) in front of radiated bust to right; *rev.* square containing ⟨illegible⟩ cross above, *wt.* 18·5 *grs.* (*Belfort, no.* 5810, *var.*), *fine and rare*; (*b*) similar, *wt.* 17·8 *grs., rare, but a little corroded*; (*c*) *obv.* ᚻᚾᚨ in runes (DHÆ?) in front of radiated bust to right; behind the head, annulet and cross, *rev.* as coins in lot 141, *wt.* 14·4 *grs., very fine and rare, unpublished?* (*illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

144 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) radiated bust to right, traces of legend; behind the head A; *rev.* compartment containing ⟨illegible⟩, *wt.* 12·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* 1, 14 *var., fine and rare*; (*b*) *obv.* PIXRᚻᚷ in runes (=WIGRÆD), *rev.* Standard type as before, but with cross on

LOT 144—*continued.*

each side, *wt.* 11·1 *grs.*, *fine*, *very rare* (*illustrated*); (*c*) *obv.* rude bust to right, in front portion of runic legend, *rev.* type as before, *wt.* 12·3 *grs.*, *fine* [Pl. V] 3

145 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* PIXRᚹᛗ in runes (=WIGRÆD), in front of rude, radiated (?) head to right, behind the head ᚠ and two annulets, *rev.* rude "Standard" type as before, *wt.* 12·1 *grs.* (*Lindsay's Heptarchy, pl.* I, 19), *fine*, *very rare*; (*b*) almost similar, but with ᛗ and two annulets behind the head, *wt.* 12·3 *grs.*, *unusually fine*; (*c*) similar but omitting the runic letter ᚹ after R, *wt.* 14 *grs.*, *extremely fine*, *probably an unpublished variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

146 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) ᛗᛈᚻ inverted (=EPA) in front of radiated head to right, behind the head TᚢV, *rev.* "Standard" type as before, *wt.* 15·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* I, 10; *Dirks, pl.* E, *o*; *Rud. pl.* 2, 9), *extremely fine and rare*; (*b*) almost similar but with the runes correctly inscribed, *wt.* 16 *grs. fine and rare*; (*c*) uncertain legend (?) in front of degraded bust, *rev.* VOM - - -, in centre, a cross with a pellet in each angle, *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 2*c, and pl.* I, 8), *unusually fine and heavy*, *rare* (*the first and third coins illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

147 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) ᚹᛈᚹ (=ÆPA) in front of radiated bust to right, *rev.* "Standard" type, *wt.* 18·6 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* 2, 14; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* I, 12), *very fine and rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) ᛗᛈᚹ inverted (=EPA) to right of radiated bust, an annulet above the legend, *rev.* "Standard" type, *wt.* 17·8 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* 2, 9), *extremely fine*, *rare* (*illustrated*); (*c*) *obv.* + ᛊAOᚾ; in centre, cross and pellet, *rev.* debased "Standard" type, *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*Dirks, pl.* E, 9, *Rud. pl.* I, *nos.* 3 *and* 4), *very fine*, *rare* [Pl. V] 3

148 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) ᛈᚠ (or ᛈᚹ) =PF (or PÆ) in front of radiated bust to right, *rev.* cross, a pellet in each angle; above, cross; below, annulet, traces of inscription in legend, *wt.* 13·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 2*c*; *Rud., pl.* 2, 21 *var.*; *Dirks, pl.* G, 28), *fine and rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* H in front of similar bust, *rev.* ᚠVᚠ (repeated) around cross and 4 pellets, type as the previous coin, *wt.* 10·5 *grs.*, *fine and rare*; (*c*) *obv.* ᚠ or V thrice repeated around very rude radiated bust; *rev.* type as before with traces of legend, *wt.* 15·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* 2*c var.*), *fine and rare* [Pl. V] 3

149 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* ıh (?) or (ıᴍ ?) in front of radiated bust to right, *rev.* uncertain legend (?) around cross and pellets, as before, *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type 2c*), *very fine, unpublished* (*illustrated*); (*b*) similar but without runes, ᴀ behind the bust, a large annulet each side of the radiated crown, *wt.* 15·5 *grs.* (*Dirks, pl.* G, 34), *extremely fine and rare* (*illustrated*); (*c*) similar, nearly, but corroded, *wt.* 14·6 *grs.* [Pl. V] 3

150 **Sceattas** (4): all varieties of *B. M. Cat. I, type* 2*c*, some with uncertain runes, *chiefly in good preservation, all rare* 4

151 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* ᴋᴋᴋ (= CPP ?) in front of radiated head *to left*, *rev.* traces of legend around central cross and four pellets, *wt.* 17·3 *grs.*, *unpublished, extremely rare with bust to left, and in perfect preservation* (*illustrated*); (*b*) also with bust to left, but of rude execution, and the legend (if any) in Latin letters, *rev.* uncertain legend, type as before, *wt.* 17 *grs.*, *very fine, very rare, unpublished* (?); (*c*) *obv.* large radiated bust to right, ovo behind the head, *rev.* as before, *wt.* 16·3 *grs.*, *very fine, unpublished* (*all illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

152 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* uncertain runic inscription in front of radiated head to right, *rev.* square containing ᛁᛜᛁ, a large cross each side of it, an annulet at one angle, *wt.* 18·2 *grs.*, *fine, unpublished, very rare* (*found near Cambridge*); (*b*) tic in front of radiated head to right, *rev.* "Standard" type, the square containing ᛁᛜᛁ, *wt.* 17·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat., vol. I, type* 2*a*, *pl.* I, 5), *fine and scarce*; (*c*) *obv.* diademed head to right; in front, traces of legend, *rev.* "wolf" *to left*; beneath, four vertical lines, *wt.* 13·8 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 9, *pl.* II, 12 *var.*), *well preserved, an extremely rare combination-type, found at Stamford* (*this and the first coin illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

153 **Sceattas** (2): (*a*) *obv.* diademed head (in the style of the later Roman Emperors) to right; in front, a Latin cross pommée, *rev.* ("Standard" type), large square containing four crosses (pommée), four pellets and central ring ornament, *wt.* 18·2 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* 1, 28, *B. M. Cat. I, type* 3*a*, *pl.* II, 1), *extremely fine, and of unusually good work* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* diademed bust to right of rude style; in front, cross pommée; *rev.* "Standard" type, but three pellets in one angle in place of a cross, *wt.* 11·2 *grs.* (*Dirks, pl.* G, 40), *very fine and rare* [Pl. V] 2

154 **Sceattas** (6): (*a*) *obv.* rude bust to right; in front, cross, *rev.* "Standard" type as the second coin in last lot, *wt.* 12 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 3*a*, *Dirks, pl.* G, 40), *well preserved*; (*b*) *obv.*

LOT 154—*continued.*

portions of extremely degraded bust to right, *rev.* degraded "Standard" type, *wt.* 9 *grs. unpublished variety, fine* (*from the Rashleigh collection, found at Dunstable*, 1851); (*c*) nearly as the last, *wt.* 8·1 *grs., well preserved, also ex. Rashleigh coll., found at Ipswich*); (*d*) *obv.* degraded bust, or, possibly, wolf and twins type, *rev.* degraded "Standard," *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, pl.* II, *nos.* 3 *to* 7; *and Rud., pl.* 1, 10), *fine*; (*e*) *obv.* wolf and twins type, *rev.* "Standard," *wt.* 13·8 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 4; *Rud. pl.* 1, 7, *var.*), *very fine, rare with four* T's *in the square, unpublished* (?); (*f*) *obv.* nearly similar, but four vertical lines beneath the "wolf," *rev.* T⊙T in beaded square, *wt.* 17·3 *grs., very fine, rare* 6

155 **Sceattas** (4) of Wolf and twins type, and with reverses of the usual degraded "Standard" type but differing from each other (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 4, *also cf. Rud. pl.* I, *nos.* 5 *to* 9, *and Dirks, pls.* A, B, C), *chiefly fine.* Also another, nearly similar *obv.* but with ⊥ beneath the wolf; *rev.* very degraded "Standard" type with a large annulet and four pellets (no crosses) in centre of the square; *wt.* 15·4 *grs., fine and rare, unpublished* (?) *variety* (*found at Cuckham, West Wittering*) 5

156 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) type as before but with ⊣ left side of the "twins," *rev.* usual square, containing T⊙T a cross on each (?) side, *wt.* 17·4 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* I, 8, *Dirks, pl.* C, 8 *var.*), *unusually fine, struck on a large flan* (*illustrated*); (*b, c*) nearly similar to the preceding but with three lines only beneath the wolf and differing slightly on reverse, *wt.* 14 *grs. each* (*Dirks, pl.* C, *nos.* 6 *and* 7), *both very fine*; also **Half Sceat** (?), *obv.* very degraded head to right; *rev.* degraded "Standard" type, *wt.* 4·9 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 5, *also cf. Rud., pl.* 2, 21), *chipped, but extremely rare of this size, unpublished* (?) [Pl. V] 4

157 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) rude animal-like head to right (*apparently an intermediate type between the human head, B. M. Cat., type* 2*b, and the wolf and twins type, B. M. Cat. I, types* 4 *and* 5) bending down to square object below; *rev.* "Standard," the square containing T⊙T; *wt.* 13·3 *grs.* (*Dirks, pl.* B, 26 *var.*; *Rud. pl.* I, 10 *var.*), *perfectly preserved, ex Stroehlin collection*; (*b*) similar type, but with annulet within the square object beneath the "wolf"; *rev.* two squares, the inner one containing annulet and four pellets only, *wt.* 17·7 *grs.* (*Belfort, no.* 5846 *var., Dirks, pl.* E. 2 *var., also*

LOT 157—*continued.*

cf. B. M. Cat. I, pl. II, 5), *fine, extremely rare with two squares, unpublished variety*; (*c*) *obv.* similar type but with a cross beneath the wolf, *rev.* zig-zag around (?) the square, *wt.* 15·7 *grs., very fine, unpublished variety* (*all illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

158 **Sceattas** (4): (*a*) *obv.* wolf to right, no head, her body completely outlined by a border of dots, four vertical lines beneath; *rev.* large well-formed square containing four crosses (*pommée*), and central ring ornament, *wt.* 15·2 *grs.* (*Dirks, pl.* B, 15), *perfectly preserved and of unusually large size, found near Franeker, Friesland* (*illustrated*); (*b.*) *obv.* nearly similar, but border of dots omitted, *rev.* LA and I within the square, *wt.* 17·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* I, 5), *fine and scarce*; (*c*) wolf with head, cross and square beneath her; *rev.* square, ring centre, four "key-hole" lines around, *wt.* 11 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* I, 10), *fine*; (*d*) *obv.* unusual type of wolf with great quantity of bristles, beneath her a kind of cross formed of four A's with their apices inwards, *rev.* square, with ⊓ and ⊤ alternate around annulet centre, *wt.* 11·7 *grs., fine, unpublished, a very rare variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. V] 4

159 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* wolf to right, no head, a row of fine beads above and beneath its body, beneath which XIII and an annulet, *rev.* finely-made beaded square, with an inner square of fine beads containing four pellets and central ring, *wt.* 18·2 *grs., extremely fine, a rare unpublished variety*; (*d*) *obv.* headless wolf to right, the body outlined with minute beads, four vertical lines beneath, *rev.* square, containing ⋇ in beads, *wt.* 15·5 *grs., very fine, unpublished, unique*; (*c*) *obv.* wolf to right, with head bending underneath towards three pellets; beneath, a leg (?) of the animal, *rev.* square containing ⊙; above, ∩; *wt.* 19·4 *grs., very fine, appears to be also an unpublished variety* (*all illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

160 **Sceattas** (4): (*a*) *obv.* bird to right, its wings depicted by curved lines like the back of the wolf type, two crosses beneath; *rev.* square, as before, containing ⁘, *wt.* 17·5 *grs.* (*Belfort, no.* 5822, *B. M. Cat. I, type* 6, *pl.* II, 8, *var.*), *fine, a rare type* (*illustrated*); (*b.*) "Standard" type on both sides, one square containing ⋇ the other ⊚, *wt.* 15·5 *grs.* (*Belfort, no.* 5817, *var.*), *very fine, extremely rare with this type on both sides*; (*c*) *obv.* double triangle, a cross in centre, a pellet in each outer angle, *rev.* a number of straight lines converging towards central cross, a cross and pellets in the legend, *wt.* 14·4 *grs.* (*Dirks, pl.* B, *no.* 32), *fine, a rare type*; (*d*) similar to the last, but *broken* [Pl. V] 4

161 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* radiated bust to right, legend uncertain, but apparently + ИNOONLA (for LVNDONIA ?), helmeted (?) figure standing in a boat holding two long crosses, *wt.* 13·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* II, 15), *fine and very rare, found in the Thames*; (*b*) similar type, with LVNDONIA legend but, as usual, somewhat blundered, *rev.* as the last, *wt.* 15·8 *grs.*, *well preserved, very rare*; (*c*) diademed bust to left, no legend but Latin cross in front, *rev* as before, except that the standing figure is stouter and there is no appearance of the boat, *wt.* 13·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* II, 21 *var.*), *very fine, rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. V] 3

162 **Sceattas** (4): (*a*) *obv.* diademed bust to right, in front a cross, *rev.* standing figure between two crosses as before (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* II, 20 ?), *not fine*; (*b*) richly jewelled bust to right, hair and dress in Saxon style; in front, cross pommée and a cup, *rev.* figure standing in a boat holding long cross in his right hand, and a bird (to left) in the other hand, and to the right of the figure a T-shaped object, *wt.* 12·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* II, 24 *var.*), *very fine and rare* (*illustrated*); (*c*) similar, *but not so fine*; (*d*) similar, but struck apparently in base metal, *wt.* 12·7 *grs.* [Pl. V] 4

163 **Sceattas** (4): (*a*) *obv.* bust in Saxon dress to right holding a cup, *rev.* figure in boat, as before, holding cross and bird, the object (T) in the boat omitted, *wt.* 17·1 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* II, 24), *very fine, rare*; (*b*) nearly similar, but the head on *obv.* is diademed and the cup (?) is held low down, *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*illustrated*); (*c*) similar, but the cup is held in front of face, *wt.* 14·1 *grs.*, *fairly well preserved*; (*d*) diademed head to right, in front a rosette of pellets, and a cross of pellets, *rev.* standing figure holding long cross in his right hand, and a staff (?) in his left hand, no appearance of the boat, *wt.* 17·4 *grs.*, *very fine, unpublished variety* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, type* 16), *illustrated* [Pl. V] 4

164 **Sceattas** (5): (*a*) *obv.* fantastic bird to right pecking at a branch, *rev.* standing figure (in boat) holding two long crosses, *wt.* 14·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 23*b*, *pl.* III, 2), *somewhat corroded, rare*; (*b*) *obv.* whorl consisting of three dolphin-like creatures whose heads converge to the centre of the coin, *rev.* as the last, *wt.* 10·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 23*e*, *pl.* III, 5), *base metal*; (*c*) *obv.* diademed bust to right, the head within a beaded circle; around, TVAƆVAHA, *rev.* VA∽ - - - VAIAOOO, bird to right on cross pattée, three annulets, all within beaded circle formed by a serpent, *wt.*

LOT 164—*continued.*

18·8 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 27*b*, *pl.* III, 11 *var.*), *extremely fine and rare* (*illustrated*); (*d*) *obv.* TA∽ - - - around head, diademed, to right, within a beaded circle formed by a serpent, *rev.* as the last, but with only two annulets at sides of cross, *wt.* 18·9 *grs.*, *very fine*; (*e*) nearly similar to the last, but on *rev.* there is a group of 8 pellets in front of bird, *wt.* 19·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* III, 11), *very fine, rare* [Pl. V] 5

165 **Sceattas** (6): (*a*) *obv.* diademed head as before (with meaningless legend) within serpent-circle, *rev.* portions of uncertain legend around bird on cross, annulet each side, within serpent-circle, *wt.* 17·3 *grs.*, *very fine*; (*b*) bust to right, the circle not serpentine, annulet in front, *rev.* type as before but with six annulets around the cross, *wt.* 19·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 15, *no.* 135), *very fine, a rare variety* (*illustrated*); (*c*) similar bust, but omitting annulet, *rev.* two annulets and two pellets beside the bird and cross, *wt.* 19·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 136), *very fine*; (*d*) *obv.* head only, to right, within serpent-circle, *rev.* type as before, two annulets, and numerous annulets around, *wt.* 19 *grs.*, *very fine*; (*e*) similar type, double circle to *obv.*, *corroded*; (*f and g*) similar *obv.*, *rev.* larger annulets (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* III, 12), *have been broken and joined* [Pl. V] 7

166 **Sceattas** (7): (*a*) *obv.* bust of an ecclesiastic (?) facing, between two crosses, within three circles, the centre one beaded, *rev.* dragon-like animal to left, looking to right and in the act of devouring some berries on a branch, within double circles, the outer one beaded, *wt.* 16·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 31, *pl.* III, 18 *var.*, *no.* 148?), *very fine, rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) similar, *wt.* 13·6 *grs.*, *very fine*; (*c*) similar, *wt.* 8 *grs.*, *worn*; (*d*) similar, *wt.* 8·5 *grs.*, *fine*; (*e*) similar, but on *rev.* a cross beneath the animal's head, *wt.* 16·8 *grs.*, *fine, an unpublished variety*; also two others, similar type (*type* 31), *in copper, well preserved* [Pl. V] 7

167 **Sceattas** (4): *obv.* Saxon bust to right, holding Latin cross (pommée), within heavy beaded border, *rev.* wolf-headed serpent curving to right, within beaded border, *wt.* 17·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 32*a* *and p.* 17, *no.* 155), *extremely fine, very rare* (*illustrated*); another, nearly similar, *damaged*; another, similar, *much corroded*; another, similar obverse, *rev.* wolf (?) to left, looking to right, *wt.* 7·5 *grs.*, *well preserved but corroded* [Pl. VI] 4

168 **Sceattas** (2): (*a*) *obv.* Saxon bust to right, as first coin in last lot, but within two circles, the outer one beaded, *rev.* wolf minus her legs, curving to right, with protruding tongue, all within double beaded circles, *wt.* 16 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* III, 21), *very fine and rare, an unpublished variety*; (*b*) rude bust with long hair, to right, the head encircled by dog-tooth border, around which is an unmeaning legend, *rev.* small crested bird within the folds of a serpent (?), which is composed of three curving lines, the inner and outer ones scaled, *wt.* 16·5 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, pl.* IV, 1), *extremely fine, unpublished, unique* (?) (*both illustrated*) [Pl. VI] 2

169 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* two heads *vis-à-vis*, between them a long cross on stand, all within beaded border, *rev.* a wheel or rose composed of four rudely-formed birds flying to the right around central cross, the whole within double beaded circles, *wt.* 14·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 37, *pl.* III, 28, 29), *very fine, extremely rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) similar, *wt.* 8·8 *grs., corroded*; (*c*) similar *obv.*, but *rev.* has apparently a wolf-headed serpent to right within beaded border, *wt.* 13·8 *grs., fairly well preserved, an unpublished combination of types, very rare* (*from the Stroehlin collection*) [Pl. VI] 3

170 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* dragon-like animal to left, looking to right, *rev.* figure standing between two long crosses, *wt.* 17 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 40, *pl.* IV, 3), *extremely fine, very rare, from the Marsham collection* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* a centaur-like figure, but having wings and breasts, to left, *rev.* four wolves' heads, their long tongues joining in the centre and forming a kind of whorl, *wt.* 12·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 47, *pl.* IV, 12), *well preserved, an extremely rare type*; (*c*) type as the first coin in present lot, *wt.* 15·4 *grs., fine and rare* [Pl. VI] 3

171 **Sceattas** (3): (*a*) *obv.* small head, facing, within beaded circle surrounded by ten ring ornaments, *rev.* fantastic crested bird to right, a rosette of pellets beneath its head, other pellets in field, *wt.* 14·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 49, *pl.* IV, 14), *very fine and rare* (*illustrated*), *found at Dorchester, Dorset*; (*b*) almost similar, but the head is not completely outlined with beads: (*c*) similar *obv.* to the last, but with only nine ring ornaments around the head, a pellet beneath, *wt.* 14·4 *grs., fine and rare, unpublished variety* [Pl. VI] 3

172 **Sceattas** (4): (*a*) *obv.* fantastic bird to right about to eat berries on branches, plain inner circle, *rev.* animal with large claws, tongue protruding, walking to left, *wt.* 17·1 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 44,

LOT 172—*continued.*

pl. IV, 8), *extremely fine and rare (illustrated)*; (*b*) *obv.* similar bird, but to left, *rev.* similar animal, but to right, *wt.* 17·1 *grs.*, *unpublished variety, fine and rare, found at Cambridge*; (*c*) *obv.* bird to left, *rev.* animal to left, pellets in the field both sides, *wt.* 16 *grs.* (*Num. Chron., III S.*, XIV, *pl.* II, 1), *well preserved, a rare variety*; (*d*) *obv.* bird to right, *rev.* fantastic animal to left, looking backwards, *wt.* 10·8 *grs., not fine, but appears to be unpublished* [Pl. VI] 4

173 **Sceattas** (2): (*a*) *obv.* dragon-like animal to right, looking backwards, numerous pellets in field, *rev.* two figures standing facing each other, each holding a cross, the heads of which terminate in three pellets, a staff (or cross ?) between them, *wt.* 20 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 41*a*, *pl.* IV, 4 *var.*), *very fine, of unusually good weight, and unpublished, extremely rare*; (*b*) *obv.* two men standing facing each other (?), each holding a bow (?), their long arms only between them, *rev.* two squares, each formed of beaded lines, the inner one divided by a beaded saltire cross, three pellets in each angle, *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, type* 51, *and pl.* IV, 17), *very fine, unpublished, very rare*; *from the Beanfoy collection* (*both illustrated*) [Pl. VI] 2

174 **Sceattas** (7): (*a*) *obv.* uncertain legend around rude diademed head to right, *rev.* uncertain legend around cross, six annulets and two T's, *wt.* 15·7 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* 2, 20 *var.*; *B. M. Cat. I, type* 24*b*, *pl.* III, 7 *var.*), *fine, very rare, unpublished variety, found in the Thames* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* large serpent coiled in form of an S, *rev.* serpent (?) with its tail in its mouth, *wt.* 8·8 *grs.*, *well preserved, unpublished*; (*c*) *obv.* rude head (?) to left, cross in front, *rev.* interlaced triangles, dots in the field, base metal, *wt.* 14·1 *grs.*, *well preserved, very rare, unpublished*; (*d*) *obv.* rude head to right, *rev.* interlaced (slightly) triangles, pellet in centre and three in each angle, *wt.* 9·4 *grs.*, *well preserved, unpublished, rare*; (*e*) *obv.* rude bust to right, *rev.* the labarum, *curious, possibly Merovingian*: (*f*) *obv.* rude head to right, behind, cross, *rev.* IEF, cross below, within beaded circle, *probably Merovingian*; (*g*) *obv.* ꝟꝟ divided by beaded line across the coin, *rev.* crescent and various pellets, *wt.* 5·8 *grs.*, *unpublished* (?) [Pl. VI] 7

SECOND DAY'S SALE.

NORTHUMBRIA.

ARCHBISHOP ECGBERHT.

SCEAT *struck prior to the issue of the Styca series bearing Eadberht's name.*

LOT

175 **Sceatta**, *obv.* tonsured (or mitred?) bust of Archbishop Ecgberht, facing, with four pellets each side of his head, all within a beaded circle; *rev.* animal to left, looking backwards, within a beaded circle; *wt.* 15·2 *grs., in perfect preservation, of highest rarity, only one other example known* [Pl. VI] 1

*** This remarkable coin was formerly in the Major Creeke and Batty collections, and was found near Carlisle many years ago.

STYCA SERIES.

EADBERHT (EOTBERHT).

A.D. 737–758 (TOOK THE TONSURE), DIED 768.

SILVER.

176 *Obv.* EOTBEREHTVF around small circle of dots enclosing a cross; *rev.* dragon-like animal walking to left, his right fore paw raised; *wt.* 17·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* ii, *pl.* XX, 4; *B. N. J., vol. I, p.* 71, *no.* 1), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. VI] 1

177 As the preceding, except that on *obv.* the circle of dots around the cross is omitted; *wt.* 16·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 140, *no.* 6; *B. N. J. vol. I, pl.* I, *no.* 1), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. VI] 1

178 *Obv.* legend as previously; in centre a small tribrach; *rev.* animal to left as before; *wt.* 11·9 *grs.* (*B. N. J. vol. I, pl.* I, *no.* 3, *from this coin*), *obv. fine, rev. worn, very rare* (*illustrated*). Another, *obv.* legend as before, small cross pommée in centre; *rev.* animal to left, as before, a spiral above its back; *wt.* 9·3 *grs., an unpublished variety, but not fine* [Pl. VI] 2

179 *Obv.* as obverse of Styca in lot 177, but omitting the pellet after the final letter of the king's name; *rev.* horned animal *to left*; above, a cross pattée, and, below, an arabesque; *wt.* 13·9 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XX, 8, *where the animal is in the opposite direction*; *B. N. J. vol. I, pl.* I, *no.* 2, *from this coin*), *very fine, extremely rare, perhaps unique* [Pl. VI] 1

180 *Obv.* as obverse of coin in lot 176; *rev.* animal, horned, to right; below, an arabesque; above, a cross; *wt.* 10·5 *grs., worn, but very rare* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XX, 6). Another, *obv.* legend as before, cross pattée in centre; *rev.* animal to right; *wt.* 9·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 141, *no.* 10), *very rare, but worn* 2

ALCHRED.

A.D. 765 (*or* 766)–A.D. 774.

181 *Silver*: *obv.* ᚱᛖᛞᚻᛚᚳ (= ALLHRED) around a small cross; *rev.* fantastic horned animal with barbed tail walking to right; beneath, a cross pommée; *wt.* 13·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XX, 10; *B. N. J. vol. I, p.* 73, *no.* 4, *from this coin*), *very fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. VI] 1

ÆTHELRED I.

A.D. 774, DEPOSED A.D. 778 (*or* 779), RESTORED 790, SLAIN 796.

182 *Copper*: *obv.* + EDILRED (*retro.*) around small cross pattée; *rev.* + EDIꝺ VD, cross (not pattée), (*B. N. J. vol. I, pl.* I, 10, *and p.* 74, *where Major Creeke states only one specimen is known; this, however, makes a second*), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. VI] 1

EARDWULF.

A.D. 796–A.D. 806, DEPOSED, RESTORED (AND DIED) 806.

183 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDVFDII II F (*retro.*) around rosette of pellets, *rev.* ·: EDVVI + ᛉI around ⁜ (*B. N. J. vol.* I, *p.* 76, *no.* 6 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* + EDWDV V ᛉ (*retro.*), rosette of dots (both sides), *rev.* uncertain moneyer; (*c*) *obv.* + EDWDV V ᛉ (*retro.*) around rosette of dots, *rev.* + EDIIREVD (*retro.*) around cross; *all fine and rare* 3

184 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDWDVVᛉ (*retro.*) around star with points pommettée, *rev.* VVIFRED (*retro.*) around rosette of pellets (*B. N. J. vol. I, p.* 76, *no.* 8 *var.*); (*b*) + EARDVVL· around ⁜, *rev.* + ⊙DIL⊙

LOT 184—*continued.*

(*retro.*) around cross pattée (*id. no.* 14 *var.*), *from the Boyne sale*; (*c*) *obv.* +EARDVVF around double cross, a pellet in all six angles, *rev.* +EDEFHEFHI around a circle, enclosing a pellet, *unpublished variety*; (*d*) *obv.* +ERDVVI:F (*retro.*) around rosette of pellets, *rev.* +EDEHEFHH (*retro.*) around rosette as on *obv.* (*id. no.* 12 *var.*), *all fine and rare* 4

ÆLFWALD II.

A.D. 806–A.D. 807.

185 *Copper*: *obv.* +AFDVVALD around ⁜; *rev.* +MONNE: around ⊙, *very fine, unpublished, exceedingly rare* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, p.* 78) [Pl. VI] 1

*** At the time the British Museum catalogue was compiled (1887), no coins had been assigned to this king; since when Major Creeke has given five varieties in his "Early Regal Coinage of Northumbria," in vol. I of the *Brit. Num. Journal.*

EANRED.

A.D. 807–A.D. 841?

186 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EANRED REX, *rev.* ÆLDÆTEƨ, small cross pattée each side (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 24); (*b*) similar, *rev.* ·:· after D (*no.* 26); (*c*) as (*a*), *badly struck*; (*d*) *rev.* ⁜ (*no.* 27); (*e*) *silver*: *obv.* as (*a*), *rev.* +ÆLFHEARD (*Rud. no.* 5), *rare moneyer and rare in silver*; (*f*) *copper*, *obv.* as before, *rev.* +BRƨƓAR, *rev.* cross of five pellets (*B. M. Cat. no.* 30), *rare with runes; chiefly fine* 6

187 *Copper*: (*a*) *rev.* +BRƨƓAR as before (*no.* 30), *rare*; (*b*) *obv.* rosette of pellets, *rev.* +BRODR, circle enclosing cross (*no.* 46): (*c*) *rev.* BRODER, small cross each side (*no.* 32); (*d*) BR·ODR (*retro.*), (*no.* 37); (*e*) similar; (*f*) *obv.* small cross, *rev.* BRODR, circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 41), *chiefly fine* 6

188 *Copper*: (*a*) as (*f*) in last lot (*no.* 41): (*b*) similar; (*c*) *obv.* Latin cross before EANRED, cross of five pellets in centre both sides, *rev.* Latin cross before, L+NAVLF (*Cynwulf*), (*no.* 55), *rare*: (*d*) *silver*: *obv.* ᵾE·A·И·REÐ (REX omitted), single pellet in centre both sides, *rev.* L·⩛VV·Ƒ (*no.* 71), *unusually fine, rare*; (*e*) *silver*, *obv.* plain circle in centre, *rev.* LVNVVLF, single pellet in centre (*Rud. no.* 19

LOT 188—*continued.*

var.), *rare*; (*f*) *silver*, *obv.* Latin cross before EANRED, ⊙ in centre, *rev.* LVNVVLF, cross in centre, *unpublished variety*, *rare*; *all fine* 6

189 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* +EANRED REX, cross each side, *rev.* +DAEGBERLT (*B. M. Cat. no.* 75), *extremely fine and rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *silver*: ⊙ each side, *rev.* as the last (*no.* 82), *very fine*, *rare*; (*c*) as the last, but with cross of pellets before the moneyer's name; (*d*) *silver*: similar, but cross each side in centre, cross before king's name omitted, *rare*, *very fine* [Pl. VI] 4

190 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* CANRED REX, circle of pellets enclosing a boss (both sides), *rev.* +CADVINI (*no.* 103 *var.*), *rare*; (*b*) *silver*: as the last, but with E's both sides (*no.* 112), *rare*; (*c*) *silver*: *obv.* +CANAED ACX (*sic*), type as before, *rev.* +EADVINI (*no.* 100), *rare*; (*d*) *silver*: *obv.* CANRED RAX (*sic*), *rev.* +CADAINI (*sic*), type as before (*no.* 104), *rare*; *all fine* 4

191 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* EANRED REX, cross at each side, *rev.* +CADVINI, *rare*; (*b*) *copper*, as last; (*c*) *obv.* +ERDERNA REX (*sic*), cross both sides, *rev.* +EADVINI, *unpublished*; (*d*) *rev.* +EADV̈INI, ⁜ in centre (*no.* 93); (*e*) *obv.* as before, cross each side, *rev.* +EADVIHI; (*f*) *silver*, *obv.* as before, *rev.* +EADVINI (*no.* 88), *rare* 6

192 *Silver*: (*a*) circle of dots enclosing pellet, *rev.* +EADVINI, circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 111), *rare*; *copper*: (*b*) *obv.* +ERDERN AEX (*sic*), cross both sides, *rev.* legend as before (*no.* 114); *silver*: (*c*) *obv.* CANA+EDAEX (*sic*), circle of dots enclosing pellet, *rev.* +EADVINI, circle enclosing pellet, *unpublished*, *rare*; (*d*) *silver*, *obv.* +CANRED REX, three circles (innermost one beaded), enclosing a pellet or boss, *rev.* CADV+INI, circle of dots enclosing pellet (*no.* 98), *rare*, *unpublished in Æ*; (*e*) *silver*, *obv.* XEANHED HEX (*sic*) cross both sides, *rev.* ALFEHRRDA (?ALFHEARD), (*see Rud. no.* 5), *extremely fine*, *good silver*, *very rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. VI] 5

193 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* ×EANHED HEX (*sic*), cross both sides, *rev.* EHRRDA'AZF (*no.* 124 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* as last, *rev.* as last, but L instead of Z (*no.* 124); (*c*) *obv.* EANRED OX (*retro.*), cross with pellet in each angle both sides, *rev.* ×EARDVVII (*retro.*), (*cf. no.* 92); (*d*) *obv.* +EAИRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.* +FORDRED (*no.* 142); (*e*) *obv.* +ETИRED REX, type as before, *rev.* +FORDRED (*no.* 142); (*f*) similar; (*g*) *obv.* ERTN REDEX (*retro.*), *rev.* as last (*no.* 163) 7

194 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +ERDERN RE (*retro.*), (the D has diagonal stroke), cross both sides, *rev.* +FORDRED; (*b*) *obv.* +EANRED REX, type as before (*no.* 142), *rev.* FORDRED; (*c*) similar; (*d*) similar; (*e*) and (*f*) similar; (*g*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* ƀNDVƀEƨ (*no.* 170); (*h*) *obv.* with REX, *rev.* as the last (*no.* 166), *all fine* 8

195 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* ƀNDVƀEƨ, cross each side (*no.* 173 *var.*); (*b*) similar, *bnt poor*; (*c*) *silver*, *obv.* +ƃANEDRREX (*sic*), circle enclosing a cross each side, *rev.* +HERRED· (*no.* 184 *var.*), *rare*; (*d*) *silver*, *obv.* +EANRE REX, cross both sides, *rev.* +ERRED✕ (*no.* 191), *rare*; (*e*) *silver*, *obv.* +EƝNREƃ (*sic*) retrograde, in centre pellet, dot and annulet, *rev.* +HERREƉ, cross in centre (*no.* 194), *rare*; (*f*) *copper*, *obv.* +EANRED REX, plain circle enclosing cross both sides, *rev.* +HERRED· (*no.* 184) 8

196 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* and *rev.* as the last piece (*no.* 184), *rare*; (*b*) *silver*, similar, but pellet after D on *rev.* is omitted, and the centre has a cross each side (*Rnd. no.* 144), *rare*; (*c*) *silver*, *obv.* +EANRED REX, cross each side, *rev.* + HVAETRED (*no.* 200), *rare*; (*d*) *silver*, *obv.* as last, *rev.* + HERRED (*Rud. no.* 144), *rare*; (*e*), *silver*, *obv.* as before, *rev.* as (*c*) (*no.* 200), *rare*; (*f*) *copper*, as the last 6

197 *Silver*: (*a*) +ƎANRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.* + MONNE (*no.* 212), *rare*; (*b*) *copper*, *obv.* + EANRED REX, type as before, *rev.* as last (*no.* 204); (*c*) similar; (*d*) *obv.* +ƎANRED REX, small circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* + MOИИE, cross (219 *var.*); (*e*) *obv.* cross in centre, a pellet in each angle, *rev.* + MONN ⁘ E ⁘ circle of dots enclosing pellet, *unpublished variety*; (*f*) *obv.* + ƎANRED REX, circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* + MOИNE, cross (*no.* 219 *var.*); (*g*) *obv.* +EANRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.*+MOИNE (*no.* 203 *var.*); (*h*) as last 8

198 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +ƎANRED REX, circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* +MOИNE, cross (*no.* 219 *var.*); (*b*) as last; (*c*) similar, but cross pattée in centre each side (*no.* 212); (*d*) + ƎANRED REX, circle enclosing pellet each side (*no.* 218); (*e*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross, *rev.* +ODILO MON, circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 226); (*f*) ×CAAED ACX (*retro.*), large beaded circle enclosing pellet both sides, *rev.* +ODILO, *rare moneyer*, *unpublished variety* 6

199 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, large circle enclosing pellet both sides, *rev.* + VILHEƝH (*no.* 232), *rare*, *very fine*; (*b*) *silver*, similar, *rare*; (*c*) *silver*, similar, *very fine*, *rare*; (*d*) *silver*, similar, *equally fine and rare* 4

200 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRFI REX, cross both sides, *rev.* + PIHTRED (*no.* 240 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, similar type, *rev.* as before; (*c*) as last, but with REX (*no.* 241); (*d*) as before, but *rev.* + PIZ⌒RM⋈ (*no.* 239), *very rare with runes*; (*e*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + VVL·FRED· (*no.* 252); (*f*) *obv.* as before, but worn, *rev.* + VILR(?)ED, cross of five pellets, *unpublished variety* 6

EANRED AND ÆTHELRED II.

Circa A.D. 841.

201 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* EANRED RX, circle of dots enclosing pellet both sides, *rev.* ÆILRED RX (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 259; *Rud. pl.* Q, *no.* 3), *very rare*; (*b*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* also as before, but single pellet in centre (*Rud. pl.* Q, *no.* 1), *very rare* (*both illustrated*) [Pl. VI] 2

202 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* ETNXRED RX, type as first coin in previous lot, *rev.* ÆILRED RX, *fine*, *rare*; (*b*) as the last, *not so fine*, *rare* 2

ÆTHELRED II.

A.D. 841, DEPOSED 844, RESTORED 844, SLAIN 849 *or* 850.

203 *Copper*: (*a*) *Moneyer's name omitted*, *obv.* E·DIL·RED REX, cross, *rev.* EDIF·RED, cross pommée, *very fine* (*some of the letters are inverted*), *unpublished* (?); (*b*) *obv.* + EDILRED RE, large circle of dots enclosing cross, *rev.* EDILRED R · cross of five pellets (*some letters inverted*), *unpublished*, *rare*; (*c*) *obv.* + ÆEDILRED RX, cross pattée both sides, *rev.* + ÆLGHERE (*no.* 260); (*d*) *obv.* as last, *rev.* ⁜ ÆL·GHERE, cross with pellet in each angle in centre (*no.* 265), *rare variety* 4

204 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* as (*c*) in last lot, *rev.* ⁜ Æ'L·G H·E'R E· type as the last coin (*no.* 265 *var.*); (*b*) as no. 260, but *rev.* reads + HLGHERE; (*c*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.* + BROÐER (*no.* 272); (*d*) as last, but ⁜ in centre of *obv.* (*Rud. no.* 30); (*e*) *obv.* + EÐFLRED REX, cross each side, *rev.* legend as before (*no.* 279 *var.*); (*f*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, ⁜ in centre, *rev.* as (*e*), (*Rud. no.* 30); (*g*) *obv.* + EDIFRED REX, cross, *rev.* + EOÐ⋀RED, ⁜ in centre, *unpublished*; (*h*) *silver*, *obv.* + AEDILRED, cross pattée, *rev.* + ÐEOLBALD, circle, enclosing pellet, *unpublished*, *rare* 8

205 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.* + LVNEMVXD (*double struck*), (*Rud. no.* 34); (*b*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* + ONDRE (?) ⁜ in centre (*unpublished?*); (*c*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, cross pattée both sides, *rev.* + EAᚢRED (*no.* 300); (*d*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED R·E ⁝ rosette of pellets, *rev.* as last (*Rud. no.* 51); (*e*) as last, but no pellets after the second E, cross of five pellets in centre, *rev.* name as before, circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 313); (*f*) *obv.* + EÐELRED RE, cross, *rev.* + EXᚢRED, type as the last; (*g*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.* + EXᚢRED (*no.* 300); (*h*) similar 8

206 *Copper*: (*a*) + EDIꟻRED RE ⁝ rosette of pellets, *rev.* + EXNRED, cross of five pellets (*unpublished*); (*b*) *obv.* nearly as last, cross, *rev.* + EXᚢRED, rosette of pellets after D, in centre ⁜ (*unpublished*); (*c*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED REX, rosette of pellets both sides, *rev.* + EXᚢRE Δ (*unpublished?*); (*d*) *obv.* EDIꟻRED RE ⁝ X, rosette of pellets, *rev.* + EXᚢRED, cross (*no.* 318); (*e*) *obv.* + EÐFLRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.* as last (*no.* 333); (*f*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED REX, cross of five dots, *rev.* as before, circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 309); (*g*) *obv.* XEILRED RX, rosette of pellets both sides, *rev.* + EXNREDR (*no.* 345); (*h*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED REX, circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* + EXᚢRED, rosette of pellets (*no.* 317) 8

207 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, ⁜ both sides, *rev.* + EXᚢRED (*no.* 302); (*b*) as last, but ⁝ instead of X of REX, rosette each side, *rev.* as last (*Rud. no.* 52); (*c*) *obv.* + XEILRED R, single pellet, *rev.* as last (*no.* 349 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* + EÐFLRED RE, cross, *rev.* + EXᚢRED ∴ circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 334); (*e*) *obv.* + EDIL∴RED REˣ, circle of pellets enclosing a star both sides, *rev.* + EARDVVLDE, *unpublished, rare*; (*f*) *obv.* Latin cross, EDILRED REX, circle of dots enclosing pellet both sides, *rev.* + EXRDVVLF (*no.* 359 *var.*); (*g*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, a circle of pellets enclosing a star of four rayons, *rev.* legend as the last, a five-rayed star with a pellet at each point, *unpublished, rare variety*; (*h*) *obv.* as last, but with X of REX omitted and with a beaded circle enclosing a cross, *rev.* as before, but a circle enclosing a pellet (*no.* 372) 8

208 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, circle containing a cross, *rev.* + EARDVVLF, circle enclosing a pellet (*no.* 358); (*b*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* as before (?), ⁜ in centre, *unpublished*; (*c*) *obv.* as (*a*), cross in centre, *rev.* + EARDVVLF, star of five rays, a pellet at each point, *unpublished* (*illustrated*); (*d*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED ∴ EX, pellet in centre, *rev.* + EVEDAAIE, cross, a wedge in each angle, *unpublished*; (*e*)

LOT 208—*continued.*

obv. + EDILRED REX, beaded circle enclosing star of eight (or nine) rays, *rev.* + EARDVVLE, circle of dots enclosing pellet, *unpublished, rare variety*; (*f*) *obv.* as last, a partially beaded circle enclosing a cross, *rev.* + EARDVF, cross, *unpublished*; (*g*) *obv.* as before, cross pattée both sides, *rev.* + EDELHELM, *rare moneyer, unpublished variety* (?) [Pl. VI] 7

209 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, a cross of five pellets with a circle enclosing the central dot, *rev.* + FORDRED, a cross of five pellets (*no.* 427 *var.*), *rare variety*; (*b*) similar readings, cross each side, *poor*; (*c*) similar type, &c.; (*d*) similar; (*e*) *obv.* + EDELRED REX, otherwise as before; (*f*) similar to (*a*) in reading, *rev.* ⁜ before FORDRED; (*g*) as (*a*) in all respects except this has pellet between O · R on *rev.*, *rare variety*; (*h*) *obv.* single pellet, *rev.* legend *retro.*, a cross of five pellets (?) 8

210 *Copper*: (*a*) as first coin in previous lot, *rare*; (*b*) *obv.* + EÐILRED REX, cross both sides; *rev.* + FORDRED; (*c*) *obv.* + ERDERLIDE (*sic*), cross; *rev.* + FORDRED ⁜ in centre (*no.* 414); (*d*) *obv.* + EÐELRED RE, circle enclosing pellet; *rev.* as last, cross of five pellets (*no.* 422, *var.*); (*e*) *obv.* + AEÐETRED REX, large circle enclosing a large cross pattée; *rev.* + LEO. CDEꝵN. T, two concentric circles enclosing pellet (*no.* 484), *rare variety* (*illustrated*); (*f*) *silver* (?) *obv.* + EDELRED R, cross pattée; *rev.* + LEO FDEGꟻ, type as the last, *unpublished* (*Rud.* 184), *rare*; (*g*) *obv.* + EÐERED REX, cross pattée; *rev.* + LEOFDDGꟻ, voided cross upon a circle, a pellet in centre (*Rud.* 200 *var.*, *also cf. B. M. Cat.*, *no.* 476), *a very rare variety* (*illustrated*); (*h*) *obv.* + LDLFRED REX; in centre, within a large circle, ☥; *rev.* + FEOFDEꝵM, cross pattée (*no.* 467, *also Rud. no.* 180), *very rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. VI] 8

211 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDFLR[E]D REX, ☥ within circle, with a wedge above the letter, *rev.* + LEOFDEꝵꟻ, circle encircling cross pattée (*no.* 468), *very rare*; (*b*) *obv.* as the preceding, *rev.* similar, *very rare*; (*c*) *obv.* + EDELRED REX, circle enclosing four annulets in form of a cross, pellet centre, *rev.* + LEOFDEꝵ ꟻ ·, voided cross, a pellet in each limb and in the centre (*no.* 462, *and pl.* XXII, 7), *very rare*; (*d*) *obv.* + AEÐETRED REX, circle enclosing a large cross pattée, a wedge in each angle, *rev.* reading as before, two concentric circles enclosing pellet (*no.* 483), *very rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. VI] 4

212 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + AEƀELREƀ REX, Swastica in centre within circle, *rev.* + LEOFDEᴄᴎ +, rosette of pellets within plain circle (*Rud.* 158), *an extremely rare variety* (*illustrated*); (*b*) legend as preceding, circle enclosing large cross pattée, a wedge (or ray) in each angle, *rev.* + LEOFDEᴄᴎ + two circles enclosing pellet (*no.* 483), *rare variety*; (*c*) *obv.* + EDELRED R, cross pattée both sides, *rev.* + LEOᐅEƀᴎX (*no.* 470); (*d*) similar; (*e*) *obv.* + ᛉ·EDILRED R, cross pattée both sides, *rev.* LEO'FDEᴄᴎ; *obv.* (*f*) EDIꟻRED REX, group of seven pellets, *rev.* + ꟻEOFDEᴝᴎ, cross pattée (*Rud.* 177) [Pl. VI] 6

213 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* cross pattée, *rev.* moneyer as before, but double-struck, two circles enclosing pellet (?); (*b*) *obv.* EDIꟻRED REX, cross pattée both sides, *rev.* + ꟻLOFDEᴄᴎ (*no.* 451); (*c*) same legends, *obv.* cross within circle, *rev.* circle enclosing rosette of pellets (*Rud.* 185); (*d*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED REX, rosette of pellets, *rev.* + ꟻEOFDEᴄᴎ, cross pattée (*Rud.* 177); (*e*) *obv.* AEƀELRED REX, large cross pattée within circle, a wedge in each angle, *rev.* moneyer as last, two circles enclosing pellets (*Rud.* 156), *rare*; (*f*) *obv.* EDIꞱRED, cross pattée both sides, *rev.* + ꟻEOFDEᴄᴎ (*Rud.* 147 *var.*) 6

214 *Copper*: *obv.* + EDILRED REX, circle of dots enclosing a cross; *rev.* LEOF–DEG above and beneath an animal prancing to right, his head turned backwards to left, in front of his neck an arabesque; *wt.* 14·5 *grs.* (*Rud.* 162; *B. M. Cat.*, *no.* 432, *and pl.* XXII, 1), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. VI] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 141).

215 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDILRED Ᵹ (or X), circle of dots enclosing pellet, *rev.* MOᴎNE, cross of five pellets (*no.* 530), *very rare by this moneyer in A*; (*b*) *copper*, *obv.* + EDLRED REX, cross both sides, *rev.* + LEOFDEJᴎ (*no.* 479 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* + EDILRED X, circle of dots enclosing cross, *rev.* + MOᴎNE, circle of clots enclosing a pellet (*no.* 524 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* EDFLRED REX, cross, *rev.* + MOᴎNE· two circles (the outer of beads) enclosing pellet and dot (*no.* 554); (*e*) REX omitted, circle of dots enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* + MONNE (*no.* 550); (*f*) *obv.* AEDELRED REX, circle of dots enclosing a cross, a wedge in each angle, *rev.* + MOᴎNE, cross, a pellet in each angle (*no.* 576 *var.*); (*g*) *obv.* + EDILIRED X, circle of clots enclosing pellet, *rev.* as before, lozenge of dots enclosing pellet (*no.* 527 *var.*) 7

216 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDIꟻRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* MOᴎ ⁘ NE (*no.* 504); (*b*) *obv.* REX omitted, *rev.* nearly as before, cross of five pellets (both sides), (*no.* 546 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* + EDELRED REX, cross

LOT 216—*continued.*

pattée, *rev.* +MOИNE, pellet centre (*no.* 503 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* as before, ⁜ in centre, *rev.* circle (on which are four pellets) enclosing cross (*no.* 557), *scarce type*; (*e*) similar, cross each side (*no.* 511); (*f*) *obv.* +EDELRED REX, cross potent, *rev.* +MOИNE, four pellets joined by circle enclosing large dot (*no.* 573), *scarce*; (*g*) REX omitted, cross of five pellets (both sides), (*no.* 546); (*h*) *obv.* +EDILRED X, oval of dots enclosing annulet, *rev.* +MOИNE, cross of five pellets 8

Gaulz 217 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +ED'ELRED REX, circle, joining four pellets, enclosing cross, *rev.* +MOИNE, circle enclosing cross of five pellets (*no.* 565), *scarce*; (*b*) similar, large circle of dots enclosing cross (both sides), (*no.* 522 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* +AEDELRED REX, circle of pellets enclosing a cross, a pellet in each angle, *rev.* +MOИИE, cross, with pellet in each angle (*no.* 576); (*d*) similar, cross, *rev.* similar, cross of five pellets (*no.* 515 *var.*); (*e*) similar, large single pellet in centre, *rev.* as before, cross pattée (*no.* 574); (*f*) *obv.* +EDILRED 6E, star of eight points, *rev.* MOИNE (*retro.*), cross of five pellets, *unpublished, rare*; (*g*) *obv.* +EDELRED REX, cross of five pellets, *rev.* cross pattée (*no.* 526 *var.*); (*h*) *obv.* circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* +MOИИE (*retro.*), cross of five pellets (*no.* 509) 8

Rofer 218 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EÐELRED REX, four pellets joined by a circle enclosing a cross, *rev.* +ODILO, circle enclosing pellet, *unpublished*; (*b*) *obv.* +EDIEDED X (*retro.*), cross (both sides), *rev.* +ODILO (*retro.*), *unpublished*; (*c*) *obv.* +EILRE'D R'E, cross (both sides), *rev.* +EИDELBERH, *unpublished*; (*d*) similar type, +EDILRED RE, *rev.* +VEИDELBERH (*no.* 582); (*e*) *obv.* +EDE'R'L IDEX (*sic*), type as before, +VLNDLLBERH, *unpublished variety*; (*f*) *obv.* blundered, type as before, *rev.* +VEИDEГBERH (*no.* 591 *var.*); (*g*) *obv.* +ERDERLIDE, type as before, *rev.* as before (*no.* 592); (*h*) *obv.* +EDILRED RE, type and *rev.* as before (*no.* 585) 8

Gaulz 219 *Copper*: (*a*) as (*h*) in last lot; (*b*) *obv.* +EDIГRED REX, type and *rev.* as before; (*c*) *obv.* nearly as the last, some pellets partly around the cross, *rev.* +DIHTRD, cross (*no.* 596); (*d*) *obv.* +EÐELRED REX, circle of dots enclosing circle and pellet (both sides), *rev.* +PIHTRLD (*no.* 608); (*e*) *obv.* +EÐFLRED REX, centre as the last, *rev.* +PIHTRED, circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 607); (*f*) *obv.* as (*e*), cross (both sides), *rev.* +PIHTRED (*no.* 600); (*g*) same type, *rev.* +DIHTRD (*no.* 596); (*h*) similar 8

220 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +.ERILRED X, cross (both sides), *rev.* +VVLFRED (*no.* 612 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* + EDIFRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* as last (*no.* 612 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* single pellet in centre (both sides), *rev.* +VVLFRED (*no.* 621); (*d*) *obv.* + ∴EDILRED X, cross, *rev.* as last, cross of five pellets (*no.* 616); (*e*) as the last; (*f*) as (*a*); (*g*) *obv.* +EDLIRED REX, cross of five pellets, *rev.* +AAI·E:ƧIC, cross (*no.* 627); (*h*) as the last 8

REDWULF.

A.D. 844.

221 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +REDVLF RX, cross (both sides), *rev.* +Ā·ƬGHERE (*no.* 639); (*b*) as last, RE, *rev.* +BROÐER (*no.* 631); (*c*) *obv.* +REDVLF RE, type as before, *rev.* as last (*no.* 631); (*d*) *obv.* +REDVVLF REX, circle of dots enclosing pellet, *rev.* +ᒪOENED, cross (*no.* 635), *all fine and rare* 4

222 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +REDVLF REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* +LVDƧEREHƧ (*no.* 636); (*b*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* +EORDRER, cross of five pellets (*no.* 643); (*c*) *obv.* +·REDVLF RE, cross, with a few pellets in field, *rev.* +EƧR·DRED, cross of five pellets (*no.* 644); (*d*) *obv.* + +6EDVF, cross, a pellet in each angle, *rev.* ×EAЯDVVL, cross, *unpublished, all fine, except the last, all rare* 4

223 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +REDVLF RE, cross, *rev.* +MOИNE, cross of five pellets (*no.* 654 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* as the preceding, *rev.* as the last (*no.* 654 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* +HEDVVLF REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* +VEИDEFBER·ᚼ (*no.* 660); (*d*) similar, *all fine and rare* 4

OSBERHT.

A.D. 849 OR 850, DEPOSED 867, RESTORED SAME YEAR AS JOINT KING WITH ÆLLA, SLAIN THE SAME YEAR.

224 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* OƧBEЯLHL ЯEX· cross, with pellet in each angle, *rev.* +ANRED–E, pellet in centre (*no.* 663 *var.*), *fine and rare*; (*b*) *obv.* nearly as the last, *rev.* uncertain moneyer's name possibly a blundered EANRED (*cf. no.* 663); (*c*) *obv.* ∴BOZBLRH, wedge and three pellets in the field, *rev.* +EDALHA, circle of dots enclosing a pellet, *very fine, unpublished* (*illustrated*); (*d*) *obv.* reads almost as the preceding, *rev.* +EARDVVLF, cross, *fine and rare* [Pl. VI] 4

225 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +OSBERLHI (*retro*), circle of dots enclosing pellet, *rev.* +ИОИИЕ (*retro*), nearly similar centre, *unpublished variety, rare*; (*b*) *obv.* OSBRHTE, cross, *rev.* •VIABEBHL, cross of five pellets (*cf. no.* 671), *unpublished, fine and rare*; (*c*) *obv.* nearly as the last, *rev.* •VIABEBHL, type as before, *damaged*; (*d*) *obv.* as (*c*) in the last lot, but with single pellet in centre, *rev.* AIEBED, cross, *rare* 4

AELLA (?).

A.D. 867.

226 *Copper*: *obv.* +AEIIIA (*retro.*), cross of five pellets; *rev.* +DIFINI (*retro.*), cross, a pellet in each angle, *well preserved, extremely rare, unpublished* (*cf. Num. Chron.*, N.S. IX, *pl.* I, 7, 8) [Pl. VI] 1

227 *Copper*: *obv.* +AE:IIBA, cross of five pellets; *rev.* IDVI·Ɑ, cross pattée, a pellet in one angle, *fine, very rare, unpublished* [Pl. VI] 1

UNCERTAIN.

228 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EAИ+Ɑ+, *rev.* +EÐIXEH+; (*b*) *obv.* +ERIVRED·⁝· *rev.* XAHIXNEF+; (*c*) *obv.* +AII·H·EH (*retro.*)·⁝·, *rev.* XAA·ƎMIVƎ+; (*d*) *obv.* ·EAALKA·⁝·, *rev.* +VII·H·E卌·⁝·; (*e*) *obv.* H+EVREVV (*retro.*)+, *rev.* +NAEV+ +; (*f*) *obv.* +EƆVN+U·⁝·, *rev.* +EDVF-DIIIIE, rosette of pellets, *all fine and interesting stycas* 6

229 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +MIEIMVED, cross within circle of pellets (both sides), *rev.* V – – – DVVI·⁝·; (*b*) *obv.* +AI.⁝.IIBA (*retro.*), *rev.* +EAƆAN *retro*)·⁝·; (*c*) *obv.* +EIRDIIAᚾᚦ (*retro.*), circle of pellets enclosing dot, *rev.* +EDEDГИIM, circle of dots enclosing cross; (*d*) *obv.* +ERD – – – ƎX (*retro.*), *rev.* +VEИƆELBERᚺ, *corroded*; (*e*) *obv.* +DERDROE (*retro.*)+, *rev.* ERDLRИTE (*retro.*)+; (*f*) *obv.* BAИRD REX, circle of pellets, *rev.* N – – RODR, type as *obv.*, *chiefly fine and interesting* 6

230 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EAИA+, *rev.* +HVAETRET+; (*b*) *obv.* +VEDILI RE·⁝·, *rev.* +INVRED (*retro.*), cross of five pellets; (*c*) uncertain legends both sides "of a Celtiberian character"; (*d*) *obv.* +PERMVD ⊙ (both sides), *rev.* +IV-ITERE, *an interesting lot* 4

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK.

ECGBERHT.

A.D. 734–A.D. 766.

231 *Silver* (*base*): *obv.* ELȩBERHT, figure standing, holding long cross in his right hand, a crozier in the left hand; *rev.* EL□TBEREHTV, small cross pattée in centre, *wt.* 16·4 *grs.* (*cf. Hks.* 102 *and B. M. Cat. I, p.* 189 *and pl.* XXIII, 1), *fine, unpublished, believed to be unique* [Pl. VI] 1

*** Formerly in the Grantham collection.

EANBALD II.

A.D. 796–A.D. 808?

232 *Silver*: *obv.* +EVNBVLDV ⁜ in centre (both sides); *rev.* +EDILVARD, *wt.* 19·5 *grs., in perfect preservation, unpublished type, very rare, perhaps unique* [Pl. VI] 1

233 *Copper* (*or base Silver*): (*a*) *obv.* +EANBALD, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +EDILVEARD (*no.* 709); (*b*) similar; (*c*) *Silver*: *obv.* +EANBALD·AR·EP·, circle of dots enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* +EADVVLF· (*no.* 686 *var.*), *very fine and rare*; (*d*) *Silver*: *obv.* and *rev.* exactly as the preceding, but omitting all dots in legends, *fine and rare* 4

234 *Silver* (4): (*a*) +EANBALD, cross (both sides), *rev.* +EDILVEARD (*no.* 709); (*b*) similar (*from the Boyne collection*): (*c*) *obv.* +EANBALD AR, circle of dots enclosing cross (both sides), *rev.* +EDILVARD (*sic*) (*no.* 712, *and pl.* XXIII, 5), *fine*; (*d*) *obv.* +EANBALD ARE, circle of pellets enclosing cross pattée, *rev.* +E·ADVVLF, circle of dots enclosing large pellet (*cf. no.* 702, *and pl.* XXIII, 4), *very fine, unpublished, very rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. VI] 4

WIGMUND.

A.D. 837–A.D. 854?

235 *Silver* (2): (*a*) *obv.* +VIGMVND IREP, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +LOENRED (*no.* 724); (*b*) *obv.* +IGMV ИD APEP, cross (both sides), *rev.* +EPIΓAƀAVD (*retro.*) (*no.* 770), *both fine and very rare in AR* 2

236 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + VIGMVND IREP, cross; *rev.* + LOENRED ⌒⌒, with a circle of dots (*no.* 732), *very rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* + VIGMV ᚢD ·IREP, ⁜ in centre, *rev.* + LOENRED, cross (*no.* 728); (*c*) *obv.* + VIGMUND, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + EOENRED (*no.* 734 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* as (*b*), *rev.* + L⊙NERED (*sic*), (*no.* 736) [Pl. VI] 4

237 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + VIGMVND IREP, cross (both sides), *rev.* + LOENRED (*no.* 724); (*b*) type, etc. as before, but omitting IREP (*no.* 734); (*c*) as the last; (*d*) as before, but with IREP, and ⁜ in centre of *obv.* (*no.* 729 *var.*); (*e*) *obv.* VIGMVᚢD IREP (*retro*), cross (both sides), *rev.* + EDILVEARD (*retro.*), (*no.* 763 *var.*); (*f*) *obv.* + VIGᚢVᚢD APEP, cross (both sides), *rev.* + EDILVEARD (*no.* 749 *var.*), *all fine and scarce* 6

238 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + VIGMVND IREP, cross (both sides), *rev.* + EDILAEIIFP (*no.* 762); (*b*) *obv.* + VIGMVND AREP (*retro.*), same type as last, *rev.* + EDILVEARD (*no.* 762 *var.*); (*c*) almost as the preceding; (*d*) as (*f*) in last lot; (*e*) *obv.* + VGMVND IPEP, cross (both sides), *rev.* + EILV⊟VAD (*no.* 771); (*f*) *obv.* + VIGMVND AREP, type as before, *rev.* + EDILVEARD, *chiefly very fine* 6

239 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + VIGMVND AREP (*retro.*), cross (both sides), *rev.* + EDILVEARD (758 *var.*); (*b*) IREP, pellet in one angle of cross, *rev.* as last, but D; (*c*) as the preceding, but *rev.* reads retrograde (*no.* 762); (*d*) as the last, *rev.* reads correctly; (*e*) nearly similar, but *rev.* reads + EDILVEARD (*no.* 768); (*f*) *obv.* + VIGMV ᚢD +, *rev.* + EDEᚻHEIM ⁜ in centre (*no.* 743), *all fine* 6

240 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* as last coin, *rev.* + ÆDEIHEIM, cross (both sides), *unpublished reading of moneyer's name, rare*; (*b*) *obv.* + EIGMVND (*sic*), + (both sides), *rev.* + EDEᚻHEIM (*no.* 748); (*c*) *obv.* + AIGᚢV - - -, circle of dots enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* + HAᚢI · ᛪ ⁖ E · (785 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* + VIGIXIVᚢD, cross (both sides), *rev.* + HVᚢLAF (794 *var.*); (*e*) *obv.* + VIGMVHD, type as before, *rev.* + HVᚢLᛏF (794); (*f*) doublestruck, rosette of pellets (each side), *rev.* + HVLᛏF (*no.* 785), *all fine* 6

241 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* as (*e*) in last lot, *rev.* + HVᚢLᛏF (*no.* 786); (*b*) similar; (*c*) *obv.* + VIGᚢVᚢD ᛏREP, similar type, *rev.* + LDIIVEARP, *unpublished moneyer* (?), *rare*, *very fine* (*cf. nos.* 795 *to* 798); (*d*) *obv.* VGMW · D, cross, *rev.* + VIL · HEHX, group of five pellets, *unpublished, rare* 4

WULFHERE.

A.D. 854–A.D. 900.

242 *Silver* (*base*): *obv.* VVIFHERE PEP (*retrograde*), large wheel of four spokes; *rev.* +VVLFRED (*retro.*), cross pattée in centre, *extremely fine, unpublished variety, probably unique* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, no.* 800 *and pl.* XXIII, 12) [Pl. VI] 1

243 *Copper*: *obv.* from the same die as the *obv.* of last piece: *rev.* +VVLFHEP (*retrograde*), open quatrefoil in centre, enclosing a pellet, *very fine, unpublished, probably unique* [Pl. VI] 1

244 *Copper*: *obv.* +VVLIHED AREP (*retrograde*), small cross in centre (both sides); *rev.* +EARDEVVF, *also retrograde, very fine, unpublished, excessively rare* [Pl. VI] 1

PENNY SERIES.

NORTHUMBRIA.

HALFDAN.

A.D. 875 (*or* 876–A.D. 877).

STRUCK AT YORK.

245 **Halfpenny**, *obv.* +ALF DENE RX; within a circle, a small cross; *rev.* in two lines across the field divided by a pellet, ·TIIVV·IИE; between the T and the last I group of three pellets; *wt.* 9·4 *grs.*, *in perfect preservation and probably unique* [Pl. VII] 1

*** Compare *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXIV, 1, for a similar coin bearing as moneyer the name of Reginald.

CNUT (Guthred).

Circa A.D. 877–A.D. 894.

246 (*a*) *Obv.* +CNVT REX disposed around a patriarchal cross inverted, a pellet in each angle, *rev.* +EB·:·IVI·:·CE CIV; within circle a cross pattée, pellets in two angles (*B. M. Cat. I, type* b, *no.* 884); (*b*) *obv.* CR-EN between the limbs of a cross crosslet, a pellet in each angle, *rev.* +EB·:·IAI·:·CEC·IV·: in centre of circle a cross pattée (*type* c; *no.* 904); (*c*) *obv.* CNVT upon the points of a plain cross, RE+·:· between the limbs, a pellet in each angle, *rev.* +BRAICE

LOT 246—*continued.*

CIVIT, type as before (*pl.* XXIV, 3 *var.*); (*d*) legend as before, but type is a patriarchal cross inverted, *rev.* +EB · IAI ⁘ CE · CIT ⁘ (*type* b, *no.* 887), *all extremely fine, and chiefly from the Cuerdale find* 4

247 (*a*) Type, &c., as before, with inverted patriarchal cross, *rev.* +EB · IAI ⁘ CE · CIT ⁘ pellets in two of the angles of cross; (*b*) +C N A T RE around plain cross pattée, *rev.* +EB · IAI ⁘ CE ⁘ CI · V ⁘ type as before, *both very fine, from the Cuerdale find.* **Halfpenny**, *obv.* CNVT REX around patriarchal cross, as before, *rev.* +EB ·⁘· IAI ·⁘· CEC ·⁘· IV, cross pattée, pellets in two angles (*pl.* XXIV, 9), *very fine and very rare* 3

*** Only six halfpennies of this type occurred in the Cuerdale hoard.

248 *Obv.* as before, patriarchal cross; *rev.* +MIRABILIA FEI (for FECIT), cross pattée, pellets in two angles, in centre of circle (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 209, *no.* 915), *extremely fine*; *from the Cuerdale find, rare* 1

CVNNETTI TYPE.

249 (*a*) *Obv.* CNVT REX around cross pattée, *rev.* +CVN ·⁘· NET ·⁘· TI, small cross pattée, and two pellets, in centre (*no.* 919); (*b*) similar, but the cross is patriarchal, legend has RIX for REX, *rev.* +CVN ·⁘· N ⁘ TI : (921 *var.*), *both very fine and from the Evans collection*; (*c*) nearly as (*a*) (*no.* 922 *var.*); (*d*) as (*b*) but reads REX, *rev.* +VN ·⁘· NET ·⁘· TI, a pellet in each angle of the central cross pattée (*no.* 955), *a scarce variety* 4

250 (*a*) Patriarchal cross, type and legend as before but with fewer pellets (*no.* 928); (*b*) *obv.* +CNVT RE ·⁘· (*no.* 933); (*c*) similar, but *rev.* +CVN ⁘ NETI ⁘ TI ⁘ (*no.* 935); (*d*) plain cross pattée, *rev.* +CVN ⁘ NETI ·⁘· (*pl.* XXV, 2, *no.* 924), *from the Cuerdale find*; (*e*) similar to the last, but reading CVN ·⁘· NET ·⁘· TI ·⁘· (*no.* 920 *var.*), *all extremely fine* 5

251 Others (4), all with patriarchal cross and slightly varying in pellets (*nos.* 935, 952, 953 *var.*), and one reading (*rev.*) +CVN + NET + TI ·⁘· *ex Cuerdale find and Evans collection*; another, *obv.* plain cross pattée, *rev.* +CVN ·⁘· NET ·⁘· TI ·⁘· type as before (*no.* 920), *very fine* 5

252 **Halfpenny**, *obv.* CN ·:· V ·:· T RE ·:· X arranged around inverted patriarchal cross, a pellet in each angle of the inferior cross; *rev.* +CVN ·:· NET ·:· TI ·:· ; in centre, monogram of Karolus the Bald K R S L *wt.* 8·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXV, 8), *a perfect and rare coin*; *from the Cuerdale find* [Pl. VII] 1

QUENTOVIC.

253 **Denier** (or **Penny**), *obv.* +IDRLAENAI, cross pattée with each limb prolonged and a pellet in each angle; *rev.* +QVENTOIVICI, cross pattée within circle (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 219, *var.* 3), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Cuerdale find.

CNUT AND SIEFRED.

Circa A.D. 894.

254 *Obv.* ·:· CHVT R :· E ·:· + around patriarchal cross; *rev.* +SI EF RED VS, cross pattée, pellets in two angles (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXV, 13), *extremely fine and rare*; *from the Cuerdale find* [Pl. VII] 1

SIEFRED.

A.D. 894–*circa* 898.

255 *Obv.* +SI EF RED VS, small cross pattée surrounded by eight pellets: *rev.* R·:·E·:·+·:·X·:· around cross crosslet (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXVI, 9), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. VII] 1

*** From the Cuerdale find.

256 *Obv.* +SIEF RED VS, cross pattée, pellets in two angles; *rev.* +REX arranged around a large cross pattée (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXVI, 8), *very fine and rare* [Pl. VII] 1

CNUT or SIEFRED.

STRUCK AT YORK.

257 *Obv.* +E BR AI CEC, patriarchal cross inverted; *rev.* +MIRABILIA FC, cross pattée, with pellets in two angles, within beaded circle (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXVII, 7 *var.*), *extremely fine and rare.* Another, almost similar, but the cross on *obv.* is not inverted, and there are stops in the legend, *equally fine and rare*; *from the Cuerdale find* 2

258 *Obv.* in two lines across the field, divided by a cross pattée, DNS DS (= *Dominus Deus*) ✿ REX; *rev.* + MIRABIA FECIT, cross pattée, pellets in two angles, within circle (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXVII, 10 *var.*), *very fine and rare; from the Cuerdale find* [Pl. VII] 1

259 **Halfpenny**, *obv.* DIISD + ✿REX in two lines, divided by cross pattée; *rev.* +II · ID · AFI ·: CIT · (= *Eboraci civitas?*), a cross pattée within beaded circle, pellets in two of the angles (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXVII, 13), *fine and very rare* [Pl. VII] 1

ALWALD.

Circa A.D. 901–905.

260 *Obv.* + ALVALD · DVS, cross pattée within beaded circle, pellets in two of the angles; *rev.* in two lines across the field DNS DS REX; *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 230, *and pl.* XXVIII, 2; *Haigh, "Coins of the Danish Kings of Northumberland," pl.* IV, 24 *var.*; *B. N. J., vol. I, pl.* I, 48), *extremely fine, of highest rarity, only two or three specimens being known* (*cf. Rashleigh sale catalogue, lot* 168, *note*), *and of which only one* (*now in British Museum*) *was found in the Cuerdale hoard* [Pl. VII] 1

*** The Rashleigh specimen (lot 168) realised £61, and was not equal in preservation to the present beautiful example.

261 *Obv.* + ND · NVVIFECIT + ND · ADNVVIFECIT, small cross pattée, with pellets in two angles, within coarsely-beaded circle; *rev.* DNS DS ✿ REX, in two lines across the field, divided by a cross pattée (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, p.* 229, *no.* 1075, *and p.* 230, *no.* 1078), *very fine, of uncertain attribution, possibly of Alwald* [Pl. VII] 1

REGNALD.

A.D. 943–944 (?).

262 *Obv.* + RVOICIVTH; within a beaded circle, a bow drawn with its arrow pointing upwards; *rev.* + RVICI O TH ·:· within a beaded circle, the hammer of Thor, three pellets placed triangularly behind it; *wt.* 17·8 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 233, *type* 3, *pl.* XXVIII, 9 *var.*; *Haigh, op. cit. pl.* V, 12 *var.*), *very fine, apparently an unpublished variety and excessively rare* [Pl. VII] 1

ANLAF.

A.D. 941–944 (*Exp.*), A.D. 949–952.

263 *Obv.* + ·A·NL·A·F CVNVNL ⊟·, in centre of plain circle an arabesque; *rev.* + F·A·RH·A·N MONETA, Danish Standard, with cross emblazoned upon it, to right; *wt.* 15·4 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, type* 1, *pl.* XXIX, 1; *Haigh, pl.* VII, 11), *fine, but slightly cracked, extremely rare* [Pl. VII] 1

ERIC.

A.D. 948–949 (*Exp.*), A.D. 952–954.

264 *Obv.* : ERIL : REX, in two lines, divided by a broad sword to right, three pellets above the king's name and three also at the sword's point and beneath REX; *rev.* +INGELLA·R·A, a cross pattée in centre of a plain circle; *wt.* 16·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXIX, 12; *and Haigh, pl.* VI, 4 *var.*), *very fine and extremely rare* [Pl. VII] 1

265 *Obv.* + : ERIL : REX· HO, small cross pattée within a plain circle; *rev.* INGELLAR M in two lines across the field, divided by three crosses pattées; above and below three pellets; *wt.* 19·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat., p.* 237, *no.* 1107 *var.*; *Haigh, pl.* VI, 13, *from this coin*), *fine, but has been broken and repaired, very rare* 1

"ST. PETER" COINAGE.

STRUCK AT YORK.

266 *Obv.* SCIPI· TRIMO in two lines across the field, divided by a broad sword to right; above the legend cross pattée, with annulet on either side; *rev.* +E·B ✣ R A·C E·I ; within a corded circle cross pattée with pellet in each angle; *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXX, 1), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. VII] 1

267 *Obv.* SCHE TIHIO in two lines, divided by sword to right, a cross pattée at its point, three pellets at the hilt, and also above and below the legend; *rev.* + ·· TIT· IXIOI· ; in centre of beaded circle, a mitre or (more likely) the portico of an ecclesiastical building; *wt.* 19·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XXX, 2 *var.*), *in perfect preservation, very rare* [Pl. VII] 1

268 *Obv.* SCIPE TRIM in two lines, divided by three pellets; above, spatula and cross of pellets; beneath, a cross pattée; *rev.* +EB✣RACECI, a cross pattée and a pellet within a beaded circle; *wt.* 21 *grs.*, *very fine, a rare variety* (*cf. B. M. Cat., pl.* XXX, 9) [Pl. VII] 1

MERCIA.

OFFA.

A.D. 757–A.D. 796.

N. ENLARGED TO TWO DIAMETERS.

269 **Mancus.** *The Arabic legends on the coin transcribed into Norman characters, and including the Anglo-Saxon* OFFA REX, *are as follows* :—

OBVERSE :—

Field :— LA ILAHA ILLA ALLAHO
ALLAH WAHIDO
LA SHAREEKA LAHO

Margin :—MOHAMMADON RASOOLO LLAHI ARSALAHO
BILHADA WADINI AL HAKKI LIOTHHIRAHO
ALA ADDINI COLLIHI

REVERSE :—

Field :— MOHAMMADON
REX
RASOOLO
OFFA
LLAHI

Margin :— BISMI ALLAHI DHARABA ḤADZA
EDDEENAR SANATA SEBA'WA
KHAMSEEN WA MEEYAH

The translation of these legends is as follows :—

Obverse field :—

There is no other God but the one God. He has no equal.

Margin :—*Mahommad is the Apostle of God, who sent him with the doctrine and true faith to prevail over every religion.*

Reverse field :—*Mohammad is the Apostle of God.*

Margin :—*In the name of God was coined this dinar in the year one hundred and fifty-seven.*

Between the three lines forming the inscription of the field of the

LOT 269—*continued.*

reverse are the words OFFA REX. They are in the form of the Roman character usually appearing on the silver coins of Offa, but, in relation to the Arabic inscription, are inverted.

Diameter 19·5 *mm.*, *weight* 66 *grs.* (*or grammes* 4·276). (*Num. Chron. IV, p.* 232; *Kenyon, p.* 11, *and frontispiece, fig.* 13; *B. N. J., vol. V, p.* 55, *seqq., and Plate, fig.* 1) [Pl. VII] 1

*** This extraordinary and unique coin was first brought to the notice of English numismatists in the year 1841, when the late Adrien de Longperier's admirable little monograph on the subject was read before the Numismatic Society, on Nov. 25th of that year, and subsequently published in vol. IV of the *Num. Chron.* It transpired that the coin was obtained in Rome by the late Duc de Blacas. After the year 1841 nothing further seems to have been heard of the piece (though its home was apparently still in France) until the year 1907, when the present owner was fortunate enough to acquire it from the well-known firm of MM. Rollin et Feuardent. As so little appeared to be known of this remarkable coin, especially as to the peculiar circumstances that called for its issue by the powerful Saxon King Offa, Mr. Carlyon-Britton took the opportunity of contributing a valuable and exhaustive paper on the subject, which was published (together with enlarged facsimiles of the legends, including those of a contemporary Dinar, as well as a numismatic map of the period, all by Lord Grantley) in vol. V of the *British Numismatic Journal.* It will doubtless therefore be sufficient here to add that the conclusions arrived at by Mr. Carlyon-Britton clearly show that this unique gold coin is a surviving specimen of the three hundred and sixty-five gold mancuses that Offa (in a document still extant) agreed to pay per annum to Pope Adrian I as alms for the poor (Peter's Pence), and it should further be noted that this coinage agreed in weight with the then well-known Arabic Dinar, which at that period largely formed the gold currency of Europe, and furnished Offa with a prototype for the remarkable and only gold coinage bearing his name.

LOUIS LE DEBONNAIRE.

A.D. 814–A.D. 840.

GOLD.

270 **Sou d'Or,** *obv.* DH HLVDOVVICVS IMP AVG, laureated bust to right, draped; *rev.* MVNVS DIVINVM around a wreath (with berries) which is tied with ribbon at the bottom and has a bead ornament or flower at the top, the whole enclosing a plain cross (slightly pattée), the field divided by a horizontal line, *wt.* 66·8 *grs.* (*B. N. J. vol. V, plate, fig.* 9), *fine and rare* [Pl. VII] 1

*** The interest of this coin lies in its curious legend *Munus Divinum*, and in the fact that its weight so closely agrees both with the coin

LOT 270—*continued.*

of Offa in the preceding lot and also with the remarkable gold "Mancus" of Archbishop Wigmund of York (A.D. 837–854) which Kenyon has remarked upon and illustrated in his work, *p.* 12, and frontispiece no. 14. The legend referred to would seem to imply that the piece was specially struck for a religious purpose, namely, as a gift (Peter's Pence) to the reigning Pontiff.

OFFA.

PENNIES.

SILVER.

271 *Obv.* ·:· ⊙·:·FFA · REX, draped bust to right, the king's hair plaited in the Saxon fashion; *rev.* ·:· EA·:· ⊙ ·HV·:· in the angles of a cross crosslet voided in the centre and enclosing cross and six pellets, *wt.* 18·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* V, 8; *Rud. pl.* 4, 9, 10, *var.*), *extremely fine, and varies from the published illustrations of this type, very rare* [Pl. VII] 1

272 *Obv.* ·:· + . ⊙ ·:· F · F · A : R ·:· E · + , bust to right, the head within beaded circle, the hair elaborately and heavily jewelled; *rev.* A·L·H MN . ⊃ (*Alhmund*) in three lines within a wreath composed of two serpents, whose heads, with tongues protruding, meet above the legend, *wt.* 18·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* V, 1; *Rud. pl.* 4, 18 *var.*), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. VII] 1

*** From the Montagu collection (lot 192).

273 *Obv.* ⁜ ◇ :F.F A · ·:· REX ·· ·::· between and within two lunettes; *rev.* ⁜ E : EEL ·: M : D ·:· in two lines divided by two parallel beaded lines; above, an ornament having a cruciform centre; *wt.* 19·1 *grs.*, *extremely fine, unpublished and of great rarity* [Pl. VII] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 61) and Montagu (lot 208) collections.

274 *Obv.* ◇ · F · R · in the angles of a cross fleurée, voided, with ⊙ and four pellets in the centre; *rev.* ALH · MN ⊃ divided by double horizontal anchor ornament; above, a Latin cross, *wt.* 18·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* VI, 12), *fine, very rare* [Pl. VII] 1

*** From the Montagu collection (lot 221).

CYNETHRYTH.

WIDOW OF OFFA, A.D. 796.

275 *Obv.* ·:· C · ◇ · B.V · , bust of the queen to right, her hair arranged in long curls; in front, a rosette of pellets; behind, a Latin cross; *rev.* + CVNEDRYD REGINA; within a circle of beads, *wt.* 16·9 *grs.*,

LOT 275—*continued.*

very fine, but slightly eroded, an unpublished variety, exceedingly rare [Pl. VII] 1

*** Found at Eynsham Abbey, near Oxford, in 1834. From the Rashleigh collection (lot 40).

COENWULF.

A.D. 796–A.D. 822.

276 *Obv.* +LOENVVLF REX ꝑ, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +VERHETRDI ꝑONETA; within circle a cross pommée over a cross pattée, *wt.* 20·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 20; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* VIII, 15), *very fine and rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** From the Pembroke, Bergne, Brice and Montagu (lot 246) collections.

277 *Obv.* xLOEHVVLF EX, large bust (not diademed) to right; *rev.* L· V̈ L· X in the lobes of a large quatrefoil which is quartered by a cross, a rosette of pellets in each spandril; *wt.* 19·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 18), *fine, an exceedingly rare type* [Pl. VIII] 1

278 *Obv.* +LOENVVLF REXꝑ, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +DEALLA MONETA, a cross crosslet, a wedge and a pellet in each angle; *wt.* 20·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 14, *var.*), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** From the Bergne, Brice, Montagu (lot 233) and "Astronomer" (lot 93) collections.

279 *Obv.* +LOENVVLF REX ꝑ, diademed bust to right; *rev.* ◇ET ꝑON ETA, the legend divided by three equi-distant Latin crosses which spring from the plain inner circle; in centre, cross moline; *wt.* 21·4 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 8; *B. M. Cat., pl.* VIII, 10), *very fine and rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** From the Hay collection.

280 *Obv.* LEWVVLF R·E·X ·:·ꝑ·:· in three lines divided by two parallel beaded lines broken in the centre with their ends turned outward; *rev.* D: I:: ◇: LA· within the angles of a voided tribrach moline with beaded centre; *wt.* 21·8 *grs.* (*Rud. App. pl.* 29, *no.* 15, *from this coin*), *fine, very rare, but slightly fractured* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection.

CEOLWULF I.

A.D. 822–A.D. 823 or 824.

281 *Obv.* xLEOLVV REX C̄, small rudely designed bust to right, diademed; *rev.* +POBDEL ᚹONETA in three lines across the field divided by two plain parallel lines whose ends turn outwards; *wt.* 20·7 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, pl.* IX, 8, 9), *extremely fine, excessively rare, this bust being unpublished for the type* [Pl. VIII] 1

BEORNWULF.

A.D. 823 or 824–A.D. 825.

282 *Obv.* +BEORHᐅVLF REX, head, within plain circle, to right; the X of REX is apparently formed of curved limbs to fashion a kind of bust; *rev.* +∴m·OH∴H∴ᗅ∴ cross crosslet within a plain circle; *wt.* 21·4 *grs.* (*Rud. App. pl.* 27), *perfectly preserved, exceedingly rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

BERHTWULF.

A.D. 839–A.D. 853.

283 *Obv.* BERHTVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +BVRNVVTLD; within a circle a cross having two limbs crosslet; *wt.* 20 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* X, 3; *Rud. pl.* 7, 1), *extremely fine, and very rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

284 *Obv.* BERHTVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +DENEHETH; within a circle, a cross, demi-moline, demi-crosslet; *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. pl.* X, 5; *Rud. pl.* 7, 2), *fine, very rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** From the Beaufoy collection (lot 44).

285 *Obv.* BERHTVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* BRID ᚹOHETV; within circle ⛝; *wt.* 13·6 *grs.* (*Rud., App. pl.* 27, 2), *fine and very rare, but has a slight chip on edge* 1

*** Found near St. Austell; from the Rashleigh collection (lot 63).

BURGRED.

A.D. 853–A.D. 874.

286 (*a*) *obv.* BVRGRED REX⁻X, diademed bust to right; *rev.* BEĀLZTV IᚢONETV∴ between and within two lunettes (*B. M. Cat., pl.* X, 9, *type a*); (*b*) larger bust, REM+ (*sic*) *rev.* LENRED (*no.* 173 *var.*); (*c*) similar, REX M, *rev.* +LENRED, the lunettes broken at the

LOT 286—*continued.*

angles (*type c, no.* 178); (*d*) *obv.* as (*a*) nothing after REX : *rev.* DIVRVLF, the lunettes broken at the top and the ends turned inwards (*type b*; *pl.* X, 12, *and no.* 216 *var.*), *all in fine state, scarce* 4

*** The last, from the Evans collection, is an extremely rare type.

287 (*a*) *obv.* BVRLRED REX⁻+, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +DILV⁝⁝ MONETA, between and within two lunettes (*type a, no.* 228); (*b*) *obv.* REX⁻, *rev.* +DILA as before, but ⍜ for O in MON (*no.* 227 *var.*); (*c*) legend commences top of coin +BVRLRED REX⁻, *rev.* +DVDDV, etc., divided by two lines, each having a crook (turned outwards) at each end (*type d, no.* 244 *var.*), *scarce variety*; (*d*) usual obverse legend ending REX, *rev.* +DVDDV M ⟡ NETA, the lunettes broken at the angles (*type c, no.* 237 *var.*), *extra fine* (*illustrated*) [Pl. VIII] 4

288 (*a*) *obv.* legend commencing at top, the king's name divided by the bust +BVRLRE DREX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* ETNRED MONETA within and between lunettes (*type a, no.* 283), *very fine and scarce* (*illustrated*); (*b*) usual type, *rev.* EADNOD, lunettes (*type a, no.* 270); (*c*) as before, *rev.* LVDHERE (*no.* 303); (*d*) REX⚚, *rev.* HETVVIF, etc. in three lines divided by two lines crooked at the ends (*type d, no.* 319 *var.*), *all fine* [Pl. VIII] 4

289 (*a*) *obv.* usual type and legend, *rev.* HEREFERD MONETA within and between lunettes (*type a, no.* 324); (*b.*) similar, *rev.* HVLERED, lunettes broken at the angles (*type c, no.* 333); (*c*) similar *obv.*; *rev.* +LEFE, lunettes (*type a, no.* 356 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* a cross upon the king's bust, *rev.* OSMVND MONETA divided by two lines turned outwards at the ends (*type d, no.* 370 *var.*), *unpublished with cross on bust* (*illustrated*) [Pl. VIII] 4

290 *Obv.* legend commencing right side of coin, +BVRLERD (*sic*) REX ꝺLO (for MERLIORVM), large unusual bust to right, diademed; *rev.* ⁜ (Latin form) TATEL · M⟡И ·.ETA between and within lunettes, *very fine, unpublished, quite an unusual variety, very rare* (*illustrated*); *from the Peace collection* [Pl. VIII] 1

291 (*a*) *obv.* +BVRLRED REX ꝺ, usual bust, *rev.* +VVINE MONETA between and within two lunettes broken at the angles (*type c, no.* 388); (*b*) *obv.* REX , *rev.* VVLFETRD MONETA, the lunettes broken in centre of each curve, the ends turning inwards (*type b, no.* 395),

LOT 291—*continued.*

fine and extremely rare; (*c*) *obv.* BVRGRED REꝺ diademed bust to right, *rev.* VVLFEARD MONETA in three lines divided by two parallel lines with their ends turned outwards (*type d, no.* 399), *a perfect coin, scarce type (illustrated)* [Pl. VIII] 3

KENT.

ECGBERHT.

A.D. 765–A.D. 791?

292 *Obv.* +EGCBERHT; within a small plain circle; *rev.* :VDD: between two beaded lunettes, each containing a floral ornament of scroll-work emanating from a central cross with a pellet in each angle; *wt.* 18·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XI, 1), *very fine, extremely rare* (*Rashleigh's much inferior specimen, lot* 80, *brought* £153) [Pl. VIII] 1

*** Found at Stamford Hill, in 1906.

CUTHRED.

A.D. 798–A.D. 806 or 807.

293 *Obv.* +LVÐRED REX LATNT, bust to right, diademed; *rev.* +EAEA ꝊONETA, cross pommée over a cross pattée, within plain circle; *wt.* 20 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 3, 2; *B. M. Cat. pl.* XI, 3), *fine and rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

294 *Obv.* LVÐ RED REX, tribrach, voided in centre and containing a small tribrach of wedges with a pellet in each angle; each arm of the larger tribrach terminating in a ring; *rev.* SIC EBE RꟻT; tribrach, with ꝏ termination to each limb, voided, and containing a small tribrach of wedges, but without the pellet centre as seen on *obv.*; *wt.* 21·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 3, 4), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

BALDRED.

A.D. 806 or 807–A.D. 825.

295 *Obv.* +BALDRED REX LATNT, head to right, diademed, entirely enclosed by a plain circle; *rev.* +TIDBEARHT MONET; within a plain circle, $\frac{\overline{DR}.\overline{VR}}{LIT\leq}$ (=DOROVERNIA CIVITAS) *wt.* 21·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XI, 8), *in perfect preservation, excessively rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

ARCHBISHOPS.

JAENBERHT [*under* OFFA].

A.D. 766–A.D. 790.

296 *Obv.* +IENB. +ERHTA ·: REP in three lines divided by two parallel lines, each end terminating in a trefoil of pellets; *rev.* a cross fleurée within a voided cross; in the angles of the latter and partially formed by a continuation of the lines of the cross are the letters OFEA EE ingeniously placed so that their presence would hardly be noticed by a casual glance; *wt.* 18·8 *grs.* (*Hks. p.* 103, *no.* 2), *fine, believed to be unique* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** This coin was found in digging the foundation for the Martyrs' Memorial at Oxford. It afterwards came into the possession of Capt. Murchison, at whose sale, in 1866, it passed into the late Mr. Rashleigh's collection, and was sold in these rooms in 1909 (lot 89) [*also see Num. Chron.* N. S., VI, *p.* 255].

ÆTHELHEARD [*under* OFFA].

A.D. 793–A.D. 805.

297 *Obv.* ∴ AEDIL HEARD. ĀRCEP̄I in three lines across the field, divided by two plain parallel lines, which have pellet terminations; *rev.* + OFFA ·: REX P̄ the first two words divided by a beaded line, the P̄ within a beaded lunette containing a triangularly formed group of pellets either side of the letter; *wt.* 22 *grs.* (*Num. Chron.* N. S., V, *pl.* XIV, 6; *Hks. type* 4), *very fine, excessively rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

WULFRED.

A.D. 805–A.D. 832.

298 *Obv.* +VVLFRED ARLHĪEPIS, bust facing, with the head tonsured, two pellets on the left side, all within plain circle; *rev.* +SVVEFHERD MONET; within a plain circle, in three lines: DRV / ·R / LITS; *wt.* 22 *grs.* (*Hks. type* 5, *fig.* 144; *Archæologia, vol. XXVII, pl.* XXIII, 2), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** From the Loscombe, Murchison, Shepherd, Brice, Montagu and "Astronomer" collections.

Sede Vacante.

A.D. 832–A.D. 833.

299 *Obv.* +LVNINL MONETA, bust facing, tonsured, three square pellets each side, all within a plain circle; *rev.* ·✠· DORO BERNIA LIVITA ·S· in five lines across the field; *wt.* 21·1 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 4 *var.*; *Hks.* 152 *var.*), *extremely fine, very rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

CEOLNOTH.

A.D. 833–A.D. 870.

300 *Obv.* + LIALHOD ARL, bust facing, head tonsured, descending to edge of coin and dividing the legend; *rev.* +VVHERE ꝼONETA; in centre, within beaded circle, monogram of DOROV L (*Dorovernia Civitas*); *wt.* 20·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 7; *Hks.* 148; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XIII, 6), *very fine and rare* 1

*** From the Wigan, Marsham (lot 115) and Montagu (lot 316) collections.

301 *Obv.* +LEOLNOD ARLHIEP–, tonsured bust, facing, descending to edge of coin and dividing the legend; *rev.* within and in the angles of a large open cross, beaded, +HEBE :· LA MONETA; *wt.* 19·7 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 1; *Hks.* 145; *B. M. Cat. I, no.* 41, *and pl.* XIII, 2), *in perfect preservation, rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

302 *Obv.* +LIVLNOD (*sic*) ARLEPIS, tonsured bust, facing, type as the last; *rev.* +VVYNHERE MONETA; in centre, within beaded circle, the labarum [☧]; *wt.* 19·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* XIII, 5; *Hks. type* 4; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XII, 13), *extremely fine, very rare* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 114) and Montagu (lot 319) collections.

ÆTHELRED.

A.D. 870–A.D. 889.

303 *Obv.* +EDELRED ARLHIEPI–, bust to right, diademed, dividing the legend, no inner circle; *rev.* + TO Rꟾ ŒV ND :· in the angles of a beaded cross, the centre of which is voided, and crossed by eight short lines, containing a cross pattée; *wt.* 20·5 *grs.*, *extremely fine, unpublished and believed to be unique* [Pl. VIII] 1

*** It is suggested here that the bust on this coin is intended to represent that of Alfred (*cf. B. M. Cat. vol. II, pl.* VI, 7, for an almost identical type, both of obverse and reverse, of a coin of King Alfred). Torhtmund was moneyer under Æthelred I and Alfred; also *cf.* coin (*sub* Aelfred), lot 337.

PLEGMUND.

A.D. 890 – A.D. 914.

304 *Obv.* + PLEŁMVND ÆRŁHIEP, in centre, within plain circle, $\overset{D}{R}\overset{\diamond}{\diamond}$ in two lines (for *Dorovernia*) ; *rev.* HVNFRE Đ'M ✿·, a cross above, between and below the inscription ; *wt.* 23·3 *grs.* (*Hks.* 613 ; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XIII, 13), *fine, very rare* 1

*** From the Marsham collection (lot 118).

305 *Obv.* +PLEŁMVND ÆRŁHIEP, small cross pattée within a plain circle ; *rev.* EILMV NDM⊙N in two lines, divided by three crosses ; above and below a trefoil of pellets ; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* 13, 3 ; *B. M. Cat. I, no.* 67, *and pl.* XIII, 12), *an unusually large* (*diam.* ·95 *in.*) *and heavy penny, very fine and rare* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Gibbs and Montagu (lot 336) collections.

EAST ANGLIA.

ÆTHELBERHT.

A.D. 794 (*murdered by* OFFA).

306 *Obv.* ŧEÐIИBERHŦ ·:·ИИ (= ŧETHILBERHT ·:· LVL), draped bust to right, the head bare, all within outer beaded circle ; *rev.* REX above an oblong beaded compartment, within which are the figures of a wolf, the under part of her body and her legs outlined in beads, to left, and twins ; beneath the compartment a cluster of ten pellets, the whole within a beaded outer circle ; *wt.* 18·9 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* 3 [*under Kent, Ethilberht II*] ; *Haigh, pl.* I, 1 ; *B. M. Cat. I, p.* 83 *and pl.* XIV, 2 ; *B. N. J., vol. V, p.* 73, *et seqq., and pl. fig.* 1), *extremely fine and of the highest interest and rarity, only one other being known, which is in the National Museum* [Pl. IX] 2

*** This truly remarkable coin was found in the year 1908 at the foot of the walls of the city of Tivoli, the ancient Tibur. The other specimen alluded to (as recorded by General Haigh in his *Numismatic History of East Anglia, p.* 4) first appeared in the collection of a Mr. Lindegreen, it then passed to Mr. Barker, and at the sale of his coins was purchased for a small sum by the British Museum authorities. For further information upon this remarkable type the reader is referred to Mr. Carlyon-Britton's able and exhaustive article in the volume (*B. N. J.*, vol. V) already cited, and to the plate accompanying it, where many types, both Roman and Saxon, bearing upon the question will be found to be illustrated. To show the close analogy between the Roman prototype and the reverse of this penny a Third Brass Coin of Constantine Magnus, struck at Rome, is included in the lot (*and illustrated*).

ÆTHELSTAN I.

circa A.D. 828 – *circa* A.D. 837.

307 *Obv.* ÆÐILWTÆH R, cross pattée, a pellet in each angle, within coarsely-beaded circle; *rev.* HIOH (= *Mon*) HIONET, similar type to obverse, but the four pellets omitted; *wt.* 20·7 *grs.* (*Haigh, pl.* II, 6; *Rud. pl.* 9, 9 *var.*), *extremely fine and a very rare variety* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 96), Montagu (lot 347) and Nunn (lot 59) collections.

308 *Obr.* + EDELWTÆN; in centre, within beaded circle, Æ; + REX AAIIL; in centre, within beaded circle, ᛉ (no moneyer); *wt.* 18·4 *grs.* (*Haigh, pl.* I, 8; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XIV, 12; *Rud. pl.* 9, 7), *fine and very rare, but chipped* 1

ÆTHELWEARD.

circa A.D. 837–*circa* A.D. 850.

309 *Obv.* EÐE·L·ᛒÆRD REX; in centre of a beaded circle a cross-pattée, a crescent in each angle; *rev.* Æ:E·ÐELNELHH·; in centre within a beaded circle, a cross-pattée, a wedge in each angle; *wt.* 21·2 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 3, 1; *Haigh, pl.* III, 3; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XV, 1), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. IX] 1

EADMUND [Saint].

A.D. 855–A.D. 870?

310 *Obv.* + EÆDMVND REX ÆN; in centre, within beaded circle Æ; *rev.* + EÆDMVND MONE⁻; in centre, within beaded circle, cross-pattée, a pellet in each angle; *wt.* 20·0 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 9, 1; *Haigh, pl.* IIII, 5; *B. M. Cat. pl.* XVI, 6), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Brice and Montagu (lot 359) collections.

311 *Obv.* + EÆDMVИD REX; in centre, within beaded circle, ✠; *rev.* : BEORИFERD HH ⊙; in centre, within beaded circle, cross-pattée, a pellet in each angle; *wt.* 21·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 9, *no.* 4; *Haigh, pl.* IIII, 12; *B. M. Cat. pl.* XVI, 4), *perfectly preserved, rare* [Pl. IX] 1

312 *Obv.* + EÆDMVND REX ÆN; in centre, within beaded circle ‡ (cross springing from double circles); *rev.* + TᗐILCÆ ŒOH; in centre, within beaded circle, cross-pattée, a pellet in each angle; *wt.*

LOT 312—*continued.*

18·0 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 9, 9 ; *Haigh, pl.* IIII, 8 ; *B. M. Cat. pl.* XVI, 9), *very fine and rare* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Cuff and Montagu (lot 363) collections.

ÆTHELSTAN II.

A.D. 878–A.D. 890.

313 *Obv.* + EL EE ED · RE ; within plain circle small cross-pattée : *rev.* (commencing on the lower line) ELDA · HE FEC , (= ELDA ME FECIT) in two lines across the field, divided by a single pellet ; *wt.* 22·3 *grs.* (*Haigh, pl.* V, 8 ; *B. M. Cat. no.* 97, *and pl.* XVI, 12), *fine, extremely rare* [Pl. IX] 1

UNCERTAIN KING.

Temp. ST. EADMUND.

314 *Obv.* + HEMMLX REX E ; within a plain circle a cross pattée ; *rev.* + ⱥCEEADITIVIIII ; in centre, within plain circle, Ⱥ ; *wt.* 21·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. p.* 119, *no.* 428, *and pl.* XVII, 17), *fine, very rare* [Pl. IX] 1

*** This curious piece was apparently struck contemporaneously with the large Memorial coinage of the martyred King Eadmund. The obverse is given here to the side which has REX E upon it ; the British Museum Catalogue has given this side to the reverse, and put the coin along with the Memorial coinage. The following note, however, taken from the catalogue referred to (p. 119), throws some light perhaps upon the matter :—"The reverse of no. 428 has been thought by some numismatics to give the name of an unknown King, possibly a Dane. It would in this sense be read *Heming rex* E. The name Hemming occurs more than once among the Danish leaders on the Continent at a somewhat earlier and again at a somewhat later date than this (Langebek, *Scr. Rev. Dan, i, p.* 496 ; Pertz, *Scr. Ger. i*, 198, 200, 355, 361 ; *Sym. Dan H R a*, 1009)" etc.

ST. EADMUND.

MEMORIAL COINAGE.

Struck in East Anglia.

315 (*a*) *Obv.* + ⱥCEDMVND RE ; in centre, within beaded circle (as have all of this coinage), *rev.* + BOⱥECIM MO, cross pattée within beaded circle (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 110, *no.* 302) ; (*b*) *obv.* + ⱥCEDMVN, type both sides as above, *rev.* + AAVRTIN VS (*no.* 652) ; (*c*) *obv.*

LOT 315—*continued.*

+ ꝺCEDI ✠I(*for* M)VИDE, *rev.* + DECEMVИD MOИETT (*no.* 320); (*d*) *obv.* + ꝺCLDIO, *rev.* (*retrograde*) + SIOTCI (*unpublished moneyer*), *small flan, all fine* 4

316 (*a*) *Obv.* + ƨCETDMVMD RL (*sic*), *rev.* + TDRTDVS VVONE (*for* MONE), (*no.* 196 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* + ECETDNVHDT, *rev.* + VVIDBOLDVS NE (*no.* 598); (c) *obv.* + LꝺI·CI·TD·ML, T (without cross-bar in centre), *rev.* + TOTLBIERTE (*no.* 161 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* + ꝺCETDIIVIID REXI, the central A has a group of four pellets either side; *rev.* + BOMELN I ✠ ION T (*no.* 281), *all fine* 4

317 (*a*) *Obv.* + ꝺCLT. MVИI; in centre, A (no bar) *rev.* OИIIOИLTIRI, cross pattée, as usual (*no.* 490); (*b*) *obv.* + ꝺCETDIOVNE; in centre A (no bar), *rev.* (retrograde) + STAIITRTIAI + (*for Stephan?*), usual cross, *unpublished variety of moneyer's name*; (*c*) *obv.* + ꝺCETDMVI, in centre A, *rev.* + GISLEFREDO, usual cross (*no.* 411, *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* SCETDNVND RE, in centre A, *rev.* + CHENTPT ME FECIT, usual cross (*no.* 304), *rare, chiefly very fine* 4

318 (*a*) *obv.* + SCETDMVNDI RE; in centre, A with two pellets above and either side, *rev.* + TDRTDVꝺ MOT, usual cross (*no.* 191); (*b*) *obv.* + ꝺEECTDMVNDE; in centre ∵ A ∴ *rev.* + DTILMOND MOI (*no.* 330, *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* + ꝺEECTD MVN; in eentre, A, three pellets above, *rev.* + VVINEIR MOM ẊE, small cross pattée in centre (*no.* 632), *rare variety*; (*d*) *obv.* + SEECTDMVND; in eentre, A, *rev.* + VVINER MONE (*no.* 638 *and pl.* XIX, 5), *all fine* 4

319 (*a*) *obv.* + ꝺCETDIOIVNE; in centre, T (no bar), *rev.* + OTIBVI:NIOME, usual cross (*no.* 498 *and pl.* XVIII, 7); (*b*) *obv.* + SCETDMVND REX; in centre ·A·, *rev.* + BFSLIN MNETT (*no.* 279, *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* + SCETID MVNDE; in eentre, A, *rev.* + ЯETRT VIODH (*no.* 521), *all fine* 3

320 **Halfpenny**, *obv.* + ꝺCETI; in centre, within beaded eircle, T; *rev.* + ERLRLI (= EBORACI?) within beaded circle, cross pattée (*wt.* 8·5 *grs.*) (*cf. B. M. Cat., pl.* XIX, *nos.* 9 *to* 12), *very fine, unpublished and if* (*as would appear*) *of York probably unique* [Pl. IX] 1

THIRD DAY'S SALE.

WESSEX.

ECGBEORHT.

A.D. 802–A.D. 838 *or* 839.

LOT

321 *Obv.* + ELLBEVЯNT, bust to right, diademed; *rev.* + ≤ ∇EFHEVRD MO; in centre of circle monogram of DOROB C (*Dorobernia Civitas*), *wt.* 20·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 14, 2; *Hks.* 157; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* I, 1), *very fine and very rare, slightly cracked* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Hankin collection (lot 392).

322 *Obv.* + ECLBEXRHT REX; within a plain circle a cross pattée; *rev.* + OBX ꝑOHETX; within a plain circle a cross with *six* limbs pattée; *wt.* 21·7 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 27, 2; *Hks. p.* 113, *no.* 16, *from this coin*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XV), *very fine, an exceedingly rare type* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 200); found near St. Austell.

AETHELWULF.

A.D. 838 *or* 839–A.D. 858.

323 *Obv.* + EDELVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + O≤MVHD MONETX; in centre, within a beaded circle, a cross pattée, a wedge in each angle; *wt.* 20·9 *grs.* (*Rud. App. pl.* 30, 6; *Hks. type* 3), *fine and very rare* 1

*** From the Young collection.

324 *Obv.* + EDELVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + ꝑXNINL ꝑ star formed by two crosses pattée, of equal size; *wt.* 14·1 *grs.* (*Rud. App. pl.* 27, 1, *from this coin*), *very fine and very rare, but discoloured by oxidation* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 207).

325 *Obv.* + ÆÐELVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + MÆN : MÆ MONETÆ arranged within the limbs and angles of a broad voided cross; *wt.* 20·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 14, 2; *Hks. type* 1; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xvii, *pl.* iii, 6), *extremely fine, good workmanship, rare* [Pl. IX] 1

326 *Obv.* + ÆÐELVVLF RE+, a cross pattée, within circle, a wedge in each angle; *rev.* + DVN MONETA, same type as obverse; *wt.* 19·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 30, 18; *Hks. type* 18; *B. M. Cat. type* xx, *pl.* iii, 9), *fine and rare* 1

327 *Obv.* + EÐELVVLF REX; DORIBI arranged around and within a plain circle; *rev.* + EÐELERE MONETÆ; in centre, within plain circle, ÆÐ; *wt.* 17·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 5; *Hks.* 166; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* ii, 3), *fine and rare* 1

328 *Obv.* + EÐEL + VVLF + REX; DORIBI arranged as on coin in the last lot, except that the circle here is beaded; *rev.* + VVÆTLHHÆTRD; monogram of Canterbury as in the last lot, but the surrounding circle is beaded; *wt.* 20·8 *grs.*, *very fine and very rare*; *appears to be an unpublished variety of the B. M. Cat. type* 3 [Pl. IX] 1

AETHELBEARHT

In Kent, &c. A.D. 858; Wessex, 861, Died 866.

329 *Obv.* + ÆÐELBBEARHT REX, bust to right, hair unbound; *rev.* + HVNRED MONETÆ within the limbs and angles of a beaded and voided cross; *wt.* 20·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 1; *Hks.* 169; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* iv, 1), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. IX] 1

330 *Obv.* similar to the preceding coin; *rev.* + DVDVINE MONETÆ, type as before; *wt.* 20·4 *grs.*, *also very fine and rare* 1

331 Another, similar; *rev.* + VIOHTMVND MONETÆ; *wt.* 16·9 *grs.*, *very fine, but slightly chipped* 1

332 *Obv.* + ÆÐELB[E]ÆRHT REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + HEREBEÆLD MONETA; within beaded circle a floreated cross with a long narrow leaf in each angle; *wt.* 16·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 3; *Hks.* 170; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *pl.* iv, 2), *very fine and a very rare type, but unfortunately somewhat damaged* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Wigan and Marsham (lot 139) collections.

333 *Obv.* + ÆÐEBEÆRHE, diademed bust to right; *rev.* DVDDÆ MOH ETÆ in three lines divided by two parallel lines with their ends turned outwards, thus forming two broken lunettes; *wt.* 23 *grs.*, *fine,*

LOT 333—*continued.*

though slightly double-struck on obverse, unpublished, unique (?) [Pl. IX] 1

*** This type for this king is unknown. It may of course be urged that the moneyer and type are Aethelred's, but the coin clearly reads Aethelbearht's name, and the bust is unlike that of his successor. From the Brown collection.

AETHELRED I.

IN WESSEX A.D. 863; KENT A.D. 866, DIED 871.

334 *Obv.* + ÆEÐELRED REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* ELBERE MON ETA between and within two lunettes; *wt.* 22·1 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 3; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* IV, 3), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. IX] 1

335 *Obv.* + ÆEÐELRE DREX, diademed bust to right, the circle around the head beaded; *rev.* BIÆRNM ODMONE TA in three lines divided by three lines, the centre one of which has its ends pommée, the others a crescent above or below at each end; above the top line, ·:A:·; *wt.* 19·7 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 5; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* IV, 4), *in perfect preservation, a very rare type* [Pl. IX] 1

AELFRED.

A.D. 871–A.D. 901.

PENNIES (WITH BUST).

336 *Obv.* + ÆELBRED REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* BIÆRNRED MONETA ⁘ in three lines between and within two lunettes; *wt.* 16·7 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 1; *Hks.* 172; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* VI, 1, 2), *very fine, rare* 1

*** From the Marsham collection (lot 142).

337 *Obv.* + ÆELBRED : REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* HEREVI≤ MONETA; lunettes as previously; *wt.* 17·5 *grs., unusually fine, rare* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Waterloo Railway Bridge find.

338 *Obv.* + ··· ÆELFRE D'REX, laureated bust to right (almost identical in style with that of Archbishop Aethered as depicted on coin in lot 303), no inner circle; *rev.* + BVRGNOD in the angles of a large beaded cross, the centre voided and containing a cross pattée with a pellet in each angle; at each angle of the central compartment is a bar pattée and the ends of the long cross pass through

LOT 338—*continued.*

an inner circle and join to it by crescents near the edge of the coin ; *wt.* 20·1 *grs.* (*Num. Chron.* N. S., X, *pl.* II, 12, *from this coin*), *very fine, a type of highest rarity, and believed to be a unique variety* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Cuerdale find and the Kenyon, Norris, Whitbourn (lot 80), "A Lady in the North," Brice, Montagu (lot 559), and Murdoch (lot 81) collections.

339 *Obv.* +ÆLFRED REX SAX, rude, diademed bust to right, no inner circle ; *rev.* RELIGIED NON (this N partly formed by a limb of the cross) ETA, type nearly as the preceding except that this has a cross pattée in each angle of the cross, the limbs of the latter are not beaded and have no crescents at their ends and there is no second inner circle ; *wt.* 19·8 *grs.* (*Rud., Supp. C*, 17, *from this coin* ; *Num. Chron.*, N. S. X, *pl.* II, 10, *also from this coin*), *very fine, but the edge somewhat chipped ; a type of highest rarity, especially when reading* SAX *on obverse* [Pl. IX] 1

*** From the Cuff (lot 453) and Rashleigh (lot 224) collections.

340 *Obv.* ÆLFRED REX, large, diademed bust to right ; *rev.* TILEVINE MONETA above and below monogram of LONDONIA, a cross of pellets left side and a cross pattée right side of the monogram ; *wt.* 24·7 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 8 *var.*), *extremely fine, a rare type having the name of the moneyer, and appears to be unpublished in some minor details* [Pl. X] 1

341 *Obv.* ÆLFRED RE (the X below the E, in the field) rather smaller bust, diademed, and in a different robe, to right ; *rev.* large monogram of LONDONIA, filling the field ; above, a cross pattée ; beneath, a cross of pellets ; *wt.* 23·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 48, *no.* 94), *a perfect and beautiful specimen, very rare thus* [Pl. X] 1

342 *Obv.* ELFR EDREX, very large, curious bust of the king, diademed, to right, his robe outlined in curved lines of pellets across the bust ; *rev.* slightly smaller monogram of LONDONIA, a single pellet in the O and three (or four) in the D ; above, a cross pattée ; beneath, a trefoil of pellets ; *wt.* 23·3 *grs.*, *extremely fine, as struck, and the bust unpublished, very rare* [Pl. X] 1

343 *Obv.* ÆLFR ·····ED REX, diademed bust to right, in richly jewelled robe ; *rev.* large monogram of LONDONIA, the O filled with pellets ; above, a cross pattée ; beneath, and also at left side a cross of pellets ; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* 15, 7), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. X] 1

WITHOUT BUST.

344 *Obv.* ÆLFRED REX D⁻◇R◇ (*Dorobernia*); in centre of plain circle, a cross pattée; *rev.* in two lines, divided by three pellets, BVRNV ÆLD M◇; above and below, a single pellet (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 38, *no.* 6), *very fine and rare* [Pl. X] 1

345 *Obv.* in three lines: ELFRED (central line) ORSNT FORDT (*Oxford*); *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses: BERHY ÆLD MO; above and below a cross of pellets (*no.* 146), *extremely fine and rare* 1

346 *Obv.* ÆL FR ED REX; in centre, a cross half pattée, half pommée, a pellet at each angle; *rev.* in two lines, divided by seven pellets arranged in three groups EVDBERHT; *wt.* 17·9 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 63, *no.* 239), *a rare variety, fine* [Pl. X] 1

347 *Obv.* + EÆ FR ED RE; in centre a small cross pattée; *rev.* in two lines divided by five pellets ÆENE ЯЗЭЯ (*sic*), *unpublished moneyer, in perfect preservation, rare* [Pl. X] 1

348 *Obv.* + ER FE DE EK (*sic*), type as the preceding; *rev.* in two lines divided by three pellets ÆME HON, *extremely fine, an unpublished moneyer, rare* 1

349 (*a*) *obv.* ÆL FRE DRE, type as before; *rev.* in two lines divided by a single pellet DVN NÆM (*no.* 267, *var.*), *fine, but slightly chipped*; (*b*) *obv.* + EL FR ED RE, similar type; *rev.* in two lines, with single pellet above, between and below, EÐELV LFM◇ (*no.* 316), *very fine and scarce* 2

350 *Obv.* (retrograde) EI EÆ ED ·:+EI; in centre, a plain cross; *rev.* in two lines divided by cross (in centre) and trefoil of pellets on right side, HOH ÆADI, *very fine, curious, unpublished* [Pl. X] 1

HALFPENNIES (WITH BUST).

351 **London.** *Obv.* ÆFR XED, diademed bust to right; *rev.* monogram of LONDONIA but abbreviated, as the I and A as seen on the pennies are absent; no marks or pellets; *wt.* 6·5 *grs., unpublished variety, in perfect preservation and excessively rare* [Pl. X] 1

WITHOUT BUST.

352 **Lincoln.** *Obv.* EL FR ED RE; within plain circle a cross pattée; *rev.* ERI FER divided by monogram of LINCOLNIA (abbreviated); *wt.* 7·4 *grs., in perfect preservation and believed to be unique; a remarkable coin* [Pl. X] 1

*** A penny is also known of this type and mint; cf. *Rud. pl.* 15, 9, and Montagu sale catalogue, p. 39; also *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* IV, 14, which bears the same moneyer's name but on the obverse.

353 **Leicester.** *Obv.* × · LICIRA CIVI ; within a plain circle a cross pattée ; *rev.* in two lines across the field RICO FME = RICOF ME [FECIT] ; *wt.* 7·6 *grs., very fine, unpublished and unique* [Pl. X] 1

*** Both the mint and moneyer of this remarkable coin are new to this reign, but the style and type enable the piece to be unhesitatingly assigned to Alfred.

354 **London.** *Obv.* EL FR ED RE, cross pattée in centre within plain circle ; *rev.* TIL VVN at sides of Ꞩ = *Alpha* and *Omega*, or [Ⲭ] *Anglia* and [ᵽ] *Mercia* ; *wt.* 7·6 *grs., very fine and excessively rare, the type unknown before the Stamford find of* 1902 [Pl. X] 1

*** This very interesting and remarkable type has been illustrated and published, by Mr. H. A. Grüeber, in the *Num. Chron. IV, S.* III, *p.* 347, where he contends that the double-letter device stands for Ⲭ and ω, supporting his conclusions by reference to the employment of these letters by Aethelstan I of East Anglia, and also by Ceolwulf I and Berhtulf of Mercia.

355 **London.** *Obv.* EL FR ED RE ; type as the preceding except that this has the circle beaded ; *rev.* in two lines, divided by three pellets, TILV VVIN· ; *wt.* 7·3 *grs.* (*Num. Chron. IV, S.* III, *p.* 350, *no.* 12, *var.*), *very fine and exceedingly rare* [Pl. X] 1

356 *Obv.* + EL FR DI RE, in minute finely-made letters, plain circle (the impression showing inensely on the reverse) enclosing cross pattée ; *rev.* in two lines, divided by a cross (left side) and central pellet, RXF ·: IIIL (the lower line retrograde) ; *wt.* 6·2 *grs., very fine, unpublished moneyer, extremely rare* [Pl. X] 1

357 **Cut Halfpenny,** *Canterbury.* *Obv.* [ÆELFRED R]EX DoRo, in centre cross pattée ; *rev.* in two lines, divided by pellets [DVNN]INGMo (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 40, *no.* 19), *very fine and rare* [Pl. X] 1

temp. **AELFRED.**

HALFPENNY.

358 *Obv.* in two lines, divided by a very long cross pattée on one grade, EVE ·:· RXT ·:· ; *rev.* also in two lines divided by three pellets and one top and bottom : MEF EIIL (= ME FECIT) ; *wt.* 9·4 *grs.* (*Lindsay's Heptarchy, no.* 82), *very fine, exceedingly rare, unique* [Pl. X] 1

*** From the Whitbourn (lot 86) and Rashleigh (lot 231) collections.

ÆTHELRED,

SUBREGULUS OF MERCIA.

Circa A.D. 886.

PENNY.

359 *Obv.* + ED LE ED RE retrograde; within plain inner circle, a cross pattée; *rev.* in two lines, divided by two single pellets and a trefoil of the same on the right side, EDEL STAN; *wt.* 19·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. type* xiv; *cf. pl.* VI, *nos.* 11 *and* 13), *very fine, interesting and rare* [Pl. X] 1

*** In the *Brit. Num. Journal* (vol. VIII, p. 55), Mr. Carlyon-Britton has contributed a suggestive paper on this coin. Aethelred was son-in-law to King Alfred, and in several of the old charters is styled *Merciorum dux*, or *ealdorman* and *dux*, *Merciorum princeps*, also *Subregulus et patricius Merciorum*, and, later, *dominus et subregulus Merciorum*. From the exalted position thus held for many years by this nobleman, and the fact that in the year 886 Alfred, having restored London, committed the government of that important city to Aethelred, the writer of the article above referred to arrives at the conclusion that there are very good grounds for believing that this coin was struck by Aethelred in or about the year 886.

EADWEARD THE ELDER.

A.D. 901–A.D. 925.

PENNIES.

360 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, diademed bust to left, entirely within plain inner circle; *rev.* in two lines divided by two crosses and a pellet, EVDB ·:· ERHTO; above and below a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 24·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II*, *type* iii, *p.* 95, *no.* 75 *var.*), *in perfect preservation, very rare* [Pl. X] 1

*** From the "Astronomer" sale (lot 159).

361 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, diademed bust to left, but differing from the preceding; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses, HEIEI◦I HEI◦IB>; above and below, a cross and two trefoils of pellets; *wt.* 24·2 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 3; *B. M. Cat. II*, *no.* 83 *var.*), *uncertain moneyer; very fine and rare* [Pl. X] 1

362 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, small cross pattée in centre of plain circle; *rev.* in two lines, divided by three crosses, ÆDER EDMO; above and below, a single pellet; *wt.* 22·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *p.* 88, *no.* 12), *fine and scarce* 1

363 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, type as last; *rev.* BEORN NER MO, similar type, but cross above and below the inscription; *wt.* 24·3 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 18), *unpublished variety for this moneyer, very fine* [Pl. X] 1

364 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, the inner circle beaded at intervals; *rev.* BYRN ELIAMO divided by three pellets, and single pellet above and below; *wt.* 23·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 26), *extremely fine and scarce* 1

365 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX; cross pattée in centre of plain circle; *rev.* DEAO OEOIC in two lines divided by three crosses; above and below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 21 *grs.*, *fine, unpublished moneyer, rare.* Another, *obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, type as before; *rev.* DEORV VALDMO divided by three crosses; above, a cross; below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 25 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 31), *very fine, scarce* 2

366 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, similar type; *rev.* EARV LFMŌ, type as the last, but above and below the inscription a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 24·2 *grs.*, *extremely fine, an uncommon moneyer* [Pl. X] 1

367 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, similar type; *rev.* ORDV LFMŌ; above and below a single pellet; *wt.* 23·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 50), *fine.* Another, *obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, type as before; *rev.* VVIL LVFM (large letters), above and below, trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 22·4 *grs.*, *fine, a rare moneyer*; *both from the Evans collection* 2

368 York, *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, type as previously; *rev.* ƀALT ER EŌ; above and below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 24·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 70), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. X] 1

369 *Obv.* + EARDVVD EARIX, cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses, ERAV VLC MO; above and below, a single pellet; *wt.* 20·4 *grs.*; *type of Alfred's Oxford coins, unpublished moneyer, and curious reading of the king's name, fine and rare* [Pl. X] 1

370 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, cross pattée within circle, as before; *rev.* ƿBERHTO in a single line across the field, no pellets or crosses; *wt.* 24·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 24; *B. M. Cat. II. type* vii, *var. a, pl.* VII, 13), the moneyer is doubtless Wynberht; *very fine, an extremely rare type* [Pl. X] 1

*** From the Devonshire, Cuff, Bergne (lot 181), Brice, and Montagu (lot 587) collections.

371 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX; in centre a large rose formed by a cross pommée with voided centre, over a cross moline; *rev.* VVLFHE ARDMO in two lines divided by a cross with voided centre between two annulets; above and below, a triangle; *wt.* 23·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 6; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* VIII, 16), *very fine, an extremely rare type* [Pl. X] 1

*** From the Dimsdale, Durrant, Wigan, Brice, Montagu (lot 606), and "Astronomer" (lot 165) collections.

372 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* in two lines, EA—D⊓ VN—D+ divided by the lofty façade of a Saxon Minster (probably that of York), the lower doors or windows arched; *wt.* 25·7 *grs., extremely fine, an unpublished variety of a very rare type* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Pembroke (lot 38), Dymock (lot 126), Murchison (lot 239), Boyne (lot 1141), and Murdoch (lot 99) collections.

373 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, small cross pattée within a plain circle; *rev.* ΛG-VLF arranged irregularly at sides of Celestial Hand, four fingers of which only are visible; *wt.* 25 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 25; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* VIII, 11), *extremely fine, an exceedingly rare type* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Borghesi, Brice, Montagu (lot 603), and Murdoch (lot 106) collections.

Temp. EDWEARD.

374 *Obv.* + PS (or O) IFV "FV; in centre, a cross of wedges with pellet centre, within plain circle; *rev.* O≤AE (for OSVLF) between two serolls, pellets in the field; *wt.* 22·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 13 *var.*; *Num. Chron. III S.*, III, *p.* 282, *from this coin*), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XI] 1

*** Found in County Dublin, 1883, and described by the late Dr. Aquilla Smith in the *Num. Chron.* above quoted. From the Evans collection.

AETHELSTAN.

A.D. 925–A.D. 940 or 941.

WITHOUT BUST.

375 **Chester**, *obv.* XÆ ᵹEL≶TAN RE+, small cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* TBBT MON in two lines divided by three crosses; above and below a trefoil of pellets (*Rud. pl.* 17, 13; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *p.* 115, *no.* 93), *very fine.* Another, similar type, *obv.* +ÆEI≶TAN (*sic*) REX; *rev.* BELCI MO И ITT, *very fine, a scarce moneyer* 2

376 **Hereford** (?), *obv.* +EᵹEL≶TAN REX, type as before; *rev.* HV И L TFMŌ (see *B. M. Cat. p.* 108, *no.* 21, *for this Hereford moneyer*), *very fine, scarce.* Another, same type, *obv.* legend as the preceding; *rev.* ≶IIEHE LMMŌN; above and below, a small cross-pattée instead of the pellets, *extremely fine, unpublished moneyer and unpublished variety* (*cf. B. M. Cat. pl.* X), *fine work* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XI] 2

377 **York** (?). *obv.* +TEDEL≶TAN RX ·:, cross pattée within circle; *rev.* View of the Saxon York Minster standing upon ground-line which bisects the coin; beneath, TDELBERT; above (either side of the building) MŌ N; *wt.* 18·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 17, *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* IX, 2, *var.*), *fine and very rare; this moneyer is also a scarce one, especially so with this type* [Pl. XI] 1

378 **Warwick** (?), *obv.* +ÆᵹEL≶TAN REX, small cross pattée within circle; *rev.* ᵹEIN MON (the order here given reversed) in two lines divided by three single pellets; above and below, a branching floral ornament; *wt.* 23 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 12; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iii, *pl.* X, 8), *fine, an extremely rare type, only represented in the B. M. Cat. by a single specimen* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Cuff (lot 504), Murchison (lot 258), Bergne (lot 195), and Rashleigh (lot 254) collections; only one other of this type said to be known. Should the moneyer be MONᵹIGN (see *B. M. Cat. II, p.* 114, *no.* 85) this coin should be assigned to the Warwick mint.

379 **Chichester**, *obv.* + ÆᵹEL≶TAN REX TOT BRIT, small cross pattée within circle; *rev.* + IOHTN MŌ LI≶≶AN LIVI, cross pattée in centre, as on obverse; *wt.* 25·3 *grs., very fine, a remarkable coin, unpublished of this mint and believed to be unique* [Pl. XI] 1

*** It is noteworthy that the reading of this mint on the coin almost

LOT 379—*continued.*

parallels the name of one of the Saxon chiefs (*Cissa*) who founded the city in the year 477. As *Cissa-ceaster* it remained the capital of the South Saxons until annexed to Mercia.

380 **Chester**, *obv.* + ÆƉELSTAN REX TO BR ; in centre, a rosette of pellets ; *rev.* +ÆLFVIENE M⁻O LELLF ; in centre, a cross pattée, and at the side of the inner circle the letter ƨ ; *wt.* 25·3 *grs.*, *very fine and a rare unpublished variety* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, pl.* IX, 7) [Pl. XI] 1

381 **Chester**, *obv.* +EƉELSTAN RE✠ TO BRIN (*sic*) ; in centre, a cross pattée ; *rev.* + PAVLES MO IN LELELF ; in centre, a rosette of pellets ; *wt.* 24·6 *grs.* (*type* V, *var.* e), *fine and rare, unpublished of this variety for this mint* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* 109) 1

382 **Chester**, *obv.* + ÆƉELSTAN RE✠ TO BRIE, type as the preceding ; *rev.* + TOTES MONE LELLFI ; in centre, a rosette of pellets with an O against the inner circle ; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*variety of B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *var.* e), *extremely fine, rare moneyer, and unpublished variety for the mint* [Pl. XI] 1

383 **Chester**, *obv.* +ÆƉELSTAN RE✠ TO BRIEN (*sic*) ; in centre, a rosette or star of seven wedges around central pellet ; *rev.* + VVLFSTAN MON LEIL (or E), in centre a cross-pattée ; *wt.* 23·6 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, type* VI, *var. a, and pl.* IX, 10, *var.*), *unpublished variety for this mint, in perfect preservation, rare* [Pl. XI] 1

384 **Derby**, *obv.* + EDELSTAN REX TO BRIT ; cross pattée (both sides) in centre ; *rev.* + BEORNARD ON DEOR·ABV ; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 21 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *pl.* IX, 1), *very fine and rare, unpublished moneyer for this mint* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Bateman (Heirlooms) collection.

385 **Derby**, *obv.* + EƉELSTAN RE ·, cross pattée in centre ; *rev.* + SILVRES MOT ·, cross pattée in centre, M by the side of the inner circle in the field ; *wt.* 23·2 *grs.*, *fine, unpublished variety for this mint and a scarce moneyer* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 253). A reference will be found in *B. N. J.* (*vol. VI, p.* 376) connecting this moneyer with the Derby mint under Anlaf.

386 **Hereford**, *obv.* + EDELSTAN REX TO BRIT, cross pattée in centre (both sides) ; *rev.* +HVNLAF MŌ HEREF– : *wt.* 23·9 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 108, *no.* 21), *very fine, a rare mint* 1

387 **Lewes**, *obv.* + ÆDELSTAN REX· T'OT· BR'I ·, small cross pattée in centre, and a pellet (both sides); *rev.* + FILEBALD · M⁻O · LÆ · VR'B; *wt.* 22·8 *grs., well preserved, an extremely rare mint for this reign and not represented in the National Collection* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* CIX) 1

388 **Nottingham**, *obv.* + EDELSTAH RL (*sic*) STPORVM, cross pattée (each side); *rev.* + EÐELNOÐ ON SN'O'TENLEHTM; *wt.* 18·9 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. pl.* X, 1), *very fine, though slightly chipped on edge, an extremely rare mint* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Toplis, Montagu (lot 620) and Nunn collections.

389 **Oxford**, *obv.* + EDELSTAH RL (*sic*) STXORVH, cross pattée in centre (both sides); *rev.* + SIELAND MO OX VRBI S, struck on a small flan; *wt.* 17·4 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat., type* V), *fine, but slightly cracked, an extremely rare mint not represented in the Montagu collection*

390 **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* + EÐELSTAN RE✠ TO BRIT; in centre, a rosette of pellets (both sides); *rev.* + ELGHERD MOÑE SLR; *wt.* 24·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* VI; *Rud. pl.* 18, 26), *extremely fine, a rare mint* [Pl. XI] 1

391 **Stafford**, *obv.* +ÆÐELSTAN RE✠ TO BRT, type (both sides) as the last piece; *rev.* + EARDVLF MO STEF; *wt.* 24·3 *grs., very fine, an excessively rare mint and the coin probably unique of this type* (*cf. Rud. pl.* 17, 19, *for another of this mint of different type and moneyer*) [Pl. XI] 1

392 **Winchester**, *obv.* +ÆÐELSTAN · REX · TO · BRI, cross pattée (both sides) in centre; *rev.* +AMELRIL MO VVIN LIVIT, a trefoil of pellets in the field by the inner circle, *fine, a rare type for this mint* (*type* V), *not given in the B. M. Cat., rare.* Another, **York**, *obv.* +EÐELSTAN REX TÒ BRI⁻, cross pattée (both sides) as before; *rev.* +RELNALD ÀÀŌ EFORPIC (*Rud. pl.* 18, 23), *very fine, rare* 2

WITH BUST.

393 **Norwich**, *obv.* +ÆÐELSTAN REX, crowned bust to right; *rev.* +BVRDEL' MO NORÐPIL, cross pattée, within circle, in centre; *wt.* 25·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 9; *B. M. Cat. II, type* viii, *no.* 72), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Murchison and Lake Price collections.

394 **Winchester**, *obv.* +ÆÐELSTAN REX TO BRI, crowned bust to right, entirely within the inner circle; *rev.* +OTIL MONETA VVINLI; in centre, within circle, a cross pattée, and a smaller cross above and below it; *wt.* 24·3 *grs.* (*cf. Rud. pl.* 17, 11, *and B. M. Cat. pl.* X, 4), *fine, unpublished variety with the three crosses on rev., very rare* [Pl. XI] 1

395 *Obv.* +ÆÐELSTN (*sic*) REX, crowned and helmeted (?) bust to right, to edge of coin; *rev.* +MANNINL MON, cross pattée within circle; *wt.* 20·5 *grs.*, *fine, unpublished variety of bust, scarce moneyer, rare* [Pl. XI] 1

396 *Obv.* EÐLESTAN EX, crowned and helmeted bust to right, descending to edge of coin; *rev.* RITRD MONETA, cross crosslet within circle; *wt.* 20·2 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 3; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* X, 13), *well preserved, an extremely rare type* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 173) and Nunn (lot 93) collections.

WITHOUT BUST OR MINT NAME.

397 *Fine lettering, obv.* +ÆÐELSTAN REX · small cross pattée in centre; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses ETDST ANMO; above and below, a trefoil of pellets. Another, similar type, *obv.* as the preceding; *rev.* TIEDL EREM (*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* X, 6), *the second coin very fine, and from the Evans collection* 2

*** The first-named moneyer is of Winchester, the second probably of Chester.

398 *Coarse lettering, obv.* ÆÐEL·STAN REX, cross pattée in centre; *rev.* LLALL MOIIE in two lines, type as before (*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* X, 5), *very fine.* Another, similar, *obv.* as the preceding; *rev.* PINE LEMO, *perfect preservation* 2

*** Both coins are from the Evans collection.

EADMUND.

A.D. 940 or 941–A.D. 946.

WITH BUST.

399 *Obv.* +EADMVND RE, crowned bust to right: *rev.* ERGIMBAST MONETA X· retrograde, small cross in centre within circle; *wt.* 25·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 2; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XI, 10), *fine and very rare* 1

*** From the Montagu (lot 659) collection.

400 **Norwich**, *obv.* + EADMVND REX, crowned bust to right; *rev.* +MANTILEN MO NORᚹL; in centre, cross pattée, within circle; *wt.* 24·2 *grs., very fine and rare* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Wigan and Young collections.

WITHOUT BUST.

401 *B. M. Cat. II, type* i. *Obv.* +EADMVND REI ✠ (*sic*), small cross pattée in centre, within circle; *rev.* ALFAR ·: DERMOT divided by three crosses; above and below, a rosette of pellets. Another, similar type, but above and below the moneyer's name a trefoil of pellets, *obv.* REX; *rev.* BIRNE ARD MŌ, *both fine and scarce* 2

402 *Similar type, coarse lettering, obv.* + EADMVND REI; *rev.* ERILI LNOT (*Killyon Manor find and the Evans collection*). Another, *obv.* RE; *rev.* FART MAN, *very fine* 2

403 *Similar type, fine lettering, obv.* + EADMVND REX ·; *rev.* LRIMᚹ ALDMŌ, *scarce moneyer.* Another, *obv.* RE; *rev.* ÆLFV ALDM̄; above and below, a rosette of pellets, *both extremely fine* 2

404 **York**, *obv.* + EADMVND REX EBR, in centre a cross pattée and an annulet, all within inner circle; *rev.* INLEL LARM̄, type as before, but with trefoil of pellets only above and below moneyer's name; *wt.* 22·2 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 12 *var.*), *extremely fine and very rare, an interesting example of the early employment of the characteristic annulet upon a coin of this mint* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 257). As this type and moneyer are found upon the coins of Anlaf and Eric of Northumbria, and these kings were expelled by Eadmund on his reduction of all Northumbria in the year 944, it may be inferred that Eadmund struck this coin in York shortly after it passed into his hands (*cf. A. S. Chron., sub anno* 944).

405 *Obv.* EADMVND REX, type as before; *rev.* MONÞ LNM (*a Warwick moneyer*), above and below a rosette of pellets, *very fine.* Another, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* OSVL FMOI, as the preceding, *extra fine, a scarce moneyer* 2

406 *Type* iii. *Obv.* +EADMVND REX; in centre, a rosette of pellets; *rev.* AMVN DESMO, five rosettes of pellets distributed above, between and below the inscription (*B. M. Cat. II, pl.* xi, 8), *well preserved, a very rare type for the reign* (*from the Evans collection*). Another, *obv.* as the preceding, but a pellet before REX; *rev.* EADR · EDMO in two lines divided by cross and two annulets,

LOT 406—*continued.*

above and below a cross pattée (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 130, *no.* 54), *well preserved, an extremely rare variety, confined to this moneyer apparently* 2

407 *Obv.* + EADMVND · REX · ; in centre, cross pattée as before ; *rev.* EADVVE ADRM, divided by cross and two floral ornaments, above and below ᔕ ; *wt.* 23 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* D, 31, *from this coin*), *extremely fine, a type of highest rarity* [Pl. XI] 1

*** From the Cuff, Bergne, Young, Brice, Montagu (lot 660) and "Astronomer" (lot 179) collections.

EADRED.

A.D. 946–A.D. 955

WITH BUST.

408 *Obv.* EADRED REX, crowned bust to right ; *rev.* +FARMAN MOHE ; within circle a cross pattée ; *wt.* 17·7 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 19, 3 ; *B. M. Cat. pl.* XII, 1), *extremely fine, an unpublished moneyer for this reign* [Pl. XII] 1

*** Farman was a scarce moneyer under Eadmund, the preceding king.

409 *Obv.* as the preceding coin ; *rev.* +BALDVIN MONETA· type as before (*B. M. Cat II, type* V), *fine and rare, but slightly cracked* 1

WITHOUT BUST.

410 *Type* i (*B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XII, 4 *var.*), *obv.* +EADRED RE·X ; in centre, cross pattée, a pellet in the field ; *rev.* BIORH VLFMO in two lines, divided by three crosses ; above and below, a trefoil of pellets ; *extremely fine, a rare variety* [Pl. XII] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 181) and Montagu (lot 683) collections.

411 Similar type (but omitting pellet in the field), *obv.* EADRED RE+ ; *rev.* LORM ANMO (*Rud., pl.* 19, 9), *fine.* Another, similar, but *obv.* reads RE+ O ; *rev.* EODIN MOTI (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 48), *scarce moneyer, fine* 2

412 Similar type, but with four pellets arranged round the cross on *obv.* ; O in legend omitted ; *rev.* LRIM MONE, *fine, an extremely rare variety* (*cf. B. M. Cat., no.* 57) [Pl. XII] 1

413 Similar type, but omitting the four pellets, *obv.* +EADRED RE+ O ; *rev.* HINL AFMOE, *very fine, scarce moneyer.* Another, similar type but reading *obv.* REX V ; *rev.* HVN REDO, *fine, seems to be unpublished with* V *after* REX, *rare* 2

414 Similar type, but with nothing after REX ; *rev.* REIN FIRD (*B. M. Cat., no.* 76 *var.*) Another, similar type, but *obv.* reads +ED·RED· REX· In the field (besides the usual cross) a group of four pellets; *rev.* ⨍YNNELM MO (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 88 *var.*), *fine, a very rare variety* 2

415 Similar type, *obv.* +EƎRED REX 卐 I (*swastika* after REX) ; *rev.* ÐEODM ƎER⁻M overstruek on another eoin, the original letters, etc. on the reverse visible, *fine, very rare with the swastika and unpublished* [Pl. XII] 1

416 Similar type, *obv.* +E·Ǝ·D·RED REX ƎI ; *rev.* moneyer as the preeeding, *fine and rare, nnpublished with* ƎI (*or* Ǝ) *after* REX. Another, similar, *obv.* +EƎ'D'RED REX Y ; *rev.* moneyer ete. as the preeeding, *well preserved, unpublished with* Y *after* REX, *rare* 2

417 *Type* i (*B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XII, 2, 3), *obv.* +EƎDRED REX, ƨ in the field (in addition to the usual eross) ; *rev.* ÆÐER ED MŌ divided by three erosses ; above and below a rosette of pellets (*Rud. pl.* 20, 23), *very fine, a rare variety and moneyer* [Pl. XII] 1

418 Similar type, *obv.* XEƎDRED RE+ ; in field, M ; *rev.* DERM'·' ODMN (*Rnd. pl.* 20, 21), *very fine, nupnblished moneyer, rare variety* [Pl. XII] 1

419 Similar type, *obv.* +EƎDRED RE, eross pattée within a *beaded* eirele, four pellets at regular intervals plaeed against the inner eirele ; *rev.* OƧLƎ LMŌ, *very fine, nupnblished, and extremely rare with beaded inner circle on obverse* (*cf. Rud. pl.* 19, 20) [Pl. XII] 1

420 Similar type, *obv.* EADRED REX (the pellets omitted) ; *rev.* RE⅂ÐE REƧMOT (*B. M. Cat. no.* 75 *var.*), *a perfect coin, rare in this preservation* [Pl. XII] 1

421 Similar type, *obv.* as the preeeding ; *rev.* REDED DEИEL, *nnpublished moneyer, also in perfect condition, rare* 1

422 Similar type, *obv.* +EƎDRED REX, M in the field ; *rev.* ⨍VLF⅂Ǝ REƧMOT (*Rnd. pl.* 20, 21), *perfect preservation, rare variety* [Pl. XII] 1

423 Similar type, exeept that there is an annulet in lieu of one of the erosses on reverse, *obv.* +EƎDRED REX, the M in field omitted ; *rev.* ⅂ILLE ƧMOT (*type as B. M. Cat. no.* 33), *scarce variety and moneyer, the latter of Chester, very fine.* Another, with two

LOT 423—*continued.*

annulets and one cross between inscription on reverse; *obv.* as the preceding; *rev.* DORV LF MO (*B. M. Cat. no.* 28), *very fine, scarce variety* 2

424 Similar type to second coin in the last lot, *obv.* +EADRED RE+; *rev.* EOR ODMO, *a scarce moneyer.* Another, *obv.* as before, but omitting + before the king's name; *rev.* FRTR DMON (*no.* 41), *fine and scarce* (*from the Killyon Manor find and the Evans collection*) 2

425 Similar type, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* SIFE RDMO, *fine, scarce moneyer.* Another (*variety of B. M. Cat. type* iv), *obv.* +EADRED RE; in centre, a rosette of pellets; *rev.* OS LT EM⁻O; between the inscription, three rosettes of pellets; above and below, a cross pattée, *fine, unpublished reverse, very rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XII] 2

HALFPENNY.

426 *Obv.* +EA'D'R'EDRE, in centre, a cross pattée and in the field a pellet; *rev.* in two lines: BIORH XLFMO; above and below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 8·7 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. type* i), *extremely fine, unique, unpublished* [Pl. XII] 1

*** From the Murchison (lot 275), Shepherd (lot 93) and Rashleigh (lot 262) collections. Found at Tewkesbury.

EADWIG.

A.D. 955–A.D 959.

PENNIES.

427 *Obv.* +EADVVIG REX; in centre of plain circle, a cross pattée; *rev.* +ÆDELGAR M⁻O, type as the obverse, but the circle is smaller; *wt.* 24·8 *grs.* (*Lindsay* [*Heptarchy*], *p.* 5, 115, *from this coin*; *B. M. Cat. II, p.* 157, *type* v, *also engraved from this coin*), *fine, of the very highest rarity if not even unique* [Pl. XII] 1

*** From the Bergne (lot 216) and Rashleigh (lot 268) collections. There is no specimen in the National collection.

428 *Obv.* +EADVIG REX I; in centre, cross, and in field the letter M; *rev.* in two lines, BEREN ARDMO, divided by three crosses; above and below, a rosette of pellets; *wt.* 16·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XIII, 1; *Rud. pl.* 20, 8), *in perfect preservation, a rare type and moneyer* [Pl. XII] 1

429 **Bedford.** *Obv.* +EADVVIL REX≺:·:≻, cross pattée in centre; *rev.* in three lines, BOLLA MONETA +BE+DA+; above and below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 22·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 3; *B. M. Cat. vol. II, no.* 2), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XII] 1

430 **York.** *Obv.* +EADVVIL RE, cross pattée in centre; *rev.* in three lines, DORV LFMO ON+EO; above and below, a rosette of pellets; *wt.* 23·2 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 7; *B. M. Cat. type* ii), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. XII] 1

431 *Without mint-name, obv.* +EADꝼIL REX; in centre, cross; in field, M; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses, DVNN E≤MOT; above and below, a rosette of pellets (*B. M. Cat. no.* 21 *var.*), *fine and rare.* Another, *obv.* +EADVVI RE+, type as before, but M omitted; *rev.* in large letters, HEVI CHM·, type as the preceding but above and below a trefoil of pellets, *fine, rare, an unpublished moneyer* 2

432 *Obv.* +EADVVILE RE, type as before; *rev.* in three lines, EOFE RAD ON+TO (*probably* Tomweorth = *Tamworth*) (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 8), *very fine, rare.* Another, *obv.* +EADVVIL REX ·:· type as before; *rev.* FOLLT NARDL in two lines divided by three crosses; above and below, a trefoil of pellets (*Rud. pl.* 20, 4), *extremely fine, scarce* 2

433 *Obv.* +EADꝼIL REX≍ type as previously; *rev.* HERIL ERMO, type as the last coin (*no.* 27 *var.*), *fine.* Another, similar type, *obv.* +EADVVIL REX·⁝; *rev.* RÆLE NOLDM, *fine, unpublished moneyer, rare.* Another, similar type; *obv.* +EADVVI REX O; *rev.* VVILE BERT, *rare moneyer, fine* 3

EADGAR.

MERCIA, A.D. 957; ALL ENGLAND, A.D. 959–975.

PENNIES.

WITH BUST.

434 **Canterbury,** *obv.* +EADLAR REX ANLLOꝂ, diademed bust to left within circle; *rev.* BOLET M⁻O LÆNT·, cross pattée within circle, *wt.* 23·4 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 21, 6; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vi, *pl.* XIII, 13), *fine and rare* 1

435 **Derby,** *obv.* legend and bust as in the preceding coin; *rev.* +O≤ VLF M⁻O DEORBY·; *wt.* 20·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XIII, 7), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. XII] 1

436 **London**, *obv.* +EADLAR REX, bust to right, crowned, extending to edge of the coin ; *rev.* +HILTFINE MONETA LVD, small cross pattée in centre, and four smaller crosses placed equi-distant from each other around and touching the inner circle ; *wt.* 18·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 4 ; *B. M. Cat. type* V, *var. a, p.* 167), *very fine, an extremely rare variety* [Pl. XII] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 186) and the Montagu (lot 719) collections.

437 **Southampton**, *obv.* +EADLAR REX ANLLOR, diademed bust to left, all within inner circle ; *rev.* +LEOF ≤ILI N⁻O NVNT· ; in centre, cross pattée ; *wt.* 20·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. type* VI, *pl.* XIII, 13) *very fine and rare* 1

438 **Thetford**, *obv.* :+EADLAR RE+·, bust to right, with much curved crown, descending to edge of coin ; *rev.* +ÆLFERD MONETA DI, cross pattée in centre ; *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. type* V, *pl.* XIII, 8), *very fine, an extremely rare mint, and unpublished of this type for Thetford* [Pl. XII] 1

439 **York**, *obv.* +EADLAR REX ANLLOR, diademed bust to left entirely within inner circle ; *rev.* +O≤MVND M⁻O EOFOR· ; in centre, a cross pattée ; *wt.* 25·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. type* VI, *pl.* XIII, 7), *fine and rare, a scarce moneyer* 1

WITHOUT BUST.

(*B. M. Cat. type* I, *pl.* XIV, 1), *viz., obv. cross pattée within circle ; rev. moneyer's name, etc., in two lines divided by three crosses ; above and below, a trefoil of pellets.*

440 (*a*) *obv.* +EADLAR RE⁀, *rev.* ÆDEL LERŌ (*no.* 63 *var.*) ; (*b*) *obv.* +E·ÆDLÆR RE+ Δ (a triangle after *rex*), *rev.* ÆDELÆ VERHO (*no.* 58) ; (*c*) *obv.* +E·ÆDLÆR RE+⁀, *rev.* ÆDELÆ VERHO (*no.* 60) ; (*d*) *obv.* +EÆDLFÆR REX, *rev.* ÆSLV LEMŌ (*cf. no.* 65), *unpublished with the cross between the king's name* 4

441 *Obv.* +EÆDLÆR REX I, a pellet in each angle of central cross, *rev.* ÆFIFE RÐMŌ (*Ælwiferth*), *very fine and very rare, unpublished type and moneyer* (?), (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 136, *for somewhat similar moneyer*) [Pl. XII] 1

442 (*a*) *obv.* +EÆDLAR RE+, *rev.* LOPM ÆNH (*no.* 83) ; (*b*) *obv.* EÆDLÆR REX) *rev.* DVRÆ NDHŌ, four pellets instead of three above and below (*no.* 84 *var.*) ; (*c*) *obv.* +·E·Æ·DL·Æ·R REX, *rev.* EDEL ÆIÑE (*no.* 89

LOT 442—*continued.*

var.); (*d*) *obv.* × E·T·DL·TR RE+⌣, *rev.* FAR NTNO (*no.* 90 *var.*); (*e*) *obv.* as the preceding, *rev.* ETRD ENIÑO (*no.* 92 *var.*), *chiefly very fine* 5

443 (*a*) *obv.* + E·T·DL·T·R RE, *rev.* ·LRID NOÑE (*no.* 96); (*b*) *obv.* + E·T·DL·T·R RE+, *rev.* as the previous coin; (*c*) *obv.* + ETDLT–R REX, *rev.* HERIL ERM̄O (*no.* 106); (*d*) *obv.* + ETDL–T–R REX, *rev.* as last, *all fine* 4

444 (*a*) *obv.* + E·T·DL·T·R REX, *rev.* IERIL ERM̄O (*no.* 103 *var.*); (*b*) + ETDL·T·R REX × (St. Andrew's cross), *rev.* as previously, *unpublished with the St. Andrew's cross after* REX, *rare*; (*c*) *obv.* + ETDLAR· REX, a crescent and two pellets in the field, *rev.* as the two preceding coins, *unpublished variety, rare*; (*d*) *obv.* + ETDLT·R RE:X, as before, but omitting crescent, etc., *unpublished variety of obverse* 4

445 (*a*) *obv.* + E⌣TDL⌣TR RE+ I, *rev.* INLO LFM̄O (*no.* 110 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* E·T·D L·T·R RE+, *rev.* IVEM ONÈT (*no.* 114 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* + ETDLTR RE, *rev.* LOTИD LERÐ, *unpublished moneyer, rare*; (*d*) *obv.* as last, but RE+⌣, *rev.* NTN·I·T·M̄O (*no.* 122 *var.*), *all fine* 4

446 (*a*) *obv.* as last coin in previous lot, *rev.* NTN ·THÑO (*no.* 122 *var.*) (*b*) *obv.* + E·TDLTR RE+, *rev.* MTH· TIM̄O (the pellets above and below are connected by bars), (*no.* 123); (*c*) *obv.* nearly as last, *rev.* VИBE INÑO (? *Hunbein*); (*d*) *obv.* + ETDLTR REX, *rev.* ⌠VLF≤ TANM̄O (*moneyer of Leicester or Wallingford*; *see B. M. Cat. p.* 164); (*e*) *obv.* ÆTDLTR (*sic*) REX, *rev.* ≥EDE· MTИO (= *Sedeman, a Rochester moneyer*), (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 40), *chiefly fine* 5

(*B. M. Cat., type* i, *var. c, pl.* XIV, 3), *viz., as the preceding type, but this has a rosette of pellets above and below the inscription.*

447 *obv.* ETDLTR REX; in field, M, *rev.* BERИ: TRDMOT, *fine, a rare moneyer and variety*; another, *obv.* as the preceding, and also with M in the field, *rev.* IOLES MONETA (*no.* 143 *var.*), *a perfect specimen, rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XII] 2

448 *Obv.* as before, but omitting + before the king's name, M in the field, *rev.* ODELRI E≤MOT, *unpublished moneyer, in perfect preservation, rare*; another, *obv.* exactly as the preceding, except that this has rosette of pellets, in lieu of cross, in centre, *rev.* LOTND ERD (*Loandferth*), *B. M. Cat. type* i, *var. f, and pl.* XIV, 6), *very fine, an excessively rare variety* (*both illustrated*) [Pls. XII, XIII] 2

(*B. M. Cat. type* i, *var. d, pl.* XIV, 4), *viz., two annulets and one cross divide the inscription on reverse, a rosette of pellets above and below.*

449 (*a*) *obv.* + ETDLTR REI (*sic*), *rev.* ÆLFR EDM (*no.* 147 *var.*), *extremely fine* (*illustrated*) ; (*b*) legend ends RE ᚹ, *rev.* ᚳLDE VVINE (*no.* 149*c var.*), *very fine* ; (*c*) *obv.* RE, *rev.* ᚳLH MVND, *unpublished moneyer* [Pl. XIII] 3

450 **Derby** (*a*) *obv.* RE, *rev.* BOIT MMO (and in centre line) OD + EO, *extremely fine, unique* ; (*b*) *obv.* RE, *rev.* DEOR VLFMO (and in centre) OT + EO (*B. M. Cat. no.* 45 [*sub Tempsford*], *and pl.* XIII, 12), *extremely fine, but the attribution doubtful* ; (*c*) *obv.* as previously, *rev.* ETD MVND (and in centre) ⊙L + E⊙, *Chester* (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 33, *sub Chester*), *very fine, scarce* (3)

451 (*a*) *obv.* RE, as before, *rev.* FLOD LERM and (in centre) OL+EO (*Chester, a Chester moneyer*) (*cf. no.* 25) ; (*b*) *obv.* RE, *rev.* LEOF ZTTᴎ (*a Bedford moneyer*) ; (*c*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* VVER ZTTᴎ, *unpublished moneyer, rare* ; (*d*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* ÐYRI MOD and in centre ⊙L + EO (*Chester, a Chester moneyer*) ; *all fine and scarce* 4

(*B. M. Cat. type* iii, *pl.* XIII, 5), *viz. cross pattée in centre of circle, each side.*

WITH MINT-NAME.

452 **Chester**, *obv.* + ETDLTR REX TO BR ; in centre, small cross pattée, and in the field a figure like an inverted 2 formed by two curved lines ; *rev.* + ÆLFSIL MOIN LEL (*cf. Rud. pl.* 21, 18), *very fine, unpublished type for this mint, and rare reading* IN *before the mint-name* [Pl. XIII] 1

*** From the Shepherd (lot 99), Montagu (lot 713), and "Astronomer" (lot 192) collections.

453 **Malmesbury**, *obv.* + E·T·DL·T·R REX ·T·NL·LORVM ; *rev.* + V·VL·FRIL MONE·T·T· ME·T·LD ; *wt.* 22 *grs., very fine, and an unpublished mint of this reign, of highest rarity, but cracked part of the way round the inner circle* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 274).

454 **Southampton**, *obv.* + ETDLTR RE+ ·T·NL·LOR·· ; *rev.* + MTNTAT MONETA HTN ; *wt.* 21·2 *grs., very fine, unpublished type for this mint, very rare* [Pl. XIII] 1

*** Found in Ireland.

455 **Wallingford**, *obv.* + ETDLTR RE+ TO BR⁻I ; *rev.* + BEORHTRIL M PETLI ; *wt.* 23·7 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 48), *very fine, rare* 1

WITHOUT MINT-NAME.

(*Type* iii *continued*).

456 (*a*) *obv.* + EADGAR' REX A ; *rev.* + DVR'A'N'D·E≤ MO ; in field a trefoil of pellets (*B. M. Cat. no.* 168 *var.*) *rare variety* ; (*b*) *obv.* + EADGAR REX ANG·I ; *rev.* + DVRAND' H ⌑ NETAT ; a pellet in the angle of the cross pattée in centre, *unpublished variety* ; (*c*) *obv.* + EADGAR REX ·≤· ; *rev.* + FA≤TOLF—+E≤ MO (*no.* 180) ; (*d*) *obv.* + EADGAR ÷RE+ ; *rev.* + FA≤TOLF + MON (*no.* 172 *var.*), *all fine* 4

457 (*a*) *obv.* + EADGAR' REX ⁝ ; *rev.* + FA≤TOLF I͡MON (*unpublished variety*) ; (*b*) *obv.* overstruck and barely legible ; *rev.* + FA≤TOLF : : E≤ MOT, a short bar in the field (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 175), *unpublished variety, of large module, rare* ; (*c*) *obv.* + EADG'A'R' REX ·· ; *rev.* + FA≤TOLF ΔOD'A' (*no.* 183), *two moneyers, rare* ; (*d*) *obv.* + EADGAR REX TO BRIT, M in the field ; *rev.* + GVNARE≤ MONETA, *extremely fine, a rare variety, the moneyer is* GUNAR *of Derby* 4

458 (*a*) *obv.* + EADGARV (*sic*) REX ·· ; *rev.* + HEROL—FI' MONE, *unpublished variety* ; (*b*) *obv.* + EADGAR REX Þ ; *rev.* + HEROLF OMONE (*no.* 188) ; (*c*) *obv.* + EADGAR : REX Þ ÷ ; *rev.* + ⊞EROLF : MONET (*no.* 190 *var.*), *unpublished variety* ; (*d*) *obv.* + EADGAR' R'EX A ; *rev.* + ⊞EROLF + E≤ MOT (*no.* 192) ; *all fine, some scarce* 4

(*B. M. Cat. type* iv, *pl.* XIII, 6), *viz. rosette of pellets in centre of circle, each side.*

459 (*a*) *obv.* + EADGAR REX TOB ; *rev.* + EOFERMVND MBI ; in the field ð ; *wt.* 16 *grs., very fine, a rare moneyer and the mint possibly Bath* [BIð] (*illustrated*) ; (*b*) *obv.* legend as the preceding, *rev.* + ZIFERÐ MONET, *fine and scarce* ; (*c*) *obv.* + EADGAR RE+, *rev.* + VVILZIL MOT (*no.* 202), *very fine and scarce* [Pl. XIII] 3

WITH MINT-NAME.

(*Type* iv *continued*).

460 Derby, *obv.* + EADGAR REX TO ; *rev.* + FREÐIL IN DEORB ; *wt.* 17 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 7 *var., and pl.* XIII, 6), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XIII] 1

461 Exeter, *obv.* + EADGAR REX TOB ; *rev.* + Æ'LF≤ILE MON EX, *fine, but cracked, unpublished type for this mint, extremely rare.* Another, Tamworth, *obv.* + EADGAR RE+ TO BRIT ; *rev.* + DEORVLF IN TΩM∇RI, *unfortunately cracked, but an unpublished mint for this type and excessively rare* 2

462 **Tamworth**, *obv.* + EADGAR REX T·O BRT ∴ ; *rev.* + EOFERMVND IN TOMƿ ; *wt.* 17·1 *grs., extremely fine, unpublished and of highest rarity* [Pl. XIII] 1

463 *Without mint-name, obv.* + EADGAR REX ; in centre, a small cross pattée ; *rev.* OZƿ XLD at sides of a conventional tree whose trunk springs from a rosette of pellets ; *wt.* 16·4 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* 162, *no.* 36 [*sub Eadwig*], *and pl.* XIII, 4, *which this coin exactly parallels except in the matter of the king's name*), *very fine, though a little bent, of highest rarity, only one other known, which is in the National collection* [Pl. XIII] 1

EADWEARD II.

(THE MARTYR).

A.D. 975 – A.D. 979.

464 **Bedford**, *obv.* + EADƿEARD REX ANGLOR, diademed bust to left within circle ; *rev.* + BALDDIL M–O BEDAFOR (*Rud. pl.* 21, 4 ; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XIV, 11), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XIII] 1

465 **Lymne**, *obv.* as the preceding ; *rev.* + BƿRHTRIL M–O LIM, *well preserved, an exceedingly rare mint for this king, unpublished moneyer* 1

*** Byrhtric coined at Lymne under the preceding king, Eadgar (see *Hildebrand, p.* II, *no.* 25).

466 **Stamford**, *obv.* + EADƿARD REX ANGLO, type as before ; *rev.* + OLET M–O STANFORD :· (*B. M. Cat. no.* 30), *very fine, and the moneyer rare* [Pl. XIII] 1

ÆTHELRED II.

A.D. 979–DEP. A.D. 1013. REST. A.D. 1014–A.D. 1016.

PENNIES.

References to *Hildebrand's* "Anglosachsiska Mynt." *Ruding's* "Annals," *Brit. Mus. Catalogue*, "Anglo-Saxon Series," vol. II, and *Hawkins.* (*The numbers following II, within brackets, indicate Hildebrand's figures*).

(*Hild. type* A; *B. M. Cat., type* i, *pl.* XV, 2, &c. ; *viz.: obv. Bust to left, diademed, within inner circle ; rev. Small cross pattée within inner circle*).

N.B.—*All in very fine condition, unless otherwise stated.*

467 **Barnstaple**, *rev.* + BYRHTIE ON BEARDAI (*Hild. no.* 16, *sub* "*Bardney*"), *a rare mint.* **Bath**, *rev.* + ÆLELRIL ON : BÆDAN (*H. no.* 37), *scarce.* **Cambridge**, *rev.* + ƿVLFSIGE [MON]ETA·N·, four pellets placed equi-distantly upon the inner circle, *unpublished, rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XIII] 3

468 **Canterbury**, *rev.* + LEOFNOD ON : CANTƿAR (*H.* 193) (*ex Evans collection*). **Chester**, *rev.* + ÆL·LSIGE ON LEIC (*H.* 1503). **Colchester**, *rev.* + ·EDPINE MON COLEN (*H.* 288 ; *B. M. Cat. no.* 34). **Cricklade**, *rev.* + ÆDPINE ON CROC (*H.* 330), *unfortunately cracked, a very rare mint* 4

469 **Derby**, *rev.* + CVNAR M-O DEORBY (*cf. H.* 351), *rare mint and rare type for the mint.* **Dover**, *rev.* + LIFSI NO DOVENDI (*H.* 396 *var.*) **Exeter**, *rev.* + EASTE'A'N ON EAXEC (*H.* 512). **Gloucester**, *rev.* + GODƿINE ON GLEA (*H.* 1101), *ex Evans collection* 4

470 **Huntingdon**, *rev.* + ÆL·FLET MON HVNTA, *scarce mint and moneyer.* **Ipswich**, *rev.* + CYFINC ON GYPSƿIC: (*H.* 1081), *scarce.* **Leicester**, *rev.* + ÆÐELƿIG ON LIHR'A' (*H.* 1582), *ex Evans collection, well preserved only.* **Lewes**, *rev.* + LEOFA ON LÆHƿLE: (*H.* 1430), *fine.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ƿVLFRIC ON LINCOL' (*H.* 2005), *perfect preservation* 5

471 **London**, *rev.* + EADSIME MONE LVN·E: (*H.* 2382), *ex Evans collection.* **London**, *rev.* + GODA MO LVNDE: (*H.* 2525), *also Evans collection.* **Lydford**, *rev.* + BRVNA ON LYDAFOR (*H.* 3032 ; *B. M. Cat.* 279 *var.*), *fine only, rare mint.* **Norwich**, *rev.* + LEOFPINE O NORÐPI (*H.* 3158). **Oxford**, *rev.* + ÆLFƿOLD ON OXNAF (*H.* 3242), *scarce* 5

472 **Rochester**, *rev.* + ÆLFHEH ·M· ON ROFEC: (*H.* 3269), *rare type for this mint.* **Salisbury**, *rev.* + SÆMA'N ON SEA'RBI (*H.* 3399), *rare mint.* **Stamford**, *rev.* + GODÆC MÐO STANFO, annulet in the field (*H.* 3477), *an extremely rare variety, but cracked.* **Thetford**, *rev.* + SVMERLID MON ÐEO, *unpublished variety* 4

473 **Totnes**, *rev.* + GOD'A' ON TOTANÆS (*H.* 3845), *rare mint.* **Wareham**, *rev.* + ÆLFGAR ON ƿERHAM (*H.* 3843), *a very rare mint.* **Warminster**, *rev.* + GODIƿNE ON ƿORIME (*H.* 4346), *fine, a mint of highest rarity* ; *ex Montagu collection* (II *Portion, lot* 5) ; *illustrated* [Pl. XIII] 3

*** Reference to the last coin and the Warminster mint will be found in *B. N. J.* vol. VI, pp. 41, 42.

474 **Warwick**, *rev.* + LEOFƿOLD· ON ƿÆRINƿI (*H.* 3873), *fine, a very rare mint.* **Wilton**, *rev.* + ƧÆPINE M−O PILTVN (*H.* 4014). **Winchester**, *rev.* + LODMAN ON : ƿINTLƧ ; in field, T ; *an exceedingly rare variety* (*cf. Hild.* 4290, *foot-note*), *illustrated* [Pl. XIII] 3

475 **York**, *rev.* + ÞORZTALXOLN O EO : ; in field, an annulet and a pellet (*cf. Hild. no.* 925), *an extremely rare variety, unpublished* (?) ; *illustrated.* **York**, *rev.* + ODT M−O EFERƿIL [Pl. XIII] 2

(*Hild. type* A *a* ; *B. M. Cat. type* i, *var. a, pl.* XV, 6), *viz. as type* A, *but with bust to right.*

476 **Canterbury**, *rev.* + LODMAN M↑ON LANT (*Hild.* 161 ; *B. M. Cat. no.* 15), *a very rare variety* ; *ex City find and Evans collection* ; *illustrated* [Pl. XIII] 1

(*Hild. type* A *b* ; *B. M. Cat. type* i, *var. b*), *viz. as type* A, *but the bust with sceptre.*

477 **Warminster**, *rev.* + OƧMVND O PORIMEH, *well preserved, nupublished type for this excessively rare mint.* **York**, *rev.* + ARNLYTEL M−O EOFR (*H.* 609), *extremely rare type, fine* 2

(*Hild. type* B 1 ; *B. M. Cat. type* ii, *var. a*), *viz. obv. Bust, diademed, to right within inner circle* ; *rev. Hand of Providence, issuing from cloud represented by a double-lined semi-circle, between* Ā ϖ (*Rud. pl.* 22, *no.* 11).

478 **Barnstaple**, *rev.* + BYRHƧILE M−O BEARDA (*H.* 20), *rare mint.* **Bath**, *rev.* + ÆDELƧILE M−O BAÐ· ; *nupublished of this type for this mint, excessively rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XIII] 2

479 **Canterbury**, *rev.* + EADƿOLD M−O LÆNTƿA, a pellet in the cloud (*Rud. pl.* 22, 12 ; *H.* 144). **Chester**, *rev.* + ETDRIC M−O LEIL, a sleeve is depicted with the Hand (*Hild. type* B 1, *var. c*). **Derby**, *rev.* + LVNER M−O DEORTB, annulet above the hand (*cf. Hild. no.* 350), *rare mint and nupublished* (?) *variety, rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XIII] 3

480 **Exeter**, *rev.* + BYRHFRD M−O EAXE· **Gloucester**, *rev.* + LEOFƧILE M−O LLEAƿEL, pellet in the cloud (*H.* 1117). **Harwich**, *rev.* + ÆDELƿEARD M−O HAM· (*H.* 1296), *well preserved, a mint of great rarity*

*** For the Harwich mint consult *B. N. J.* VI, p. 26.

481 **Huntingdon**, *rev.* + ÆLFRIL M–O HVNTAN, sleeve to the Hand (*cf. H.* B 1, *var. c., and no.* 1355, *var.*). **Ipswich**, *rev.* + LEOFMƳN M–⊙ ƖIPE≤, variety as last. **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ƃODINƖ M–O LINƖLO (*sic*), pellet in cloud (*H.* 1774), *uncommon rendering of mint name.* **London**, *rev.* + ÆÐE≤TAN M–O LVN (*H.* 2209), *from the Evans collection* 4

482 **London**, *rev.* + BEORNNVLF M–O LVNDO (*H.* 2226), *from the Evans collection.* **Lymne**, *rev.* + EADZTAN M–O ƖIMA (*H.* 1605 *var.*), *exceedingly rare; from the Evans collection and the Ipswich find.* **Norwich**, *rev.* + LIVINƖ MONETƳ NORÐ⅂IL, sleeve to Hand, ⊼̄ ⊼ instead of the usual ⊼̄ ⊼̄ (*Hild.* B 1, *var. c.*), *a very rare variety* 3

483 **Rochester**, *rev.* + EADELM M–⊙ ROFE :· (*H.* 3272), *scarce.* **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* + ÆÐE≤TƳN M–⊙ ƖƳFT (*H.* 3335), *scarce.* **Southampton**, *rev.* + LEOF≤IL M–O HAMT · (*H.* 1253). **Stamford**, *rev.* + LIVINƖ M–O ≤TAN 4

484 **Tamworth**, *rev.* + ⅂INE M–O TAM⅂ERI, pellet in the cloud (*cf. H.* 3673), *extremely rare mint, and unpublished of this type* (B 1), *unfortunately has been plugged.* **Thetford**, *rev.* + O≤FERÐ M–O ÐEOTFO, sleeve to Hand (*H.* 3794). **Totnes**, *rev.* + MƳNNƳ M–O TOTTƳNÆ≤ (*H.* 3857), *rare, an unusually full mint name* 3

FOURTH DAY'S SALE.

ÆTHELRED II—*continued.*

PENNIES—*continued.*

LOT

485 **Wareham**, *rev.* + BYRHSIE M–O ƑERHAM (*H.* 3951), *very rare, from the Evans collection.* **Watchet**, *rev.* + SIƖƖERIƖ M–O ƑELED (*H.* 3886), *extremely rare* 2

486 **Wilton**, *rev.* + SÆƑINE M–O ƑILTVN (*H.* 4008 *var.*). **Winchester**, *rev.* + BYRHTNOÐ (?) MO ƑINTO, pellet in the cloud (*an overstruck coin*). **Worcester**, *rev.* + MÆRTIN M–O ƑIƖER (*H.* 3983), *rare, ex Evans collection.* **York**, *rev.* + LOLIƖRIM M–O EOFE, sleeve to Hand (*H.* 670), *also from the Evans collection* 4

487 (*Hild. type* B 1, *var. a*; *B. M. Cat. type* ii), type as B 1, but the bust *to left.* **Canterbury**, *rev.* + LIFINƖ M–O LÆNTƑARA (*H.* 230), *an excessively rare type, only four specimens being quoted by Hildebrand, including only one of this mint* [Pl. XIII] 1

(*Hild. type* B 2; *B. M. Cat. type* ii, *var. d*), *viz. as Hild. type* B 1, *but with sceptre, and on reverse there is a scroll either side of the Hand above* T W

488 **Barnstaple**, *rev.* + BYRHSIƖE M–O BAR (*H.* 21), *rare mint.* **Bath**, *rev.* + ÆÐELRIƖ M–O BAÐA (*B. M. Cat. no.* 6 *var.*), *rare type for this mint.* **Canterbury**, *rev.* + BOIA M–O LÆNTƑARE (*H.* 134), *well preserved only; from the Evans collection.* **Dover**, *rev.* + OSFERÐ M–O DOFRA (*H.* 427 *var.*) 4

489 **Exeter**, *rev.* + LVÐA M–O EAXEƖ (*H.* 568). **Ipswich**, *rev.* + LYTELMAN M–O IPES (*H.* 1085). **Lewes**, *rev.* + HEREBREHT M–O LÆƑE (*H.* 1421). **London**, *rev.* + BYRHSIƖE M–O LVND (*H.* 2273) 4

490 **Lydford**, *rev.* + LOÐƑINE M–O LYÐAN (*H.* 3063); *ex the Evans collection, rare, especially of this type.* **Lymne**, *rev.* + LEOFRIƖ M–O LIMNA (*H.* 1613), *unusually fine and a very rare mint (illustrated)* [Pl. XIII] 2

491 **Norwich**, *obv.* blundered legend; *rev.* + MANINL M⁻O NORꝼI (*H.* 3176). **Oxford**, *rev.* + LODINL N M⁻O : OXNA (*cf. H.* 3250). **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* + ÆÐELPI M⁻O LEFTEN, *rare*. **Thetford**, *rev.* + SPYRLINL M⁻O ÐEOT (*H.* 3816), *from the Evans collection* 4

492 **Wareham**, *rev.* + BYRHTRIL M⁻O ꝼER (*H.* 3953), *very rare mint*: *from the Evans collection*. **Watchet**, *rev.* + SILERIL M⁻O ꝼELED (*H.* 3888), *exceedingly rare*. **Winchester**, *rev.* + ÆÐESTAN M⁻O ꝼINT (*H.* 4083) 3

(*Hild. type* B 3; *B. M. Cat. type* ii, *var. f, pl.* XVI, 14; *Rud.* 22, 15), *viz.*: *obv. bust to right with sceptre*; *rev. the Hand of Providence bestowing the Latin benediction, i.e. third and fourth fingers closed*; *upon the wrist a cross pattée.*

493 **Canterbury**, *rev.* + EÆDPOLD M⁻O LÆN (*H.* 156), *a very rare type, and unusually fine* [Pl. XIII] 1

494 **Chester**, *rev.* + PVLLAF M⁻O LEL̃E (*H.* 1573), *a very rare type for this mint* 1

495 **Gloucester**, *rev.* + LEFSIL̃E M⁻O L̃LEAP, *unpublished type for this mint, excessively rare* [Pl. XIII] 1

496 **London**, *rev.* + EADSIL̃E M⁻O LVND (*H.* 2374), *fine and rare*; *from the Evans collection* [Pl. XIII] 1

497 **Rochester**, *rev.* + SIDEPIHE M⁻⊙ R⊙F (*H.* 3301), *very rare*; *from the Evans collection* 1

498 **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* + MÆRTIN M⁻O SLROB, *unpublished type for this rare mint, excessively rare* [Pl. XIII] 1

499 **Thetford**, *rev.* + SPYRLINL M⁻O ÐEO (*B. M. Cat. no.* 389, *and pl.* XVI, 14), *very rare* 1

(*Hild. type* C; *B. M. Cat. type* iii, *var. a, pl.* XV, 3; *Rud. pl.* 22, 4), *viz.*: *diademed bust to left*; *in front, sceptre with cross pommée head*; *rev. short cross voided within the inner circle*, L R V X *disposed in the angles.*

500 **Barnstaple**, *rev.* + BYRHSIL̃E M⁻O BAR (*H.* 24), *rare mint*. **Bath**, *rev.* + ꝼVNSTAN M⁻O BAÐ (*H.* 72), *scarce*; *from the Evans collection*. **Bedford**, *rev.* + LEOFNOÐ M⁻O BEDA (*H.* 88), *rare* 3

501 **Cambridge**, *rev.* + ÆLFRIL M⁻O L̃RANT, a pellet in the first quarter by the X of *Crux* (*H.* 1140), *rare variety*. **Canterbury**, *rev.* + PVLFPIL̃ M⁻O LÆNTP (*Hild. type* C, *a* = *the* L *of Crux placed*

LOT 501—*continued.*

in the first quarter), (*H.* 250), *scarce variety*; *from the Evans collection.* **Chester**, *rev.* +RILVLF M⁻O LELL (*H.* 1561). **Colchester**, *rev.* +TOLA M⁻O LEOL (*H.* 312) 4

502 **Cricklade**, *rev.* +ÆÐELPINE M⁻O LROL (*H.* 334), *very rare mint, but only fine.* **Dorchester**, *rev.* +PVLFNOÐ M⁻O DOR (*H.* 436), *an exceedingly rare mint* 2

*** The second coin is from the Rashleigh collection (lot 284).

503 **Dover**, *rev.* +LEOFPINE M⁻O DOVERX (*H.* 420 *var.*). **Exeter**, *rev.* +LVDA M⁻O EAXEL (*H.* 572). **Harwich**, *rev.* +LODMAN M⁻O HAMꝼI (*H.* 1299), *an exceedingly rare mint.* **Hereford**, *rev.* +BYRHSTAN M⁻O HERE, *rare, but cracked.* **Hertford**, *rev.* +EDPI M⁻O HEOR, a pellet in third quarter (*H.* 1312 *var.*), *a scarce mint and variety, but cracked*

*** As to the mint of Harwich, *vide B. N. J. vol. VI, p.* 26.

504 **Ilchester**, *rev.* +LOD M⁻O LIFELL (*H.* 1023), *cracked.* **Ipswich**, *rev.* +LEOFSIGE M⁻O LIPE (*H.* 1064). **Leicester**, *rev.* +ÐVRVLF M⁻O LIHRA (*H.* 1592), *pierced.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* +LRIM M⁻O LINLOL (*H.* 1784). **London**, *rev.* +ÆLFLAR M⁻O LVN (*H.* 2035). **Lydford**, *rev.* +LODA M⁻O LYDA (*H.* 3051), *rare* 6

505 **Lymne**, *rev.* +LEOFRIL M⁻O LIMN, a pellet in each angle of the cross (*H.* 1614 *var.*), *a very rare mint and an unpublished variety* [Pl. XIV] 1

506 **Maldon**, *rev.* +ÆLFPINE M⁻O MÆLD (*H.* 3068), *a very rare mint.* **Malmesbury**, *rev.* +EALDRED M⁻O MALD (*H.* 3083), *an equally rare, or perhaps still rarer mint, but unfortunately a little cracked* 2

507 **Norwich**, *rev.* +MANINL M⁻O NORÐPI (*H.* 3173). **Oxford**, *rev.* +ÆÐELPINE M⁻O OXNA (*H.* 3236), *cracked.* **Rochester**, *rev.* +BERHTMÆR M⁻O ROFE (*Hild. type* C, *a, and no.* 3270); *from the Evans collection.* **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* +MÆRTIN M⁻O SLRO (*H.* 3374). **Southampton**, *rev.* +LEOFSIGE M⁻O HAM (*H.* 1254). **Southwark**, *rev.* +ÆLFRIL M⁻O SVÐLE (*H.* 3634), *cracked* 6

508 **Stamford**, *rev.* +ALFꝼOLD M⁻O STAN (*H.* 3450), *cracked.* **Sudbury**, *rev.* +ÆLFRIL M⁻O SVDB (*H.* 3578). **Tamworth**, *rev.* +FASDVLF M⁻O TAM (*H.* 3669), *an extremely rare mint.* **Thetford**, *rev.* +EADLAR M⁻O DEOD (*H.* 3681). **Totnes**, *rev.* +ÆLFSTAN M⁻O TOTA (*H.* 3832), *scarce* 5

509 Wallingford, *rev.* +ÆLFRIL M⁻O ƒELI (*H.* 3893). Wareham, *rev.* +BYRHSIGE M⁻O ƒER (*H.* 3952), *rare, but fine only.* Wilton, *rev.* +LEOFƒOLD M⁻O ƒILT (*H.* 4006), *scarce.* Winchester, *rev.* +ALFƒOLD M⁻O ƒIN (*H.* 4097). Worcester, *rev.* +DVRANT M⁻O ƒIHRA (*H.* 3968), *cracked, scarce mint.* York, *rev.* +OBAN M⁻O EOFR (*H.* 773) 6

(*Hild. type* c, *b*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iii, *pl.* xvi, 12; *Hks.* 204), *viz.*: *as the previous "Crux" type, but omitting the sceptre.*

510 Exeter, *rev.* +ƒYNSIGE M⁻O EAXE, *rare type.* Wareham, *rev.* +ÆLFSIGE MΩO ƒER (*H.* 3947), *an extremely rare type for this rare mint, cracked; from the Evans collection.* Winchester, *rev.* +ÆÐELGAR M⁻O ƒINT (*H.* 4070), *scarce; from the Evans collection* 3

(*Hild. type* d; *Rud. pl.* 22, 2, *&c.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iv, *var. a, pl.* xv, 4; *Hks.* 207), *viz.*: *rude bust to left, dividing legend, no inner circle; rev. long cross roided, each limb terminating in three crescents.*

511 Barnstaple, *rev.* +BYRHSIGE MƮO BARD (*H.* 28), *rare.* Bath, *rev.* +•ÆÐELRIL MΩO BAÐ (*H.* 44), *scarce.* Bedford, *rev.* +ÆLFƒI MƮO BED (*H.* 82), *scarce.* Bridgenorth, *rev.* +EADNOÐ M·Ω·O BRY. (*H.* 109), *an extremely rare mint (illustrated)* [Pl. XIV] 4

512 Cambridge, *rev.* +EDƒINE MƮO GRAN (*H.* 1171). Canterbury, *rev.* +EADPOLD M·Ω·O LÆNT (*H.* 150). Chester, *rev.* +SƒELEN MΩO LEGL (*H.* 1567), *from the Evans collection.* Chichester, *rev.* +ÆLFPINE MΩO LISE (*H.* 260), *from the Evans collection, scarce.* Colchester, *rev.* +ƒVLFƒINE MƮO LOL (*H.* 325). Derby, *rev.* +GODƒINE MƮO DEOR (*H.* 349), *rare.* Dover, *rev.* +LYNSIGE MΩO DOFER (*H.* 401), *from the Evans collection* 7

513 Exeter, *rev.* +DV.NSTAN MƮO EAXE, a pellet in one quarter (*H.* 507 *var.*) Gloucester, *rev.* +GODƒINE MΩO GLET (*H.* 1108), *scarce, from the Evans collection.* Hereford, *rev.* +BYRHSTAN MƮO HERE (*H.* 1335). Hertford, *rev.* +GODRIL MƮO HRT, *an extremely rare type for this mint, unpublished and possibly unique, the moneyer also is a new one for this town (illustrated)* [Pl. XIV] 4

514 Huntingdon, *rev.* +ÆLFRIL MƮOI HVN (*H.* 1361). Ilchester, *rev.* +GOD MΩO GIFEL (*H.* 1028), *scarce.* Leicester, *rev.* +ÆLFRIL MƮO LIHER (*H.* 1577), *scarce.* Lewes, *rev.* +ÆLFGAR MƮO LÆƒE

LOT 514—*continued.*

(*H.* 1403), *fine only.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* +ᛏᛋᛗᚨᚾ ᛗᚩ ᛚᛁᚾᛈ (*sic*) (*H.* 1640 *var.*), *from the Evans collection.* **London**, *rev.* +ᛖᛏᛞᚠᚩᛚᛞ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᛚᚢᚾᛞ, a pellet in two of the angles of the cross (*H.* 2426 *var.*), *rare variety* 6

515 **Lydford**, *rev.* +ᛚᚩᛞᛏ ᛗᚩ·ᚩ ᛚᚣᛞᛏ (*H.* 3054), *scarce.* **Lymne**, *rev.* +ᛚᚩᛞᚱᛁᛚ ᛗᚩᚩ ᛚᛁᛗᚾᚹ (*sic*) (*H.* 1610), *rare type for this rare mint, unfortunately cracked.* **Norwich**, *rev.* +ᚠᛖᛚᚠᚱᛁᛚ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᚾᚩᚱᚧᚹᛁ (*H.* 3100), *from the Moon collection.* **Oxford**, *rev.* +ᛖᛚᚠᛗᚠᛖᚱ ᛗᛁᚩᛏᚩ ᚩᚷᚾᚨ (*H.* 3207) 4

516 **Rochester**, *rev.* +ᛖᚨᛞᚹᛖᚱᛞ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᚱᚩᚠᛖ (*H.* 3277). **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* +ᛚᚩᛞᛏ ᛗᚩᚩ ᛋᛚᛖᚠᛏ (*H.* 3345), *scarce.* **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* +ᚩᛋᚠᚩᛚᛞ ᛗᚩᚩ ᛋᛚᚱᚩ (*H.* 3378), *scarce.* **Southampton**, *rev.* +ᚠᚢᛚᚠᚱᛁᛚ ᛗᚩᚩ ᚻᚨᛗ (*H.* 1286). **Stafford**, *rev.* +ᛖᛚᛖᚾᚢᛚᚠ ᛗᚩᚩ ᛋᛏᚨᛖᚦ (*H.* 3418), *a very rare mint, from the Evans collection.* **Thetford**, *rev.* +ᛗᛏᚾᛏ ᛗᚩᚩ ᚦᛖᚩᛞ (*H.* 3772) 6

517 **Totnes**, *rev.* +ᚨᛚᚠᛋᛏᚨᚾ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᛏᚩᛏᚨ (*H.* 3835). **Wallingford**, *rev.* +ᛗᛏᚾᚾ ᛗᚩ·ᚩ ᚠᛖᛚᛁᛚ (*H.* 3927). **Wareham**, *rev.* +ᚨᛚᚠᛚᛏᚱ ᛗᚩᚩ ᛈᛖᚱ (*H.* 3946), *rare.* **Warwick**, *rev.* +ᛒᚣᚱᚻᛋᛁᛚᛖ ᛗᚩᚩ ᚠᚨᚱ (*H.* 3870), *very rare.* **Watchet**, *rev.* +ᚻᚢᚾᛖᚠᛁᚾᛖ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᚴᛖᛚᛖᛞ (*H.* 3883), *an extremely rare mint* 5

518 **Wilton**, *rev.* +ᛚᛖᚩᚠᚠᛁᚾᛖ ᛗᚩᚩ ᚠᛁᛚᛏ (*H.* 4003), *scarce.* **Winchester**, *rev.* +ᛒᚣᚱᚻᛏᚠᚩᛚᛞ ᛗᚩᚩ ᚠᛁᚾᛏ (*H.* 4178). **Worcester**, *rev.* +ᛞᚢᚱᛏᚾᛏ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᚠᛁᚻᚱ (*H.* 3969). **York**, *rev.* +ᛋᚢᛗᛖᚱᛚᛁᛞᛏ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᛖᚩᚠᚱ, a cross pattée in the second, a pellet in the third quarter of the cross (*H.* 890 *var. and Rud. App. pl.* 30, 24), *an exceedingly rare variety and unusually fine (illustrated)* [Pl. XIV] 4

519 **Ythancester**, *rev.* +ᚹᚢᛚᚠᛗᚨᚱ ᛗᛁᛏᚩ ᛚᛖᚩᛞᛏ (*H.* 1133), *a mint of highest rarity, from the Evans collection* [Pl. XIV] 1

*** Assigned by Hildebrand to Jedburgh (?) and by the late Sir John Evans to Idbury, but see Mr. Carlyon-Britton's exhaustive paper on the "*Gothabyrig*" mint in the *B. N. Journal*, vol. IV.

(*Hild. type* E; *Rud. pl.* 22, 1; *B. M. Cat. II, type* viii, *pl.* xv, 1; *Hks.* 203), *viz.*: *obv. bust to left in armour and with radiate helmet; rev. quadrangular compartment, each angle terminating in a trefoil of pellets beneath a long cross voided, each limb of which ends in three crescents.*

520 **Bath**, *rev.* +ᚨᛖᚦᛖᛚᚱᛁᛚ ᛗᚩᚩ ᛒᚨᚦ (*H.* 48), *from the Evans collection.* **Cambridge**, *rev.* +ᛚᚾᛁᛏ ᛗᚩ ᛚᚱᚣᚾᛏᛖ (*H.* 1152). **Chester**, *rev.*

LOT 520—*continued.*

+L·EOFNO.D M·O LEIL, a pellet in the third quarter (*H.* 1537 *var.*), *from the Evans collection.* **Chichester**, *rev.* +ÆÐELM M⁻O LYSE (*H.* 267), *rare.* **Derby**, +BLTLEMTN MTO DORB (*H.* 347), *rare, but cracked, rare type for this mint* 5

521 **Exeter**, *rev.* +·LTRL·T M·O ET·X·E. (*H.* 500), *fine.* **Hereford**, *obv.* a pellet behind the bust; *rev.* +·ÆÐELFI: M·Ω·O HERE (*H.* 1328), *scarce.* **Huntingdon**, *rev.* +SÆFINE MO HVNTA· (*H.* 1395). **Leicester**, *rev.* +ÆLFRIL M O LEH (*H.* 1580), *cracked.* **Lewes**, *rev.* +LEFFT· MΩO LÆFE· *pierced* 5

522 **Lincoln**, *rev.* +DR·ENL MΩO LINL (*H.* 1747), *from the Evans collection.* **London**, *obv.* large well-executed bust, the cheek-piece of the helmet decorated with a trefoil ornament; *rev.* +ED:PINE T MΩO LVND, an annulet enclosing pellet in the third quarter (*H.* 2492), *an unusually fine and rare variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XIV] 2

523 **London**, *rev.* +ETDPOLD MTO LVN, a cross pattée in the third quarter (*H.* 2435 *var.*), *a rare variety.* **Lydford**, *rev.* . +BR·VNT MΩO LYDT (*H.* 3039). **Malmesbury**, *rev.* [+]LEOFNOÐ MTO METL (*H.* 3089), *very rare, but not fine.* **Norwich**, *rev.* +HFATEM MTOT NOR (*H.* 3141 *var.*) **Oxford**, *rev.* +BYRHTPNE MTO O+N· (*H.* 3246), *from the Evans collection* 5

524 **Salisbury**, *rev.* +LO.DFNE MΩO SERE (*H.* 3395). **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* +S·ÆFINE MTO SLEFT. (*H.* 3354), *scarce.* **Stamford**, *rev.* +TSCFLE MTO. ST. **Thetford**, *rev.* + ETDRIL MΩO ÐYOTF (*H.* 3706), *from the Evans collection.* **Wallingford**, *rev.* +·ÆLFFERD MTO F·ELIL (*H.* 3902), *pierced* 5

525 **Winchcombe**, *rev.* +ÆLFLÆR MTOFINLEL, *fine, a mint of highest rarity* (*H.* 4027), *illustrated.* **York**, *obv.* a cross pattée behind the king's neck; *rev.* +LOLLRI:M M⁻O EOF (*H.* 671), *a rare variety* [Pl. XIV] 2

(*Hild. type* F; *Rud. pl.* D, 41 *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* IX), *viz.*: *bust to left in armour and radiate helmet*; *rev. long cross voided, each limb terminating in three crescents, a solid crescent in each first and fourth angle.*

526 **London** (?) *obv.* +EÐELRED RE; *rev.* +OÐÐENLAR O LVD (*H.* 2897), *excessively rare* [Pl. XIV] 1

(*Hild. type* G, *pl.* 5; *Lindsay, pl.* 6, 155; *Hks. type* 7; *B. M. Cat. II, p.* 207, *type* x), *viz.*: *rev. the Agnus Dei to right; below, on a beaded panel,* ᛝ : ᚱ; *rev. the Holy Dove, flying upwards.*

527 **Derby**, *obv.* + ÆÐELRED REX ᚪNGLORVM; *rev.* + BLᚪLᚪMAN :: DYREBY, *wt.* 25·1 *grs.* (*Num. Chron. III, S. vol.* XIX, *p.* 344, *illustrated from this coin*), *extremely fine, a type of excessive rarity* [Pl. XIV] 1

*** This beautiful and remarkable coin was formerly in the late Mr. Hilton Price's collection, and it was disposed of during his lifetime to the present owner. According to Mr. H. A. Grueber's interesting remarks on this piece (*op. cit.*) it was acquired by the late Mr. Hilton Price some years ago, together with "a large collection of Roman, Anglo-Saxon and mediæval antiquities, including numerous Anglo-Saxon coins, all of which had been found in London." This type, from the fact that all the known specimens bear English mint-names, may be considered to be an entirely English one, and according to Mr. Grueber would seem to have been prompted, owing to its ultra religious nature, by one or other of the special events of a providential character that signalised Æthelred's stormy reign.

CNUT.

A.D. 1016–A.D. 1035.

(*The references are as before, see Aethelred II*).

(*Hild. type* A; *Rud. pl.* 23, 21; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i; *Hks. type* 6), *viz.*: *obv. bust to left diademed*: *rev. small cross pattée within inner circle.*

528 **London** (?) *obv.* + ᚾNVT REX ᚪLLORM; *rev.* + ·BRIHTNOÐ M⁻⊙ LVD, a variety with a pellet in each angle of the cross (*H.* 2049 *var.*), *well preserved, an extremely rare type and variety* 1

529 **London**, *obv.* + ᚾNVT REX ᚪNGLORV; *rev.* + ÐORLETL M⁻⊙ LVN (*H.* 2733), *fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XIV] 1

530 **Norwich**, *obv.* + ᚾNVT REX ANGLOR: *rev.* + OSᚴOLD MON O NRÐ (*H.* 2971), *very fine, extremely rare, from the Evans collection* [Pl. XIV] 1

(*Hild. type* B, *like Æthelred's, type* D, *see lot* 511, *etc.*; *B.M. Cat. II, type* ii).

531 **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* + ᚾNVT REX ANGLOX, rude bust to left, no inner circle; *rev.* + ÆLFHEM MΩO SᚴRO, long cross voided (*H.* 3118), *fine, excessively rare* [Pl. XIV] 1

(*Hild. type* E ; *Rud. pl* 23, 7 *etc.* ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* viii *and pl.* XVII, 1-3, *etc.* ; *Hks.* 212), *viz.* : *obv. crowned bust to left entirely within a quatrefoil* ; *rev. a quatrefoil upon a long cross, voided, each limb terminating in three crescents.*

532 **Barnstaple**, *rev.* + BYRHZIE O BARDA (*H.* 12), *a very rare mint.* **Bath**, *rev.* + ÆLFR·IL ⊙N BEƿDN (*H.* 21), *scarce, from the Evans collection.* **Bedford**, *rev.* + LEOFƑINE ⊙NBEDFO (*H.* 62), *scarce.* **Bristol**, *rev.* + ÆLFƑINE ON BRIL : (*H.* 75), *scarce.* **Cambridge**, *rev.* + ƑVLFSI ON ƖRANT (*H.* 1068), *from the Evans collection* 5

533 **Chester**, *rev.* + LEOƑI ⊙ NLELLS (*H.* 1401). **Colchester**, *rev.* + BRVNMAN ⊙ LOL· (*H.* 216). **Cricklade**, *rev.* + TOLT ⊙N LRO⊙LLA (*H.* 260 *var.*), *cracked, rare mint.* **Dover**, *rev.* ƖODMAN DOF (*H.* 332 *var.*) **Exeter**, *rev.* + MANNA ON EAXL (*H.* 404) 5

534 **Gloucester**, *obv.* a cross pattée in front of, and a pellet behind, the head ; *rev.* + LEOFSILE ON ƖLE (*H.* 983), *a very rare variety (illustrated).* **Hastings**, *rev.* + LE:OFƑ·INE ⊙ HÆE, *scarce mint.* **Hereford**, *rev.* + ELEƑII ON: HER: (*H.* 1184 *var.*), *scarce mint* [Pl. XIV] 3

535 **Ilchester**, *rev.* + ÆLFSILE O[N]ƖIFL (*H.* 880). **Ipswich**, *rev.* + LE⊙FRIL M ƖIP (*H.* 945). **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ÆÐELM:ÆR MO LIN (*H.* 1487). **London**, *rev.* + BRVMAN LVND, a pellet in spandril of each of first, second and fourth quarters, a trefoil of pellets in spandril of the third quarter (*H.* 2068 *var.*), *rare, unpublished variety.* **London**, *rev.* + LEOFPINE LVND (*H.* 2573). **Maldon**, *rev.* + ÆLƑINE ON MÆLDV (*H.* 2874), *rare mint* 6

536 **Norwich**, *rev.* + ÆFIL M⊙ NORÐƑIL (*H.* 2901 *var.*). **Oxford**, *rev.* + SÆPINE ON ⊙XSENT (*H.* 3045). **Salisbury**, *rev.* + LE⊙FƑ⊙LD ⊙N SETR (*H.* 3181). **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* + ÆÐELRIL ON SEFTS· (*H.* 3104 *var.*), *scarce.* **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* + ƖRINTN ⊙N ZƖR⊙B (*H.* 3124), *scarce* 5

537 **Southampton**, *rev.* + LE⊙FƑINE HTMT (*H.* 1136). **Southwark**, *obv.* a pellet before and behind the head ; *rev.* + ƑVLFRIL SVÐƖ (*H.* 3426 *var.*), *scarce variety, from the Rashleigh collection (lot.* 302). **Stafford**, *rev.* + ÆLFRIL ON STÆ, *unpublished type for this excessively rare mint (cf. Hild. p.* 294), *illustrated* [Pl. XIV] 3

*** The mint of Stafford is not represented in the B. M. Cat., nor in the Montagu sale catalogue, and only three examples (*types* G *and* H) are afforded by Hildebrand under this reign.

538 **Stamford**, *rev.* + LODᚠINE MIO ᛋTT : (*B. M. Cat. no.* 521). **Taunton**, *rev.* + EDRIL ⊙ TANTV (*H.* 3437), *a very rare mint.* **Torksey**, *rev.* + LE[O]FNOD MO ÐVRL, *unpublished moneyer for this excessively rare mint* (*cf. Hild. p.* 304), *very fine, but very slightly pierced* 3

539 **Wallingford**, *rev.* + MAN ON ᚠEL·INT (*H.* 3619), *scarce.* **Winchester**, *rev.* + ᛋᚠILEMTN ONPINT, a pellet in spandril of first quarter. **Worcester**, *rev.* ᚠVLMÆR ON ᚠIHRA (*H.* 3641), *rare, but not very fine.* **York**, *rev.* + FRIÐLOL MO EO (*H.* 582) 4

(*Hild. type* E, *var. a* ; *Rud. pl.* 23, 15 ; *M. B. Cat. II, type* viii, *var. a, pl.* XIX, 15), *viz. exactly as Hild. type* E, *but with the bust to right.*

540 **London**, *obv.* (legend commencing above the head) + LNVT REX ANGLORVI ; *rev.* + LEOFR·IL ON LV (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 597), *very fine, a type of the utmost rarity and unpublished for this mint* [Pl. XIV] 1

*** Two specimens only (*Winchcombe* and *York*) are quoted by Hildebrand, and one only (*Winchcombe*) is in the National Museum ; the type is not represented in the Montagu collection.

(*Hild. type* E, *var. c.* ; *Rud. pl.* 23, 14 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* VIII, *var. b*), *viz. type as Hild. type* E, *but with sceptre in front of the bust to left.*

541 **Gloucester**, *obv.* + LNVT REX ANG·LOR ; *rev.* + LODᚠINE· ON GLLᚠ (*H.* 976 *var. also cf. B. M. Cat. p.* 271, *nos.* 220, 221), *very fine, an extremely rare type, only four examples being quoted by Hildebrand ; of Gloucester, Hereford and Lincoln* (2) [Pl. XIV] 1

(*Hild. type* E, *var. d* ; *type almost as type* E, *but the head is diademed or filleted, and on the reverse the quatrefoil is less arched and the points at the cusps are small.*

542 **Bristol**, *rev.* + ÆG : ELᚠI·NE O : N BRI (*H.* 71), *scarce, from the Evans collection.* **Bruton**, *rev.* + ÆLFᚠINE ON BRIVT (*H.* 110, *var.*), *an extremely rare mint.* **Gloucester**, *rev.* + LODRIL : ON GLEᚠ (*H.* 966), *scarce* 3

(*Hild. type* E, *var. i* ; *Rud. pl.* 23, 16 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* X, *pl.* XVII, 12), *viz. as type* E, *but on obv. the king is depicted crowned, and on reverse the point of each cusp terminates in three pellets instead of one.*

543 **Exeter**, *rev.* + LOD ON EXLEᛋT (*cf. B. M. Cat. pl.* XVII, 12), *very fine, a very rare type* (*illustrated*). **Southwark**, *rev.* + ÆLFᛋIG MON ᛋVÐG, *very fine, unpublished type for this mint, very rare* [Pl. XIV] 2

(*Hild. type* G; *Rud. pl.* 23, 19; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XIV, *pl.* XVII, 5, *Hks.* 213), *viz. bust in conical helmet and with sceptre, to left; rev. short cross voided, the limbs united at base by two circles; in centre, pellet; in each angle, a broken annulet enclosing pellet.*

544 **Bath**, *rev.* + ÆL·FƑINE ON BÞÞ·· (*H.* 27), *from the Evans collection, scarce.* **Bruton**, *rev.* + ÆLFFELM ON BRIV :: (*H.* 107 *var.*), *extremely fine, a very rare mint (illustrated)* [Pl. XIV] 2

545 **Canterbury**, *rev.* + PINRED ON LETƑTR · (*H.* 181), *chipped.* **Chester**, *rev.* + ꝂEOFPINE ⊙N ꝂEIL (*H.* 1390). **Chichester**, *rev.* + LEOFPINE ON LIꝂEST (*H.* 208), *rare.* **Colchester**, *rev.* + L·⊙DR·IL: ⊙N LOL·Þ· (*H.* 223), *scarce.* **Derby**, *rev.* + SƑÞRTINL ⊙N DE⊙R (*H.* 273), *a very rare mint* 5

546 **Dover**, *rev.* + LINSIꝂE ON D⊙FR (*H.* 293). **Exeter**, *rev.* ÆLFƑINE ⊙N ELXE (*H.* 363). **Gloucester**, *rev.* + ꝂODR·IL ⊙N LEEƑ ·· (*H.* 967). **Hastings**, *rev.* + ÆLFƑERD ON HÆSTI (*H.* 1097), *rare.* **Huntingdon**, *rev.* + ÆLFSIꝂE ON HVNDEN, *unpublished moneyer for this mint, rare* 5

547 **Ilchester**, *rev.* + ÆꝂELƑIL ON LIFE, *scarce.* **Leicester**, *rev.* + ƑLÞNLÐEꝂEN ⊙ LEHR (*H.* 1448). **Lewes**, *rev.* + ÆLFPERDD ⊙N LÆ·Ƒ·ƑE (*H.* 1259), *scarce.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* ÆꝂEL·MÆR ON ꝂINL (*H.* 1463). **London**, *rev.* + ÆLƑERD ⊙N LVND (*H.* 1985). **Nottingham**, *rev.* + OHA·I ON S·N≺·⊙≺·T·L, *new moneyer for this town, rare* 6

548 **Oxford**, *rev.* + Ƒ·V·LFƑINE·· ON OL+E: (*H.* 3052), *chipped.* **Romney**, *rev.* + ÆÐERIL ON RVME, *new moneyer for this extremely rare mint* (*cf. Hild. p.* 290). **Salisbury**, *obv.* a pellet in front of sceptre; *rev.* + LOLDVS ON ≤EREE (*H.* 3177), *scarce.* **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* + L⊙DƑINE ⊙N S·LRO (*H.* 3138), *scarce* 4

549 **Southwark**, *rev.* + ÆLFLÞ·R ON SVÐL: (*H.* 3378). **Stamford**, *rev.* + ÆDƑINE ON ≤TAN, a pellet on the inner circle in first and fourth quarters (*H.* 3221 *var.*), *rare variety.* **Stamford**, *rev.* + LÞPELIN ON ≤TÞNF, a pellet in the third quarter (*H.* 3242 *var.*) **Thetford**, *rev* + EDƑINE ⊙N ÐE⊙D (*H.* 3492). **Worcester**, *rev.* + LOD: ON· ƑIHR·A·LE (*H.* 3634), *rare, but cracked.* **York**, *rev.* + BREHTNO⊙ M⁻⊙ EO (*H.* 494) 6

(*Hild. type* II ; *Rud. pl.* 22, 1-4 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XVI, *pl.* XVII, 4 ; *Hks.* 208), *viz., bust to left, diademed ; in front, sceptre ; rev. short cross, roided ; in centre, annulet enclosing pellet.*

550 **Bruton**, *obv.* +LNV : REⅬX ·:, *rev.* +ÆLFELM ON BRIV (overstruck apparently on a coin of *Hild. type* E, but the sides reversed), (*H.* 105), *a very rare mint.* **Canterbury**, *rev.* +BRHTRED ON LEN : (*H.* 128). **Colchester**, *rev.* +PVLFſINE ON LOL·: (*H.* 232), *not fine.* **Derby**, *rev.* +SſERTINL ONDEOR· (*H.* 277), *rare mint (illustrated).* **Dorchester**, *rev.* +SſETA ON DORLES· (*H.* 360), *a very rare mint* [Pl. XIV] 5

551 **Dover**, *rev.* +BOⅬA ON DOFEER : (*H.* 286). **Exeter**, *rev.* +ÐEⅬNſINE ON E+LE (*H.* 416). **Gloucester**, *rev.* +LEOFNOÐ ON GLE (*H.* 981, *var.*). **Guildford**, *rev.* +ÆL·FſOLD ON GYLD, *an extremely rare mint and with a new moneyer* (*cf. Hild. p.* 235), (*illustrated*) [Pl. XIV] 4

552 **Hastings**, *rev.* +ÆLFſERD ON HÆ·: (*H.* 1099), *scarce.* **Hereford**, *rev.* +LEOFNOÐ ON HER (*H.* 1207 *var.*), *scarce.* **Hertford**, *rev.* +LEOFRIL ON HEOR (*H.* 1156), *rare.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* +LOLLRIM ON LINLO (*H.* 1535). **London**, *rev.* +ÆLFſIL ON LVND (*H.* 1952). **London**, *rev.* +GODMAN ON LVND (*H.* 2429). **London**, *rev.* +ſYNSIGE ON LVND (*H.* 2837) 7

553 **Norwich**, *rev.* +LEOFſINE ON NOÐſ· (*H.* 2945). **Oxford**, *rev.* +EDſIL ON OLXEN : (*H.* 3021 *var.*). **Salisbury**, *rev.* +LODſINE ON SER·E : (*H.* 3170, *scarce*). **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* +ÆLELRIL ON SLE (*H.* 3091, *scarce, cracked*). **Stamford**, *rev.* +EDſERD ON ST⅄NF (*H.* 3247). **Thetford**, *rev.* +⅄LſOLD ON ÐEOD (*H.* 3460) 6

554 **Warwick**, *rev.* +LEOFINL ⊙N ſÆRI (*H.* 3571), *a very rare mint.* **Winchester**, *rev.* +ÆDEST⅄N ON ſIN (*H.* 3710). **York**, *rev.* +LRVLAN ON EOFE (*H.* 539). **Stamford**, *obv.* similar type, but with bust to *right*, and legend reading (retrograde) REⅬX ÞTHNVT *rev.* (also retrograde) [+O]SPEROD N ST⅄NF, *well preserved, an unpublished type, very rare (illustrated)* [Pl. XIV] 4

(*Hild. type* I ; *Rud. pl.* 23, 22 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XVII, *pl.* XVII, 7 ; *Hks.* 209), *viz., bust to left, diademed, sceptre in left hand ; rev. over a short cross voided, a quadrilateral compartment with pellet centre and at each angle.*

555 **Bristol,** *rev.* +ÆÐESTAN ON BRIEL : , *a very rare type for this mint, and an unpublished moneyer for Bristol.* **Lincoln,** *rev.* +EDFINE OHH LINLOE (*new moneyer*), *cracked.* **London,** *rev.* +ÆLFRIEL ON LVND'ENE', *scarce.* **Norwich,** *rev.* +RINVLF ON NORÐF : (*H.* 2979), *rare, but chipped* 4

556 **Oxford,** *rev.* +EDFIL ON ON OLXEN (*B. M. Cat. no.* 490), *a very rare type for this mint, from the Stradling collection, lot* 61. **Southwark,** *rev.* +BRVNRED ON SVÐ (*a new moneyer*), *rare type for the mint.* **Thetford,** *rev.* +BRVNSTAN ON ÐEOTF, *scarce.* **Wallingford,** *rev.* +BVREFINE ON FELI, *rare* 4

557 **Warwick,** *rev.* +LEOFII ON PÆRIN : (*H.* 3575), *rare mint and type.* **Winchester,** *rev.* LODPINE FIDIA ON FIN (*H.* 3760 *var.*), *scarce with these two names.* **York,** +STIRLOLL OHH EOFERP (*H.* 764), *scarce* 3

*** The second coin possesses unusual interest from the presence of two names—either two moneyers, or, as would appear more likely, Christian and surname. Ruding (vol. I, p. 144) alludes to a similar case under Edward the Confessor (*Godwine Ceoca*) as "two moneyers," but Sir Henry Ellis (*Num. Journal, vol. II, p.* 253), so far back as the year 1837, suggested that Ruding's example was an early instance of the use of a surname ; it is probable, therefore, that the present coin affords a still earlier illustration of that use.

558 **Ythancester,** *obv.* +LNVT REX, *rev.* +LEOMÆR ON LEOÐ (*H.* 1000), *very fine, an exceedingly rare mint, variously assigned to Jedburgh, Idbury or Ythancester* (*cf. lot* 519, *note*) [Pl. XIV] 1

(*Hild. type* K ; *Rud. pl.* 23, 27 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XX, *pl.* XIX, 4 ; *Hks.* 211), *viz., bust to left, diademed ; rev. four ovals with raised centres forming a cross, united at their base by two circles, a pellet in the centre.*

559 **Bristol,** *obv.* +LNVT REL+TN, *rev.* +SÆFINE ON BRRIL (*H.* 86), *a very rare type, and in perfect preservation.* **London ?** *obv.* +LNV̇T: REL+:· *rev.* +EDRIL DENSV̇ PATRV̇ O LV (*both illustrated*) [Pl. XIV] 2

*** The second piece, from its extraordinary reading on the reverse, would seem to afford to numismatists an unusual opportunity for research and elucidation. At present no interpretation can be suggested. The moneyer is one of London ; also of Aylesbury.

HAROLD I.

A.D. 1035–A.D. 1040.

(*The references are as before*).

560 **Bath**, *obv.* + HAROLD RE, diademed bust to left (both *obv.* and *rev.* a repetition of Cnut's last type [K]), *rev.* + ÆLLMÆR· ON B·Þ·D (*Hild. type* A; *Rud. pl.* 24, 2; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* XX, 1; *Hks. type* I), *very fine, a rare mint* [Pl. XIV] 1

561 **Chichester**, *obv.* + HAROUD R, type as before, *rev.* + ÆLFRIL ON LILES (*II.* 68, *and B. M. Cat. no.* 16), *fine, very rare, from the Montagu and O'Hagan* (*lot* 376) *collections* 1

562 **Derby**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX, *rev.* + BL·Þ·L·AM ON DEORBI (*II.* 88, *var.*), *very fine and rare* 1

563 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + HARO:LD REX, *rev.* + ÆL·FN·OÐ ON L·NLOL·: (*II.* 372), *scarce, very fine* 1

564 **Oxford**, *obv.* + HARꝊLD REX, *rev.* + LODꝼINE ON OXLN (*II.* 806), *very fine and rare* 1

565 **Thetford**, *obv.* + HARO·LD REX:, *rev.* + LEFꝼINE ON ÐEOTF·ORDE: (*II.* 952), *very fine and rare, an unusually full reading of the mint-name* (*from Montagu collection, lot* 24). **York**, *obv.* + HARO··LD RE·X, *rev.* + ·ARNLIL ON EOFER· (*II.* 155), *very fine, scarce* 2

566 **Bedford**, *obv.* + HARꝊLD REL ×, diademed bust to left, with shield and sceptre, *rev.* + SPOTE ONN BED (*II.* 15), long cross voided, the limbs united at their bases by a circular compartment with pellet centre, in each angle a lis between two pellets (*Hild. type* B; *B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *var.* e, *pl.* XX, 2; *Hks.* 214), *very fine, a very rare mint* 1

567 **Cambridge**, *rev.* + ÆLFꝼI O: N LRANT (*II.* 258), *well preserved, rare mint.* **Chichester**, *rev.* ÆL·FRI:L ON· LILE (*II.* 70), *fine, a very rare mint* 2

568 **Dover**, *rev.* + LVNSTAN ON D (*B. M. Cat. no.* 20 *var.*), *very fine, rare.* **Gloucester**, *rev.* + ÆLRIL· ON LLEꝼ (*II.* 247), *very fine and a very scarce mint* 2

569 **Launceston**, *obv.* + HAROLD R: EED +, *rev.* + LYPINE ON EÆHLE, *very fine, though slightly damaged by oxidation, a mint of the highest rarity and interest* [Pl. XV] 1

*** For full information as to this rare mint consult Brit. Num. Journal, vol. III, p. 107, &c., and vol. IV, pp. 68-72.

570 **Southampton**, *rev.* + LEOFWINE O HTM (*H.* 289), *fine and rare.* **Warwick**, *rev.* + LE : OFWIL O WÆR (*H.* 964), *fine, a very rare mint* 2

571 **Lydford** (?), *rev.* + WVLNL HLYLEFOL, *fine and very rare, unpublished moneyer.* **York**, *rev.* + LODINE ON EORV (*H.* 179), *very fine, scarce* 2

572 **Lincoln** (*variety of Hild. type* B), *obv.* + INADO))) DRL +, the king is helmeted and above his head is a trefoil of pellets, and there is a boss on the shaft of the sceptre; *rev.* type as before, + LELWINE O LINL (*H.* 399 *var.*), *extremely fine and appears to be an unpublished variety* [Pl. XV] 1

573 **London** (*Hild. type* D, *var. a*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* IV, *var. a*), *obv.* + HAROLD REL, diademed bust to left with shield and sceptre, the hand not visible; *rev.* + EDWALD DEALDA ONLV (*Hild. no.* 597 *var.*), short cross voided, upon which a quadrilateral compartment enclosing a pellet, a pellet at each angle, *in perfect preservation and a type of extreme rarity, only two examples being recorded by Hildebrand* (*Lincoln and London*) [Pl. XV] 1

*** Note the presence here of another illustration of an early surname.

HARTHACNUT.

A.D. 1040–A.D. 1042.

(*The references are as before*).

574 **Dover**, *obv.* + HTRÐLNVT : diademed bust to left; *rev.* + LEOF[W]INE ON DOF :·, four ovals united at their bases by double circles enclosing a pellet (*Hild. type* A; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i), (*H.* 25 *var.*), *very fine, extremely rare, but cracked* 1

575 **Hastings**, *obv.* + HARÐALNVT RE, helmeted bust to right; *rev.* + BRIDD ON HÆS :·, type as the preceding (*Hild. type* A, *var. a*; *Rud. pl.* 24, 1; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. a, pl.* XXI, 1; *Hks.* 216), *extremely fine and a mint, under this reign, of highest rarity* [Pl. XV] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 201) and Montagu (lot 102) collections.

576 **Exeter,** *obv.* + HARDAƖNVT REX, helmeted bust, with sceptre, to left; *rev.* + EDMÆR ON EXƖESR·, short cross voided, upon which a quadrilateral compartment with a pellet at each angle and in the centre (*Hild. type* B; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *pl.* XXI, 2; *Rud. pl.* 24, 2; *Hks.* 217; *H.* 33), *fine and very rare* 1

577 **Winchcombe,** *obv.* + HARÐAƖNVT (REX omitted), type as before; *rev.* + DRAƖA ONN ⅁ILE·:· (*Hild. no.* 212, *sub Winchester*), *extremely fine and a mint of highest rarity* [Pl. XV] 1

*** From the Martin, Marsham (lot 204) and Montagu (lot 117) collections. Singularly enough this fine piece was catalogued in both the Marsham and Montagu sales as appertaining to Winchester, the cataloguers doubtless following Hildebrand (*q.v. p.* 408), but what is less easy to understand is why Hildebrand should have ignored Winchcombe under this reign, when he admitted four coins of Aethelraed's, one of which actually reads ⅁ILEL, as emanating from that mint, and under Cnut he gives five coins to Winchcombe, one of which reads + DROYA ON ⅁ILE.

EDWARD THE CONFESSOR.

A.D. 1042–A.D. 1066.

References to *Hildebrand's* "Anglosachsiska Mynt"; *Ruding's* "Annals"; *Brit. Mus. Catalogue*, "Anglo-Saxon Series," *vol. II*; *Hawkins'* "Silver Coins of England"; *Numismatic Chronicle*, Fourth Series, *vol. V*; *Brit. Num. Journal, vol. III*, &c.

The numbers following the letter H, within brackets, refer to Hildebrand's work; the Roman numerals following "C.-B." refer to Mr. Carlyon-Britton's arrangement of types as given in Num. Chron. IV S., vol. V.

TYPE I.

(*C-B type* I; *Hild. type* C, *var. d*; *Rud. pl.* 25, 22, *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iii, *var. c*; *Hks. cf. type* 4 *and fig.* 217; *Num. Chron. IV S.*, V, *p.* 183, *pl.* VII, 1), *viz. obv. bust to left diademed, holding sceptre terminating in fleur-de-lis; rev. over a short cross voided, a quadrilateral compartment with single pellet at each angle and in the centre* (*this type corresponds to the last English type of Harthacnut*).

578 **Bristol,** *obv.* + ELDI RELLE, bust to left, diademed, sceptre, fleur-de-lisée head, in front; *rev.* + ÆƖEL⅁INE ONN BRILL: short cross voided, upon which a quadrilateral ornament with pellet at each angle and in centre (*cf. B. M. Cat.* [*sub Cnut*], *p.* 257, *no.* 21, *for a nearly similar coin*), *very fine, a type of extreme rarity and probably unique for this mint* [Pl. XV] 1

Type II.

(*C.-B. type* II ; *Hild. type* A ; *Rud. pl.* 25, 33 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* XXVI, 10 ; *Hks.* 226 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 184, *pl.* VII, 2, *viz. obv. bust with radiate crown, to left ; rev. cross pattée within circle*).

579 **Chester**, *obv.* + EDPERD REX · ; *rev.* + SNELL ON LEILLE, *extremely fine, rare, but slightly cracked.* **Dover**, *rev.* + LINSTAN ON DOFR ·: (*H.* 75), *very fine, rare.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ⊔ODRIL ON LINLO (*H.* 322), *cracked* (*from the Evans collection*). **London**, *rev.* + ⊔OLTSILE ON LVNDE (*H.* 516), *scarce.* **Norwich**, *rev.* + RINLVLF ON NORD (*H.* 606). **York**, *rev.* + ∧RNCETEI· ON EOFER⨍IC, annulet in the field (*B. M. Cat. no.* 241, *and pl.* XXIV, 5) 6

580 **Petherton**, *obv.* + EDPERD REX· ; *rev.* + BRIHTRIL ON PEDR, *in beautiful preservation, a mint of highest rarity, not represented in the National Museum and probably unique* [Pl. XV] 1

*** For an explanation of the attribution of this coin see *B. N. J. vol. VI, p.* 34.

Type III.

(*C.-B. type* III ; *Hild. type* C ; *Rud. pl.* 25, 22 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iii ; *Hks.* 220 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 185, *pl.* VII, 4), *obv. bust to left, diademed ; in front, sceptre with trefoil of pellets ; rev. as Type I, but there is a trefoil of pellets at each angle.*

581 **Bedwin**, *obv.* + EDPE·RD REX ·:· ; *rev.* + LILDÆ ON BEDEPIN, *very fine, a mint of great rarity and probably unique of this type* [Pl. XV] 1

582 **Bedford**, *rev.* + ÆLMAN ON BEDEF (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 20), *very rare of this type for Bedford, unpublished.* **Exeter**, *rev.* + ÆLIPINE ON ELXE ·: , *also a very rare type for the mint.* **Lincoln**, *obv.* a pellet above and below the king's face ; *rev.* + ⊔ODRIL ON LINLOL extra pellet in fourth quarter (*H.* 331 *var.*). **London**, *rev.* + ÆLFRED ON LVNDE. (*B. M. Cat. no.* 864 *var.*) 4

583 **London**, *obv.* linear inner circle (die-sinker's ?) ; *rev.* + ⊔OLTSVE ON LVND (*B. M. Cat. no.* 882). **London**, *obv.* fleur-de-lis sceptre-head ; *rev.* + ⨍VLL⨍INE ON LVND : (*H.* 562), *a rare variety.* **Nottingham**, *rev.* + BÆLÆÞLIN ON SNO (*B. M. Cat. no.* 1199 *var.*), *rare.* **Romney**, *rev.* + PVLMÆR ON RVME, *exceedingly rare, unpublished of this type for this mint* (*from the Montagu collection,*

LOT 583—*continued.*

lot 134). **Salisbury**, *obv.* seeptre with spear-like head; *rev.* +·LODPINE [ON] SER· (*Hild. type* C, *var. a*), *a very rare variety* (*vide Hild. p.* 461), *illustrated* [Pl. XV] 5

584 **Sandwich**, *rev.* +LIOFPINE O STND (*H.* 638), *ex Montagu sale* (*lot* 134), *very rare type for this mint.* **Stamford**, *rev.* +HÆRLIN ON STÆNF: (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 1228). **Wilton**, *rev.* +PINEHÆN ON PILT: **Winchester**, *rev.* +ÆLFPINE O PINL· **York**, *rev.* +ÆLFHERE ON EOFR· (*B. M. Cat. no.* 275 *var.*) 5

TYPE IV.

(*C.-B. type* IV; *Hild. type* B; *Rud. pl.* 26, 36; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *pl.* XXII, 8; *Hks.* 229; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 187, *pl.* VII, 6; *obv. bust to left, diademed*; *rev. short voided cross, pellet in centre*).

585 **Bedford**, *rev.* +SPOTA ON BEDE: (*H.* 14). **Cricklade**, *rev.* +ÆLPINE ON CR, *a very rare mint and unpublished of this type for this town* (*illustrated*). **Cambridge**, *rev.* +LODSVNV ONL RA (*H.* 203), *rare.* **Chester**, *rev.* +ÆLFSIE ONL· EIL: (*H.* 255). **Derby**, *rev.* +LIOFPINE ON D (?) *rare* [Pl. XV] 5

586 **Dereham**, *rev.* +PVLLAR O DYR: (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 200, *pl.* XXIV, 3), *an excessively rare mint, unknown to Hildebrand.* **Langport** (?), *rev.* +L·L ON LEPOR·I· (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 1298, *sub Watchet*), *exceedingly rare, whether of Langport or Watchet: both illustrated* [Pl. XV] 2

*** For remarks as to Langport see *B. N. J.* vol. VI, pp. 27, 28.

587 **Launceston**, *rev.* +LODRIL OH L·A·N, *an excessively rare unpublished mint, but the coin unfortunately cracked.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* +EDRIL ON LINL· (*B. M. Cat. no.* 673). **London**, *rev.* +ÆLELIL ON LVN (*B. M. Cat. no.* 765). **London**, *rev.* +ÆLFRED ON LVN, a pellet in the second and third quarters (*H.* 406 *var.*), *a rare variety* 4

588 **London**, *rev.* +DIREMA ON LVN (*B. M. Cat. no.* 799). **London**, *rev.* +ſVLSI ON LVND (*H.* 582). **Nottingham**, *rev.* +LEFSIE ON SNO: *scarce* (*ex the City find and the Evans collection*). **Oxford**, *rev.* +ELFPIL ON OL+E, *rare type for this mint.* **Salisbury**, *rev.* +AL·FƑOLD ON SE: a pellet in the third and fourth quarters (*H.* 654 *var.*), *a rare variety and mint.* **Stamford**, *rev.* +LODPINE ON S (*B. M. Cat. no.* 1221) 6

589 **Thetford**, *rev.* + ÆLFƧI (or ÆLƧIE) [O]N DET (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 1521). **Winchester**, *rev.* + ƃODPINE ONPN (*H.* 776 *var.*). **Winchester**, *rev.* + LADMÆR ONPIN, *larger flan than usual, scarce.* **Worcester**, *rev.* + LEOFS·TAN ONPH, *a very rare type for this mint (from the City find and the Evans collection).* **York**, *rev.* + ARNƃRIM ON EO, an annulet and a crescent in the second quarter (*B. M. Cat. no.* 264 *var.*), *rare* 5

MULE, TYPES III–V.

590 **London**, *obv.* helmeted bust to left, with sceptre in front, pommée head; *rev.* + EDRIL : ONLVNDE : in the angles of long cross voided, XILX (*sic*), (*cf. Hild. type* D, *where, however, the* L *and* X *of* PALX *are in the fourth and third quarters respectively: this has* A L *in those quarters*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XV] 1

TYPE V.

(*C.-B. type* V; *Hild. type* D: *Rud.* 24, 12, *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* IV, *pl.* XXVI, 14; *Hks.* 221; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 187, *pl.* VII, 7), *bust to left, helmeted; in front, sceptre pommée; rev. long cross voided, each limb terminating in a crescent and pellet, and dividing the legend; in the angles,* P A L X.

591 **Canterbury**, *rev.* + LIIFST : ΛN O EE, *rare type for this mint, and unpublished reading of the mint-name.* **Cricklade**, *rev.* + ÆLƧINEE ONN LRO : (*H.* 68 *var.*), *very rare mint for this type.* **Derby**, *rev.* + BLALHΛNON DE, *a very rare mint and unpublished of this type (illustrated); ex H. M. Smith collection.* **Ipswich**, *rev.* + LIFINL ON LIPESPI (*H.* 185), *rare* [Pl. XV] 4

592 **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ÐVRLƧIH ⊙ : N LIN. **London**, *rev.* + DV·DINL ON LVNDEN (*H.* 449), *ex Evans collection, repaired.* **London**, *rev.* + ƧVLSTANN O LV (*H.* 586 *var.*). **Malmesbury**, *rev.* + HVNNΛ ONN : NEΛ, *unpublished type for this extremely rare mint, also a new moneyer for the reign (illustrated)* [Pl. XV] 4

*** *Hunna* occurs as a Malmesbury moneyer in the three preceding reigns of Harthacnut, Harold I, and Cnut.

593 **Norwich**, *rev.* + OS : IIVIID ON NOR (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 1093 *var.*). **Warwick**, *rev.* + LEOFƧINE ON ƧÆR, *very rare.* **Watchet**, *rev.* + LO : TLILD ON ƧEL : *unpublished type for this extremely rare mint, perfectly preserved (illustrated)* [Pl. XV] 3

Mule, Types V–VI.

594 **York**, *obv.* helmeted bust to left, with sceptre, as type V; *rev.* + PINTERFVHL ON EOF: type VI, *viz.* short cross voided, the limbs expanding and united at base by two circles, annulet (for York) in one quarter (*Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 188, *pl.* VII, 9; *B. M. Cat. type* V, *var. a*), *rare* [Pl. XV] 1

Type VI.

(*C.-B. type* VI; *Hild. type* E; *Rud. pl.* 24, 4, *&c.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *pl.* XXII, 4; *Hks.* 219; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 189, *pl.* VII, 10; *obv. helmeted head to left*; *in front, sceptre pommée*; *rev. expanding short cross springing from double circles*).

595 **Bath**, *rev.* + ÆIELMÆR ON BÆÐA: (*B. M. Cat. no.* 4 *var.*). **Bedford**, *rev.* + ÆLHON DN BEDEFO (*B. M. Cat. no.* 20 *var.*), *rare type for this mint.* **Bristol**, *rev.* + Æ ∞ TAN ON BR·IŁƨ, *rare type for this mint.* **Buckingham**, *rev.* + LIFPINE ON BVLIŁN, single circle only uniting the limbs of cross, *very fine, but slightly pierced, a mint of the very highest rarity, only one* (*type* D) *quoted by Hildebrand, none at all in B. M. Cat.*; *probably unique* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XV] 4

*** The last piece from the H. H. Allan sale, 1908 (ex lot 22).

596 **Cambridge**, *rev.* + ÆLFPI ON ŁRÆNTE: (*B. M. Cat. no.* 473 *var.*). **Chester**, *rev.* + ALŁSIE ON LEIŁESTR (*B. M. Cat. no.* 636 *var.*). **Exeter**, *rev.* + EDSIE ON EXEESTR· (*B. M. Cat. no.* 210 *var.*). **Gloucester**, *rev.* + ÆLFSIE ON ŁLEƑELE, *rare, bnt pierced.* **Guildford**, *rev.* + BLÆŁEMÆN ON ŁYL: (*B. M. Cat. no.* 483), *rare mint* 5

597 **Hastings**, *rev.* + BRID ON HEÆTINPOR, a pellet in the second quarter (*B. M. Cat. no.* 497), *scarce variety.* **Hereford**, *rev.* + LEOFENOÐ ON HERE: *unpnblished type for this mint, very rare* (*illustrated*). **Huntingdon**, *rev.* + ŁODRIŁ ON HVNTEN (*B. M. Cat. no.* 562), *scarce.* **Lewes**, *rev.* + ÆL'FSIE ON LÆPEE· (*B. M. Cat. no.* 579). **Lincoln**, *rev.* + LOLGRIM ON LINLO (*B. M. Cat.* 700 *var.*) **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ŁODRIŁ ON LINLO: a large pellet between the king's face and sceptre (*B. M. Cat.* 701 *var.*), *a rare unpnblished variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XV] 6

598 **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ⊙DEЄRIM ⊙N LINCOL, sceptre with fleur-de-lis head, (*H.* 371), *rare, unpublished variety* (*illustrated*). **London**, *rev.* + ÆLFЄAR ON LVND. **London**, *rev.* + BRIXSIE ON LVNDENE (*B. M. Cat.* 919). **London**, *rev.* + BRTHRED ON LVND· pellets in first and fourth quarters, *fine only, but a rare variety.* **London**, *rev.* + DVDNIL ON LVNDEN, a single circle only at centre of cross (*cf. B. M. Cat. nos.* 921 *and* 922), *rare.* **London**, *rev.* + ⊑ODPINE ON LVND (*B. M. Cat.* 934 *var.*). **London**, *rev.* + SPRⱯLELINC ON LV (*B. M. Cat. no.* 944 *var.*) [Pl. XV] 7

599 **Maldon**, *rev.* + DÆÆI ON MÆLDVNE: (*for this rare moneyer*, DÆINNT, *cf. B. M. Cat. nos.* 1074, 1075), *unpublished type for this mint, very rare.* **Norwich**, *rev.* + L·E⊙F∫INE ⊖N N⊄RD (*B. M. Cat.* 1096). **Oxford**, *rev.* + ÆLPII ON OXENEFOR (*B. M. Cat.* 1118 *var.*). **St. Edmundsbury**, *rev.* + MORCEREE ON EDMVN (*B. M. Cat. no.* 203), *an excessively rare mint* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XV] 4

600 **Steyning**, *rev.* + PVLLET ON ∽TENI ·· (*B. M. Cat.* 1206), *scarce, ex Chancton find and the Evans collection.* **Thetford**, *obv.* fleur-de-lis sceptre; *rev.* + ESTMVND ON ÐEO (*B. M. Cat.* 1540), *very rare variety.* **Wallingford**, *rev.* + ÆLEL∫I ON ∫ⱯLIN (*cf. B. M. Cat.* 1273). **Wareham**, *rev.* + SIDEMⱯN ON PERH, *unpublished type for this scarce mint, very rare, but slightly cracked.* **Wilton**, *rev.* + ÆLF∫INE ON ∫ILTVNE: (*B. M. Cat.* 1327 *var.*) **Winchcombe**, *rev.* + GOLÐEPINE ⊙N PIN, *an excessively rare mint* (*cf. B. M. Cat.* 1520, *sub. Winchelsea*) 6

Mule, Types VI–VII.

601 **London**, *obv. helmeted bust to left, as that on type VI, but with the sceptre fleur-de-lisée*; *rev.* + BRIHTPINE ON LVNE: short cross voided, each limb terminated by three crescents; in centre, annulet enclosing pellet (*type* vii), (*B. M. Cat. type* vi, *pl.* xxx, 14; *Num. Chron.*, N.S. xvi, *pl.* xii, 1 *var.*; *also Num. Chron., IV, S.* v, *p.* 189 *and pl.* vii, 11), *fine, an excessively rare type, the only specimen in the National collection quoted in the catalogue being one of Thetford* (*pl.* xxx, 14) [Pl. XV] 1

Type VII.

(*C.-B. type* VII ; *Hild. type* F ; *Rud. pl.* 25, 18 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vii, *pl.* XXII, 1 ; *Hks.* 227 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 190, *pl.* VII, 12. *Obv. bust to right in conical helmet holding sceptre with cross, lis, or pellet head ; rev. short cross voided with tri-crescent terminations and ring and pellet centre.*)

602 **Barnstaple**, *obv.* +EDƑARD REX · sceptre with cross head ; *rev.* +ÆLFRILL· ON BERDE ∴ *fine, a mint of highest rarity under this reign* (*cf. Hild. no.* 4), *and appears to be unique of this type* [Pl. XVI] 1

603 **Cambridge**, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre ; *rev.* +ÆLFƑII ON GRANTEE, *rare.* **Canterbury**, *obv.* as the last ; *rev.* +ÆLRED ON LENTƑA : (*B. M. Cat.* 70, *var.*) **Chester**, *obv.* sceptre with pellet head ; *rev.* +ÆLFLAR ON LEILE : (*B. M. Cat.* 639), *repaired.* **Chichester**, *obv.* cross to sceptre ; *rev.* +ÆLFƑINE ON LILEIE· (*B. M. Cat.* 109), *ex Chancton find and the Evans collection.* **Colchester**, *obv.* as last ; *rev.* +BRIHTRIL ON LOL· (*B. M. Cat.* 141, *var.*) **Cricklade**, *obv.* sceptre with pellet head ; *rev.* +ÆIELƑINE ON LREL : (*B. M. Cat.* 152), *very rare* 6

604 **Dorchester**, *obv.* lis head to sceptre ; *rev.* +BL'ALEMAN ON OR, *unpublished type for this rare mint.* **Gloucester**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre ; *rev.* +LEOFENOÐ ON LLÆ (*ex Moon collection*). **Guildford**, *obv.* as last ; *rev.* +BLALMAN ON LVLD : (*B. M. Cat.* 485), *very rare, ex the Williamson collection*, 1908 3

605 **Hastings**, *obv.* as the last coin ; *rev.* +BRID : O ; N HÆƷTIEN (*B. M. Cat.* 502). **Ipswich**, *obv.* as before ; *rev.* +BRVNINL ON LIPI, *unpublished of this type for Ipswich, very rare.* **Lewes**, *obv.* lis to sceptre ; *rev.* +ÆDƑARD ON LÆƑE : (*B. M. Cat.* 585), *ex the Chancton find and Evans collection.* **Lincoln**, *obv.* cross to sceptre ; *rev.* +AVTI ON LINCOLN (*H.* 289). **London**, *obv.* fleur to sceptre ; *rev.* +BRVNLAR ON LVND (*B. M. Cat.* 962), *ex Chancton find and the Evans collection* 5

606 **London**, *obv.* as the last ; *rev.* +LEOFSIE OII LVNDE. **Malmesbury**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre, a pellet before and behind the king's head ; *rev.* +EX·L·DƑI ON MEALDI, a pellet upon the inner circle (*B. M. Cat. no.* 1083 *var.*) *extremely rare, ex the Moon collection.* **Norwich**, *obv.* sceptre pommée ; *rev.* +LODMAN ON

LOT 606—*continued.*

NOR· *from the City find and the Evans collection.* Romney, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* +PVLMÆR ON RVMEE· (*B. M. Cat.* 1147), *rare mint* 4

607 St. Edmundsbury, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* +MORLERE ON EDM, *an extremely rare mint under this reign, and perhaps unique of this type* [Pl. XVI] 1

608 Shrewsbury, *obv.* as last; *rev.* +GODESBROND ON SLR (*or* SLR), (*cf. B. M. Cat.* 1164, *sub. Shaftesbury, for this moneyer; the B. M. specimen quoted should probably be assigned to Shrewsbury*). Steyning, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* +PVFERIL ON ÆTÆ·· (*B. M. Cat.* 1207), *ex Chancton find and the Evans collection.* Thetford, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* +ÆILLSIE ON ÐEOT[F]. Twynham (?), *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* +ELIPINE ONN TIME: *an excessively rare coin, found at Sedlescombe, near Battle* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVI] 4

609 Wilton, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* +ÆLFPINE ON PIL·TE·· (*B. M. Cat.* 1329). Winchester, *rev.* +ÆS·T·TN ON· PI·N·LLI (*B. M. Cat.* 1404 *var.*) Winchester, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* +LODN·T·N ON PNL (*B. M. Cat.* 1418), *from the Chancton find and the Evans collection.* Winchester, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* +GODPINE LEOL ON PINL: (*cf. Hild.* 775 *for the surname* CEOCA), *very rare and interesting with this surname* (*illustrated*). York, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* +ARNGRIM ON EOFER, annulet in first quarter [Pl. XVI] 5

*** Any doubts as to Godwin Ceoca (or Socche) being the Christian and surname of the moneyer, and not the names of *two* moneyers, would seem to have been decided by Sir Henry Ellis so far back as the year 1837, when, in the *Numismatic Journal* (*vol. II, p.* 253), he quotes the following extract from the supplemental volume to the "Great Doomsday": "*Godwinus Socche fuit tempore Regis Edwardi magister monetarius et tenuit unam domum de feudo Episcopi Winton*," etc.

610 Lewes, *obv.* +EADƿE·ARD REX, bust in conical helmet to *left*, "cross" sceptre; *rev.* +OSPOL'D ON LÆPE, *Type* vii, as before (*Hild. type* F, *var. a*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vii, *var. b, pl.* XXII, 2 *var.*; *C.-B. type* VII, *var.* 1; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 191, *pl.* VII, 13 *var.*), *very fine, exceedingly rare, and differs from all the quoted specimens in having the "cross" sceptre: unpublished type for this mint; Hildebrand was unable to find a single specimen for his work* (*see p.* 461) [Pl. XVI] 1

TYPE VIII.

(*C.-B. type* VIII; *Hild. type* H; *Rud. pl.* 24, 13; *B. M. Cat. II, type* IX, *pl.* XXIII, 2; *Hks.* 228; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 192, *pl.* VII, 15.)

MULE, TYPES VII–VIII.

611 **Shaftesbury**, *obv.* +EDPED RE :· (*type* VII), helmeted bust to right, "cross" sceptre; *rev.* +ƒVLFRIL ON SLEA·F, short cross, voided, in each angle a martlet (the Confessor's arms), *type* VIII (*B. M. Cat. type* viii, *no.* 1169 *and pl.* XXVIII, 6; *Rud. pl.* 25, 17; *Hks. type* 18; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 192 *and pl.* VII, 14), *excessively rare, unknown to Hildebrand, only a single specimen* (*no.* 1169) *quoted in the B. M. Cat.* [Pl. XVI] 1

MULE, TYPES VII–IX.

612 **Bedford**, *obv.* +EDPERD REX, type as the preceding coin (*type* VII), but with "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* +LIOFÐEGEN ONÞEDE; short cross, voided, each limb terminated by an incurved segment of a circle; *fine, excessively rare, forming connecting link between Hild. types* F *and* G; *unpublished and possibly unique* [Pl. XVI] 1

*** From the Durlacher, Montagu (lot 146) and Murdoch (lot 156) collections.

TYPE VIII.

(*C.-B., type* VIII; *Hild., type* H; *Rud., pl.* 24, 13; *B. M. Cat., II, type* IX, *pl.* XXIII, 2: *Hks.* 228; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 192, *pl.* VII, 5: *obv. the king seated on throne with head turned to the right, crowned, holding orb and sceptre; rev. Short cross voided, a martlet in each angle).*

613 **Bath**, *obv.* EADVVEARDVS REX ANGLO; *rev.* +LODRIL ON BADAN (*B. M. Cat., no.* 11), *a very rare type for this mint and very unusual reading Edweardus in full* (*from the Rashleigh collection, lot* 314). **Bedford**, *rev.* +LODPINE ON BEDEFOR: *rare mint* (*also from the Rashleigh collection, lot* 314). **Bedwin**, *rev.* +LILDA ON BEDEƒIN, *an exceedingly rare mint and unpublished of this type for this town* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVI] 3

614 **Chester**, *rev.* +LOLBRAND ON LEL, *scarce.* **Chichester**, *rev.* +ÆLFƒINE· ON LILEAT ·· (*B. M. Cat.* 117), no cross upon the orb (*from the Chancton find and the Evans collection*). **Colchester**,

LOT 614—*continued.*

rev. + BRIHTRIL ON LOL' *rare type for this mint.* **Cricklade**, *rev.* + ÆGELFI : ON CRELLEL'ND : (*B. M. Cat.* 154), *rare mint* (*from the Montagu collection*) 4

615 **Exeter**, *rev.* + ÆL'FRIL ON·N EX·EL'·· (*B. M. Cat.* 222). **Gloucester**, *rev.* + LEOFFINE ON GLEFE, no legs to the birds, *scarce variety.* **Guildford**, *obv.* + EADVVERDVS REX ANGLO ; *rev.* + BLALENAN ON GYLDEOR, a pellet on the breast of each bird (*B. M. Cat.* 488 *var.*) *very rare, unpublished variety* (*illustrated*). **Hastings**, *rev.* + BRID : ON HÆÆTIEN, a large pellet in centre of the eross and four pellets on the inner eircle (one to eaeh quarter), *very rare, unpublished variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVI] 4

616 **Lewes**, *rev.* + EADFA[RD] ONN LÆF : a large pellet in the first quarter (*B. M. Cat.* 592 *var.*), *scarce variety.* **Lincoln**, *rev.* + LODRIL ON LINLO (*B. M. Cat.* 718). **London**, *rev.* + ÆLELFER ON LVND ·· (*B. M. Cat.* 994) ; *from the Chancton find and Evans collection.* **Maldon**, *rev.* + GODRIL ON MÆLD : *rare.* **Malmesbury**, *obv.* EADVVEARDVS REX ANGLOR, *rev.* + LALDFINE ON MEAL, *excessively rare, unpublished type for the mint* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVI] 5

617 **Oxford**, *rev.* + ÆLLFINE ONN OXNE ·: **Romney**, *rev.* + PVLMÆR ON RVMEHE, pellet in eentre of eross (*B. M. Cat.* 1148 *var.*), *very rare.* **Salisbury**, *rev.* + GODERIC ON SERBIRGE (*B. M. Cat.* 1190), *rare.* **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* + GODSBRVND O[N] SLRO, *rare type for the mint.* **Steyning**, *rev.* + FVLFRIL ONN STÆ (*B. M. Cat.* 1210) 5

618 **Tamworth**, *rev.* + LOLLINL ON TAME, annulet in eentre of cross, *extremely rare, unpublished type for this rare mint, but unfortunately cracked.* **Taunton**, *obv.* EADVVEARDVS REX ANLLO, *rev.* + BRIHTRIL ON TANTVNE, pellet in eentre of eross (*B. M. Cat.* 1264), *a very rare mint.* **Thetford**, *rev.* + BL'ALERE ON ÐEOT, *a very rare type for the mint.* **Wallingford**, *rev.* + BRA'ND ON FA'L'H (*B. M. Cat.* 1282 *var.*) 4

619 **Wareham**, *rev.* + SIDEMAN ON PARIC (for H) (*B. M. Cat.* 1305 *var.*), *rare.* **Wilton**, *rev.* + ALPOLD ON FILTVNE (*B. M. Cat.* 1337 *var.*), no eross to orb. **Winchester**, *obv.* EADVVEARDVS REX ANLLO. *rev.* + ÆLFFINE ON FINCES (*B. M. Cat.* 1441), *scarce variety.* **Winchester**, *rev.* + LODFINE : ON FINL :· (*B. M. Cat.* 1455) ; *from the*

LOT 619—*continued.*

Chancton find and Evans collection. York, *rev.* +SLVLA ON EOFRꝼIL, an annulet in the first and fourth quarters (*B. M. Cat.* 347 *var.*); *from the Evans collection.* York, *rev.* +ÐORR ON EOFER· no annulet, *rare variety* 6

MULE, TYPES VIII–IX.

620 Hertford, *obv.* +EADPRD R : +ANGORV : the king enthroned (*type* VIII), *rev.* +ꝏÆMÆR ON HIRFOR, short voided cross with each limb terminated by incurved segment of a circle (*type* IX) (*B. M. Cat.*, *type* X, *pl.* XXVI, 8; *Rud. pl.* 28, 3; *Num. Chron. IV S.*, V, *p.* 193, *pl.* VIII, 18, *from this coin*), *fine, excessively rare* [Pl. XVI] 1

TYPE IX.

(*C.-B. type* IX; *Hild. type* G; *Rud. pl.* 24, 9; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XI, *pl.* XXII, 3; *Hks.* 222; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 193, *pl.* VIII, 19, *etc.*: *obv. bust of the king, bearded and crowned, to right*; *sceptre, pommée, in front*; *rev. short cross voided, each limb terminated by an incurved segment of a circle.*)

621 Bath, *obv.* a pellet behind the head, *rev.* +OꝏMÆR ON BAÐEN (*B. M. Cat.* 13, *and pl.* XXII, 3), *scarce.* Bedford, *rev.* +ÐODꝼINE ON BEDEFO (*B. M. Cat.* 24, *and pl.* XXII, 5). Bedwin, *rev.* +ÐILD : ON BEDEꝼINƀE (*sic*) (*B. M. Cat.* 29 *var.*, *and pl.* XXII, 6), *very rare type and moneyer for this excessively rare mint* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVI] 3

622 Bristol, *rev.* +ÆLFꝼINE ONBRVGꝏTO (*B. M. Cat.* 38 *var.*), *scarce.* Buckingham, *rev.* +ÆSTAN ON BVLIE, a pellet in the field in each quarter, *fine, though slightly corroded on obverse, a mint of highest rarity, and the moneyer and type unpublished* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVI] 2

*** There is no specimen of the last coin noted in the British Museum catalogue, and only two examples (*but types* C *and* D) given by Hildebrand; the present coin is from the Evans collection and the City find.

623 Cambridge, *rev.* +ELDꝼERD ONGRAN (*B. M. Cat.* 478), *scarce.* Canterbury, *rev.* +EADꝼARD ON LÆNT ·:· (*B. M. Cat.* 86). Chester, *rev.* +HVꝏLALR ONL ELELL (or E). Chichester, *rev.* +ÆLFꝼINE ON LILENT (*B. M. Cat.* 124, *pl.* XXIII, 3). Colchester, *rev.* +BRVNHVꝏE ONLOLELE; *from the City find and the Evans collection.* Cricklade, *rev.* +LIOFRED ON LRELEL (*B. M. Cat.* 156), *very rare* 6

624 **Derby**, *rev.* +FROMA ON DOR· (*B. M. Cat.* 166, *pl.* XXIII, 11), *rare.* **Exeter**, *rev.* +ÆLFRIL ON EXELEꝺTE : **Gloucester**, +LIOFꝸINE ON LLEꝸELE (*B. M. Cat.* 467). **Guildford**, *rev.* +BLAEEMAN ON GLDE, *rare* 4

625 **Hastings**, *rev.* +BRID : ·ON HÆꝺTI (*B. M. Cat.* 512). **Hereford**, *rev.* +EADRIL : ON HERFTꝺ (*sic*), *unpublished reading of the mint-name* (*the coin is overstruck on type* viii, *but with obv. and rev. reversed*). **Hertford**, *rev.* +ÐODꝸINE ON HEORT, *cracked*; *from the City find and the Evans collection.* **Huntingdon**, *rev.* +ÐODRIL ON HVNTE, *rare.* **Ilchester**, *rev.* +ÐODRIL ON LIFELLE, a bar runs across the lower limb of cross (*B. M. Cat.* 433 *var.*), *a rare variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVI] 5

626 **Ipswich**, *rev.* +BRVN[I]NL ON LIꝸEꝺI, no pellet in centre of cross, *scarce.* **Leicester**, +ÆLRIL ON LEHRELE (*B. M. Cat.* 622). **Lewes**, *rev.* +ÐODꝸINE ON LÆꝸE ·· (*B. M. Cat.* 599 *var.*) **Lincoln**, *rev.* +AVTI ON LINLOLNN (*B. M. Cat.* 724). **Lincoln**, *rev.* +VLF ON LINLOLNE (*B. M. Cat.* 730). **London**, *rev.* +ÆLFꝸINE ON LVND : (*B. M. Cat.* 1031); *from the Chancton find and the Evans collection.* **London**, *rev.* +ÐODRIL ON LVNDE (*B. M. Cat.* 1040). **London**, *rev.* +GODꝸINE ON LVDND (*sic*) (*B. M. Cat.* 1041) 8

627 **Newport**, *rev.* +ꝺÆꝸAN ON ꟻIPEP : *of great rarity, unpublished type for this excessively scarce mint and also a new moneyer* [Pl. XVI] 1

*** From the Montagu sale (lot 147).

628 **Norwich**, *rev.* +LIOFRIL : ON NORDPI (or PPI) (*B. M. Cat.* 1105). **Norwich**, *rev.* ÐORSTAN ⊙ NORÐ, four pellets in the upper limb of cross, *scarce variety.* **Oxford**, *rev.* +ÆLELꝸINE ON OXENEX : (*B. M. Cat.* 1124). **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* +ÆLFPÆRD ON ꝺLÆTLE (*B. M. Cat.* 1171 *var.*) **Southampton**, *rev.* +ꝸVLFNOÐ ON HAM, *scarce* 5

629 **Pershore**, *obv.* +EADꝸARRD RE+ ; *rev.* +ꝸVLFRIL ONPEREꝺL, *wt.* 20·5 *grs., struck on a small flan, fine, of great interest and believed to be unique* [Pl. XVI] 1

*** This remarkable coin supplies a new mint to the Confessor series, and, indeed, to the total of English mints. It is published in the *B. N. J. vol. VI, p.* 35, where some remarks by Mr. Anscombe on the spelling of this ancient borough will be found. It is also noteworthy that Pershore was granted by Edward the Confessor to the foundation of St. Peter's, Westminster.

630 **Rochester**, *rev.* + LODFINE ON ROFELE : *rare, but only in fair state.* **Salisbury**, *rev.* + LODRIL ON SERBVI (*B. M. Cat.* 1193 *var.*), *rare, but cracked.* **Stafford**, *rev.* + LVLLINL ON STAFFO, *an exceedingly rare mint and unpublished of this type.* **Steyning**, *rev.* + DIORMAN ON STÆNIL (*B. M. Cat.* 1213), *scarce* 4

631 **Tamworth**, *rev.* + LOLIL : ON TAMFOR (*B. M. Cat.* 1259, *and pl.* XXIX, 4 *var.*), *an exceedingly rare mint.* **Thetford**, *rev.* + BLALERA ON ÐET, a diagonal line across the field in the second and third quarters (*B. M. Cat.* 1548 *var.*), *a rare and unpublished variety from the City find and the Evans collection (illustrated)* [Pl. XVI] 2

632 **Thetford**, *rev.* + BLALERE ON FIODFO : a pellet in second quarter, *scarce.* **Thetford**, *obv.* the front of bust defaced by a vertical line ; + ATSERE ON FIODFOD (*B. M. Cat.* 1547 *var.*), *a curious and rare piece with this defacement, from the City hoard and the Evans collection (illustrated).* **Wallingford**, *rev.* + BRAD : ON FALINLE (*B. M. Cat.* 1288). **Wareham**, + SIDEMAN ONPERHA (*B. M. Cat.* 1309, *pl.* XXIX, 12), *scarce* [Pl. XVI] 4

633 **Wilton**, *obv.* legend commencing left side of coin ; *rev.* + SÆFINE · ON FILTV, *scarce variety.* **Winchester**, *rev.* + ÆLFFINE ONPINLES (*B. M. Cat.* 1461). **Winchester**, *rev.* + LIOFFOLD ON FINLES (*B. M. Cat.* 1476), *from the Chancton find and the Evans collection.* **Worcester**, *rev.* + LIOFRIL ON FIHRE, *rare.* **York**, *rev.* + ARENLTEL ON EO, annulet in the third quarter. **York**, *rev.* + DÐLRIM · ON EOFERI, without annulet (*B. M. Cat.* 356 *var.*), *very rare without annulet, but pierced* 6

Type X.

(*C.-B. type* x ; *Hild. type* A, *var. c* ; *Rud. pl.* 25, 31 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xiii ; *Hks.* 225 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* v, *p.* 195, *pl.* VIII, 23. *Obv. bust facing, bearded, wearing arched crown ; rev. small cross pattée within inner circle*).

634 **Bedford**, *obv.* + EADPARD REX AN : *rev.* + SIGOD ON BEDEFO ; in field, a line below the cross (*B. M. Cat.* 27 *var.*), *cracked, but rare.* **Bedwin**, *rev.* + LILDA ON BEDEFI, *fine, slightly chipped, but excessively rare and the type unpublished for this mint.* **Cambridge**, *obv.* pellet left side of bust ; *rev.* + EA[DP]D ON GRANI, *scarce.* **Canterbury**, *rev.* + LIOFFINE ON CÆNT (*B. M. Cat.* 99 *var.*), *from the City find and the Evans collection, fair only.*

LOT 634—*continued.*

Chichester, *rev.* ÆLFƑINE ON LIL· (*B. M. Cat.* 129). Colchester, *rev.* + GOLDMAN ON LOLE, *unpublished type for this mint, fine and rare* 6

635 Dover, *obv.* curious rude bust; *rev.* + LEOLEƑI ON DOFE, *rare.* Exeter, *rev.* + EOFƑINE ON EXEL, *from the City find and the Evans collection.* Guildford, *rev.* + GODƑINE ON GILDE: *unusually fine, unpublished moneyer for this mint, rare (illustrated).* Hastings, *rev.* + LOLSƑ[EꟻEN O]N HÆS, four wedges, equi-distant, touching the inner circle, *very rare, a fragment.* Huntingdon, *rev.* + GODƑINE · ON HVNT (*B. M. Cat.* 566), *scarce* [Pl. XVI] 5

636 Ipswich, *rev.* + BRINTRIL· ON ꟻIP, a crescent by the first quarter of the cross, *a rare variety, from the City find and the Evans collection (as is also the next coin).* Lewes, *rev.* + BRVINL ON LÆ, *unpublished moneyer for this mint.* Lincoln, + L·EFƑINE ON LINL. London, *rev.* + ÆGELƑI ON LVND ·: (*B. M. Cat.* 1048). London, *rev.* + ÆLFƑARD ON LVИD (*B. M. Cat.* 1053 *var.*) London, *rev.* + EADƑINE ON LVND ·: (*B. M. Cat.* 1054) 6

637 Maldon, *rev.* + GODƑINE ON MÆLDV: a pellet in the field (*B. M. Cat.* 1081), *rare mint.* Norwich (?) *rev.* + ꟻODLVERD ON MOI (or NOI), *unpublished moneyer (?), from the Montagu collection.* Nottingham, *rev.* + ARNꟻRIM ON SNO (*B. M. Cat.* 1202 *var.*), *rare mint, from the City find and the Evans collection* 3

638 Milborne (*Milborne-Port, Somerset*), *obv.* EADƑARD REX AN; *rev.* + ÆLFƑINE OMMI, two pellets in the field, *fine, believed to be a unique example of this recently discovered mint* 1

*** In the *Brit. Num. Journal*, vol. V (pp. 30, 31) the present owner has demonstrated that this coin was issued from Milborne in Somerset, called *Mileburne* in Domesday, and it was then a borough in the ownership of the king.

639 Oxford, *rev.* + ÆL·FƑIꟻ ON OXNE, *rare type for this mint.* Rochester, *rev.* + LIFƑINE HORN O ROF (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 1140, *for moneyer*), *unpublished type for this mint and of great interest as affording a rare instance of the employment of a surname.* Shrewsbury, *rev.* + ƑVDMAN ⊙ SRO, *unpublished type for this mint, rare, from the City find and the Evans collection.* Southampton, *rev.* + ÆLFƑINE ON HA· *unpublished type for this mint, very rare.* Southwark, *rev.* + OƧMVND ON ƧVÞ: (*B. M. Cat.* 1257 *var.*) 5

640 **Stamford**, *rev.* + LEFSINE ON STANF, *rare type for this mint.* **Thetford**, *rev.* + ÆLFSINE ON ÐEOT (*B. M. Cat.* 1555 *var.*) **Thetford**, *rev.* + GODRIL ON ÐITF (*B. M. Cat.* 1557 *var.*), *from the City find and the Evans collection.* **Wallingford**, *rev.* + BRAND ON SALINGE, a wedge by the inner circle between the N and G (*B. M. Cat.* 1291 *and pl.* XXIX, 9 *var.*) **Watchet**, *rev.* + GODRIL· ON SIEL : *unpublished type for this extremely rare mint (illustrated)* [Pl. XVI] 5

641 **Wilton**, *rev.* + LEOFSINE · ON SILT (*B. M. Cat.* 1361 *var.*) **Winchester**, *rev.* + ÆLFSINE ON SI: (*B. M. Cat.* 1482). **Worcester**, *rev.* + BALDERIL ON SLR, *scarce.* **York**, *rev.* + ARLRIM ON EOF: annulet in field (*B. M. Cat.* 378 *var.*) **York**, *rev.* + SNÆBORN ON EOF, annulet in field (*B. M. Cat.* 394) 5

MULE, TYPES IX-XI.

642 **Winchester**, *obv.* + EADSOR·RD RE, crowned bearded bust to right, sceptre in front (as *type* ix) ; *rev.* + LEOFSOLD ON SINLE, short cross voided, annulet in centre, a voided pyramid in each angle (*type* xi). (*Obv.* as *Hild. type* G ; *B. M. Cat. type* xi *and pl.* XXII, 6, *obv.* ; *rev.* as *Hild. type* I ; *B. M. Cat. type* xiv *and pl.* XXIII, 8 *rev.*), *extremely fine and believed to be unique and unpublished* [Pl. XVI] 1

MULE, TYPES X-XI.

643 **Dover**, *obv.* EADPARD RE :· bust facing, bearded, wearing arched crown and holding sceptre over his right shoulder ; *rev.* + MANSINE ON DOSER· type as the last (*Hild. type* I, *var. a* ; *B. M. Cat. type* xiv *and pl.* XXIII, 8 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *pl.* VIII, 24 ; *Rud. pl.* 25, 25), *fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XVI] 1

TYPE XI.

(*C.-B. type* xi ; *Hild. type* I ; *Rud. pl.* 25, 26 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XV, *and pl.* XXII, 10 ; *Hks.* 223 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 197 *and pl.* VIII, 25, *from this coin. Obv. bust to right with arched crown ; in front, sceptre ; rev. short cross voided, annulet centre, a voided pyramid in each angle.*)

644 **Bedwin**, *obv.* EAPARD REX A ; *rev.* + LILDA ON BEDESIN, *very fine, unpublished type for this extremely rare mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

645 **Canterbury**, *obv.* the usual fillet with three pellets depending from the crown omitted ; *rev.* + EADSARD ON LANTV, *scarce variety.* **Chester**, *rev.* + ÆLES ON LEGEEE : (*B. M. Cat.* 660), *only well*

LOT 645—*continued.*

preserved. Chester, *rev.* + DROND ON LEGCES, *unpublished moneyer.* Chichester, *rev.* + ÆLFſINE ON LILEAT (*B. M. Cat.* 133). Exeter, *rev.* + SIEſINE ON EXEL·E (or EE) (*B. M. Cat.* 234) 5

646 Gloucester, *rev.* + SILAL ON GLEſE (*B. M. Cat.* 470), *scarce.* Leicester, *rev.* + OVÐOLF ON LEHRL, *unpublished type and moneyer for this mint, rare.* Lincoln, *rev.* + IELFGEAT ON LINL *B. M. Cat.* 741, *var.*) London, *rev.* + ÆLFSI ON LVNDEN (*B. M. Cat.* 1069, *var.*) 4

647 Malmesbury, *obv.* curious bust, with long neck, and the arches of the crown straighter than usual; *rev.* + BRIHTſI ON MAL, *unpublished variety of bust, also unpublished type for this extremely rare mint, unique* (?) [Pl. XVII] 1

648 Oxford, *rev.* + BRIHTPOLD ON OX: *unpublished type for this mint, very rare.* Shrewsbury, *rev.* + EARNPI ON SROBBE: (*B. M. Cat.* 1187 *var.*), *rare.* Stamford, *rev.* + GODſINE ⊙N STA (*B. M. Cat.* 1240). Steyning, *rev.* + GODſINE ON STÆ (*B. M. Cat.* 1218), *scarce* 4

649 Tamworth, *rev.* + LOLLING ON TAMſV, *unpublished type for this very rare mint, from the Ellman Brown collection (illustrated).* Wallingford, *rev.* + BVREſINE ON ſAL (*B. M. Cat.* 1296 *var.*) [Pl. XVII] 2

650 Winchcombe, *obv.* EADPARD REX; *rev.* + ·GOLDſIN ſINLEL· (*cf. B. M. Cat.* 1520 [*sub Winchelsea*] *and pl.* XXX, 11), *extremely fine, a mint of excessive rarity and this type for it unpublished in the Brit. Mus. catalogue* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** The importance of Winchcombe is attested by the fact that previously to the time of Cnut it was, with a small surrounding district, a county by itself, and as early as the ninth century was granted a charter by Coenwulf, King of Mercia. The name was then written *Wiucelcumba.* Florence of Worcester, following the Chronicle, writes it *Wincelcumba*, so that this coin faithfully gives the correct spelling (abbreviated as usual) of this place. In the *Brit. Num. Journal* (*vol. VI.*) Mr. Carlyon-Britton has given an instructive paper on this mint, amply proving that this coin, together with others of both earlier and later reigns should be assigned to Winchcombe and not to Winchelsea, as the latter place possessed apparently no charter before the reign of Henry II.

651 **Wilton**, *rev.* + ƒINV[S] ON ƒILT (*B. M. Cat.* 1365 *var.*) **Winchester**, *rev.* + ÆLFƒINE ON ƒIN : (*B. M. Cat.* 1497). **Winchester**, *rev.* + LEOFƒOLD ON ƒINL. The pyramids in the second and third quarters differ in having much larger pellets at their apices (*B. M. Cat.* 1510 *var.*), *illustrated*. **York**, *rev.* + ALEIF ON EOFRƒILL, annulet in the third quarter (*B. M. Cat.* 406). **York**, *rev.* + VLFLETEL ON EOF, annulet in the fourth quarter [Pl. XVII] 5

MULE, TYPES XI–HAROLD II.

652 **Bristol**, *obv.* EADƒARD REX, bust to right wearing arched crown ; in front, sceptre (*as type* xi) ; *rev.* + ÆLFƒINE ON BRYL ; across the field, between two parallel beaded lines, the word PTX (*the sole reverse type of Harold II*) (*Hild. type* L ; *Rud. pl.* 24, 11 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xvii *and pl.* XXIV, 14 ; *Hks. type* 11 ; *Num. Chron. IV S.*, V. *p.* 199 *and pl.* VIII, 31, *from this coin*), *very fine and exceedingly rare* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Murchison (lot 343), Montagu (lot 857) and Murdoch (lot 161) collections.

FIFTH DAY'S SALE.

HAROLD II.

A.D. 1066.

(*B.M. Cat. II, type* i).

LOT

653 **Bedford**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGLO, crowned head to left, with sceptre; *rev.* + SIGOD ON BEDEFO, PAX across the field (*Hild. type* A; *Rnd. pl.* 26, 3; *B. M. Cat. type* i, *pl.* XXXI, 1; *Hks.* 230), *fine, a rare mint* 1

654 **Canterbury**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL, type as before; *rev.* + EADWARD ON LA, *very fine, a rare mint and moneyer* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 327).

655 **Chester**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG; *rev.* + ÐRONT ON LEGE, *very fine, unpublished moneyer, rare; this moneyer also coined under the preceding reign, see this catalogue, lot* 645 [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the James Hodgson collection, sold 17 May, 1905 (lot 288).

656 **Chichester**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG; *rev.* + ÆLFWINE ON LILEI (*B. M. Cat. no.* 5 *and pl.* XXXI, 3), *extremely fine, and a rare mint* 1

657 **Gloucester**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL; *rev.* + ÆLFSI ON GLEWELI, *extremely fine and rare* 1

658 **Hastings**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG; *rev.* + EOLSWEGN ON HÆ, *very fine and a rare mint* 1

659 **London**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL; *rev.* + WVLFWARD ON LVI, PAX written retrograde (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 75 *and pl.* XXXII, 5 *rev.*) *extremely fine and apparently an unpublished variety* [Pl. XVII] 1

660 **Maldon**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX AN; *rev.* + GODWINE ON MEL, *well preserved, an excessively rare if not unpublished mint of this reign* 1

661 **Malmesbury**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG; *rev.* + BRIHTWI ON MALM, *extremely fine, an excessively rare unpublished mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 332).

662 **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX AI ; *rev.* + ÆGELRIL ON SROBB, *very fine, exceedingly rare, an unpublished mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 335).

663 **Wallingford**, *obv.* HAROLD REX ANGL :, *rev.* + BVREFINE ON FALIN (*B. M. Cat. no.* 89, *pl.* XXXII, 10), *very fine and rare* 1

664 **Wilton**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG, *rev.* + ALFFOLD ON FILTV (*B. M. Cat.* 98, *var.*), *very fine, scarce* 1

665 **Worcester**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL: *rev.* + GARVLF ON FIHRE, *very fine, an extremely rare, if not unpublished, mint* 1

*** Garulf coined here under the preceding reign.

(*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. a*).

Similar Type, but without Sceptre.

666 **Bristol**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL°, crowned head to left as before, but omitting the sceptre, *rev.* + L·EOFFINE ON BRI, PAX across the field between two beaded lines, as before (*Hild. type* A, *var. a* ; *Rud. pl.* 26, 1 *and* 2 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. a, pl.* XXXI, 6 ; *Hks.* 231), *fine, appears to be unpublished of this type for Bristol ; a very rare mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

667 **Exeter**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL:, type as the last, but with a pellet behind the king's neck ; *rev.* + BRIHTRIL ON EXE, the lines enclosing PAX not beaded (*B. M. Cat.* 26), *fine and rare* 1

668 **Ilchester**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGLO ; *rev.* + ÆGLFINE ON GIFEL, the lines not beaded (*B. M. Cat.* 30 *var., and pl.* XXXI, 6), *very fine, rare* 1

669 **Norwich**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG ; *rev.* + GODFINE ON NORI, the lines are beaded, *very fine and a rare mint* 1

(*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. b*).

Head to Right.

670 **London**, *obv.* + HVROLD R[EX AA]ILI, curved bust to *right* ; in front, sceptre ; *rev.* + [GO]DRIL ON LVDE, vertically, across the field, between beaded lines, and reading downwards, DAX (for PAX), (*B. M. Cat. II. type* i, *var. b, cf. no.* 75 *and pl.* XXXII, 5 ; *Hks.* 232 *var.*), *fine, but unfortunately fractured, and a piece missing, of highest rarity, probably a unique variety* 1

POST CONQUEST.

PENNIES.

WILLIAM I.

A.D. 1066–A-D. 1087.

References to Carlyon-Britton (Brit. Num. Journal), Hawkins, &c.

TYPE I (*Hks.* 233).

Issued after 14*th October* 1066 *to* 29*th September* 1068.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust to left; in front, sceptre; the legend commencing by the lower end of the sceptre.

Type of reverse, a cross fleurée, the limbs issuing from annulet which encloses a pellet, all within a beaded circle (*B. N. J., vol. II, p.* 130).

671 **Bedwin,** *obv.* +ƑILLEMVS REX; *rev.* +LILD ⊙N BEDEƑIND, *fine, an exceedingly rare mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** Cild also struck at Bedwin under the Confessor (*cf. lot* 644).

672 **Canterbury,** *obv.* +PILLEMV REX I; *rev.* +MANNA ON LAT (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 149), *very fine and scarce* 1

673 **Derby,** *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX; *rev.* +FROMA ON DIORBI (*cf. B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 137, *and* IV, *p.* 78), *very fine, unpublished reading of moneyer's name under this reign, also a rare mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Rev. W. F. Bryant's collection; sold 26 July, 1911 (lot 397).

674 **Exeter,** *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX; *rev.* +LIVINL ON EXELESI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 149, *and* V, *p.* 101, *and pl.* IX, 5), *fine and scarce, but slightly cut.* **Huntingdon,** *obv.* +PILLEMV REX; *rev.* +GODRIL ON HVNT (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 140, *and* VII, *p.* 3, *and pl.* XVIII, 1, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* 2

*** The first coin is from the Rashleigh collection (lot 346), the second from the O'Hagan sale (lot 402).

675 **London,** *obv.* +PILLEVS REX AI; *rev.* +EADƑINE ON LVNDE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 135 *and* VIII, *p.* 71 *and pl.* XXIII [*not* XXIV *as stated*], *fig.* 1), *from this coin, very fine, rare.* **Wallingford,** *obv.* +ƑILLEMVS REX *N* (AN *mon.*); +BRAND ON ƑALLIN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 128, *and* IV, *p.* 55, *and pl.* VI, 1), *very fine, but slightly damaged and pierced, rare* 2

TYPE I, VARIETY (B).

(*Without the Sceptre*).

676 **Hereford**, *obv.* + PILLEMVS REXI, no sceptre ; *rev.* + ÆGELRIL ON HER (*Rud. Supp. pl.* I, 4 ; *B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 134 ; III, *p.* 119 ; VI, *p.* 172, *and pl.* XVII, 1, *from this coin*), *in perfect preservation, an excessively rare variety, and probably unique of this type and mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Bergne, Brice and Montagu (lot 187) collections.

TYPE I, VARIETY (E).

(*With large bust to right*).

677 **London**, *obv.* + PILLEMVωVI, large, crowned bust to right ; in front, sceptre, the king's robe of more decorative style than usual ; *rev.* + PVLFFINE ON LVI, cross fleurée as before, *wt.* 19·9 *grs.* (*Hks. p.* 170 ; *Num. Chron.* XIV, *p.* 149, *illustrated from this coin* ; *B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 134, III, *p.* 163, VIII, *p.* 71, *and pl.* XXIII [*not* XXIV *as stated*], *fig.* 4), *in perfect preservation and a unique type for this mint, excessively rare, only one other of this type being known to exist* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Cuff (?), Bergne, Brice, Montagu (lot 188) and Murdoch (lot 174) collections.

MULE, TYPES I–II.

678 **Taunton**, *obv.* + PILLEMVS REX N, the legend commencing above the king's head, crowned head to left, with sceptre (*type* I) ; *rev.* + BRIHTRIL ON TANT, voided cross, each limb terminating in a pellet between two crescents : in centre, annulet enclosing a pellet ; in each angle a pyramid with pellet apex (*Hks.* 235 ; *B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 135, III, *p.* 129), *very fine, exceedingly rare, only about eight specimens in all being known ; for this mint this type is unique* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

TYPE II (*Hks.* 234).

Issued Michaelmas 1068 *to Michaelmas* 1071.

Type of obverse, Bust, full-faced, crowned, tassels depending from beneath the crown each side, legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, voided cross, each limb terminating in a pellet between two crescents ; annulet in centre usually enclosing a pellet, and in each angle a pyramid with pellet apex (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 138).

679 **Chester**, *obv.* + PILLEMV REX I ; *rev.* + FRIÐEGIƨT ON LEI, *unpublished spelling of this moneyer's name* (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 137 ; IV, *p.* 64), *very fine, from the Evans collection* 1

680 **Cricklade**, *obv.* +PILLEMV REX T; *rev.* +LEOFRED ON CRIL (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 145), *fine, an extremely rare mint* 1

681 **Hereford**, *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX; *rev.* +BRIHTRIL ON HERE: (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 129; VI, *p.* 173, *and pl.* XVII, 2, *from this coin*), *very fine, from the York find*, 1845, *rare* 1

682 **London**, *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX; *rev.* +IELEFSIE ON LVNDN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 123; VIII, *p.* 71, *and pl.* XXIII [*not* XXIV *as stated*], *fig.* 5, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and scarce* 1

683 **Malmesbury**, *obv.* +PILLEMV REX I; *rev.* +BRIHTFI ON MALM (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 129), *very fine, an extremely rare mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

684 **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* PILLEMVS REX I; *rev.* +EGLRIL ON SROBESBI, *very fine, rare* 1

685 **Southwark**, *obv.* +PILLEMV REX I; *rev.* +LEOFPINE ON SVÐI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 147), *very fine, but slightly damaged in the striking, a very rare type for this mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Montagu collection (Fifth Portion, lot 65).

686 **Stafford**, *obv.* +PILLEMV REX; *rev.* +GODFINE ON STEFFOR (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 141), *fine, a rare mint* 1

687 **Wallingford**, *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX A; *rev.* +BRIHTMÆR ON FALL (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 128; IV, *p.* 55, *and pl.* VI, 4, *from this coin*), *very fine and scarce* 1

688 **Wilton**, *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX I; *rev.* +GODRIL ON FILTVN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 140), *fine and scarce.* **York**, *obv.* +PILLEMV REX I; *rev.* HARÐVL ON EOF (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 143), *very fine* 2

*** The second coin is from the Montagu collection (lot 190).

689 **York**, *obv.* +PILLEMV REX I; *rev.* +SFEARTLOL ON EO (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 156), *very fine.* Another, *obv.* +PILLEMV REX; *rev.* +OVÐGRIM ON EOFE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 151), *extremely fine* 2

Mule, Types II–III.

690 **Ipswich**, *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX, type exactly as Type II, but with the addition of *pillars*, one each side of the king's facing bust, and apparently supporting his crown; *rev.* +LIOFSTAN ON GIPESFI, a cross fleurée with quadrilateral compartment enclosing annulet and pellet, within inner *beaded* circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 141; III, *p.* 146), *fine, but somewhat double-struck on obverse; a remarkable and unique link between Type II and Type III; formerly in the Capt. Douglas collection* [Pl. XVII] 1

TYPE III (*Hks.* 236).

Issued Michaelmas 1068 *to Michaelmas* 1071.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust of the king facing, beneath a portico, legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, Cross fleurée, with quadrilateral compartment enclosing annulet and pellet, all within a plain circle (B. N. J., II, p. 142).

691 **Bristol,** *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX A; *rev.* +ŁEORL ON BRVŁSTOV (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 131; VI, *p.* 151, *and pl.* XIII, 4, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** From the Murdoch collection (lot 179).

692 **Exeter,** *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX·; *rev.* +ÆLFƑINE ON EXEI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 124; V, *p.* 101, *and pl.* IX, 7, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

693 **London,** *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX·; *rev.* +SIBODE ON LVNDEN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 154; VIII, *p.* 73, *and pl.* XXIII [*not* XXIV *as stated*], *fig.* 13, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* 1

694 **Taunton,** *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX I; *rev.* +BRIHTRIŁ ON TAII (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 129), *very fine, an extremely rare type for this very rare mint* [Pl. XVII] 1

695 **Wallingford,** *obv.* +PILLEMV REX·; *rev.* +BRAND ON ƑALLINGI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 128; IV, *p.* 55, *and pl.* VI, 6, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

696 **Worcester,** *obv.* +PILLEMVS REX·; *rev.* +EASTMÆR ON ƑIHRE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 136), *very fine and rare* 1

*** From the Evans collection.

TYPE IV (*Hks.* 237).

Issued Michaelmas 1074 *to Michaelmas* 1077.

Type of obverse, Crowned facing bust of the king between sceptre (head pattée) on his right, and sceptre (head bottonée) on his left; legend commences above the crown.

Type of reverse, Cross fleurée over cross bottonée; in centre, annulet, within plain inner circle (B. N. J., II, p. 147).

697 **Cambridge,** *obv.* +PILLEM REX ANGLO; *rev.* +IELMIER ON GRANT (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 147; III, *p.* 121; IV, *p.* 59, *and pl.* VII, 2, *from this coin*), *well preserved, a very scarce mint.* **Exeter,** *obv.* +PILLEM REX ANG; *rev.* +SIEPINE ON EXLI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 153; V, *p.* 101, *and pl.* IX, 8, *from this coin*), *very fine, scarce, but slightly cracked* 2

*** The second coin is from the Rashleigh collection (lot 346).

698 **Huntingdon**, *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANGLI ; *rev.* + GODRIL ON HVNTEN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 140 ; VII, *p.* 3, *and pl.* XVIII, 4, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare, but slightly cracked* 1

699 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + PILME RE+ ANGL ; *rev.* + SIIIFORD ON LINL, ƨ instead of the usual annulet in centre of the crosses (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* II, 30, *from this coin* ; III, *p.* 155 ; VIII, *p.* 64, *and pl.* XXII, 6, *from this coin*), *fine, probably a unique variety with* S *in centre of the reverse* [Pl. XVII] 1

*** It has been suggested that the letter S on the reverse is the initial of the moneyer.

700 **Malmesbury**, *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANGLOI ; *rev.* + BRIHTFI ON MALMÆ (*or* ME), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 129), *very fine, a very rare type for this rare mint* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Montagu (lot 207) and Murdoch (lot 184) collections.

701 **Thetford**, *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANGLO ; *rev.* + LENRIL ON ÐEOTFO *B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 132), *very fine, rare* 1

*** From the Bieber (lot 4) and Montagu (lot 208) collections.

702 **Wareham**, *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANG ; *rev.* + SEOIF+MAN ON FE (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* II, 29, *and* V, *p.* III, *and pl.* XI, 5, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare, a rare moneyer* (*the coin is overstruck obv. on rev. and vice versâ*) 1

*** From the L. A. Lawrence collection.

703 **Winchester**, *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANGLO ; *rev.* SIFARD ON FINLEI *unpublished form of this moneyer's name* (*cf. B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 153), *fine and rare* 1

TYPE V (*Hks.* 238).

Issued Michaelmas 1077 *to Michaelmas* 1080.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust, facing, between two stars of six points each, legend commencing above the crown.

Type of reverse, a cross bottonée over a quadrilateral ornament, which has a pellet at each angle ; annulet centre (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 151).

704 **Bath**, *obv.* + PILLEM REX AN ; *rev.* + OSMIER ON BAÐN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 150), *extremely fine, a very rare mint* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Lady Buckley collection.

705 **Bristol**, *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANI ; *rev.* + LIFFINE ON BRIL (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 151, *and pl.* XIII, 8, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

706 **Cricklade**, *obv.* +PILLEM REX ANI; *rev.* +LIOFRED ON ŁRELE+ (*overstruck* $\frac{V}{IV}$), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 145), *very fine, an extremely rare mint* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Montagu (lot 213) and Murdoch (lot 187) collections.

707 **Launceston**, *obv.* +ƒILLEM REX ANI; *rev.* +SASGTI STEFANII (*for* SANCTI STEFANI), (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* II, 36, *from this coin*; *also* IV, *p.* 72), *fine, excessively rare* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** A full account of this Cornish mint will be found in vol. III of the *Brit. Num. Journal*. In vol. IV (*p.* 68, *seqq.*) there will also be found further reasons for the assignment of pennies bearing this, or analogous readings, to Launceston.

708 **Malmesbury**, *obv.* +PILLEM REX AN; *rev.* +BRIHTƒINE ON MAL, *extremely fine, unpublished type for this very rare mint, unique* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Brockett and the C. Cove Jones (lot 311) collections.

709 **Norwich**, *obv.* +ƒILLEM REX ANII, a large pellet above the dexter star; *rev.* +GODƒINE O NORÐP, *extremely fine, a rare variety and moneyer* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Ellman Brown collection (1910).

710 **Shaftesbury**, *obv.* +PILLEM REX AN; *rev.* +ŁNIHTƒINE ON SE (*cf. B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 132, *also cf. Rashleigh sale* (*lot* 377) *for a variant spelling of this mint-name by the same moneyer*), *very fine* (*though neatly repaired*), *and a very rare mint under this reign.*
Wallingford, *obv.* +PILLEM REX AN; *rev.* +SPIRTIŁ ON ƒA (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 156; IV, *p.* 56 *and pl.* VI, 9, *from this coin*), *fine and scarce* 2

*** The first coin is from the Rashleigh collection (lot 377). It is now assigned to Shaftesbury instead of to St. Edmundsbury.

TYPE VI (*Hks.* 243).

Issued Michaelmas 1080 *to Michaelmas* 1083.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust of the king, facing, who holds a sword, which slopes over the right shoulder, in his right hand, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, a large cross pattée over a cross fleurée with quadrilateral centre, all within a plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 155).

711 **Ilchester**, *obv.* +PILLELM REX; *rev.* +IEGLƒINE ON GIFLI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 120 *for moneyer*), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Col. Bramble collection (lot 63).

712 **London**, *obv.* +PILEELM REX (*sic*); *rev.* +GODƑINE ON LVNI (*overstruck* $\frac{VI}{V}$ *or* $\frac{VI}{IV}$), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 141; VIII, *p.* 76, *and pl.* XXIII (*not* XXIV, *as stated*), *fig.* 18, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and rare; an interesting coin* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Murdoch collection (lot 199).

713 **Shaftesbury**, *obv.* +PILLELM RE+I; *rev.* +LITƑINE ON SLFTB, *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** Attributed earlier to St. Edmundsbury (*cf. B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 132).

714 **Wareham**, *obv.* +PPLLELM RE (*sic*), a cross (or star of four points) in field opposite the sword (the king's left); *rev.* +GODƑINE ON ƑERH (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* III, 48, *from this coin*; V, *p.* 112 *and pl.* XI, 10, *also from this coin*), *very fine, a remarkable variety with the cross on obverse, probably unique* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the F. G. Lawrence collection (lot 27).

715 **Winchester**, *obv.* +PILLELM REX A; *rev.* +GODƑINE ⊙N ƑNLS (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 155, *fig.* K; VI, *p.* 168, *and pl.* XVI, 7, *both illustrations from this coin*), *extremely fine and scarce* 1

TYPE VII (*Hks.* 239).

Issued Michaelmas 1083 *to Michaelmas* 1086.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust of the king in profile to right, his right arm shewn with the hand holding sceptre fleurée in front of the face, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, large cross pattée, with annulet centre, a fleur in each angle, attached to the plain inner circle by a pellet (B. N. J., II, *p.* 159.)

716 **Canterbury**, *obv.* +PLLELM REX; *rev.* +GODRIL ON LNTLE (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 159; VII, *p.* 7 *and pl.* XVIII, 15, *from this coin*), *very fine, an extremely rare type for this mint* [Pl. XVIII] 1

717 **Cricklade**, *obv.* +PILLELMREX; *rev.* +ƑVLSTANE ON LROL (*overstruck on type* VI), (*cf. B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 162, *for moneyer*), *very fine, a type of highest rarity for this rare mint, possibly unique* 1

*** From the Sturt collection (lot 140), where it was wrongly attributed.

718 **London**, *obv.* +PILLELM REX; *rev.* +IELFƑINE ON LVN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 124; VIII, *p.* 76, *and pl.* XXIII, 19, *not pl.* XXIV *as stated*), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XVIII] 1

719 **Southwark**, *obv.* + PILLELM REX; *rev.* + GODRIL ON SVÐEI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 140), *very fine, and a very rare type for this mint, but has been repaired* 1

*** From the L. A. Lawrence collection (lot 62).

720 **Winchester**, *obv.* + PILLELMREX; *rev.* + GODFINE ON FNLE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 142; VI, *p.* 169, *and pl.* XVI, 11, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* 1

MULE, TYPES VII–VIII.

721 **Winchester**, *obv.* + PILLELM REX (*type* VII); *rev.* + LEFPOLD ON FINL, large eross pattée within plain circle, (P)(A)(X)(S) distributed in the angles (*type* VIII), (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* III, 52, *and p.* 162, *fig.* M, *from this coin*; *also* VI, *p.* 169, *and pl.* XVI, 13, *from this coin*), *fine, excessively rare* [Pl. XVIII] 1

TYPE VIII (*Hks.* 241, 242).

Issued Michaelmas 1086 *to* 10*th September* 1087.

Type of obverse, Crowned facing bust of the king, his right arm shewn with hand holding sceptre which has its shaft fleured in the centre and the head cross pattée, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, large cross pattée within a plain circle, in each angle a letter of the word PAXS *contained within a large annulet* (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 164, *figs.* N *and* O).

Unless otherwise stated the following agree with Hks. 241 (i.e. *with trefoil of pellets on the king's right shoulder*).

722 **Barnstaple**, *obv.* + PILLELMREX; *rev.* + GODESBRAND ON BA, the P of PAXS in the seeond quarter (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 99, *and pl.* IX, 2, *from this coin*), *rare mint* (*from the Durlacher collection*). **Bath**, *rev.* + IEGLMIE ON BAÐN (P in third quarter), *rare.* **Bedford**, *rev.* + SIB[R]AND ON BEDEI (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 50, *and pl.* V, 7), *searce.* **Bridport**, *rev.* + BRIHTFI ON BRIDI (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 106, *and pl.* X, 3, *from this coin*), *the only type known of this exceedingly rare mint* (*illustrated*), *from the Durlacher collection* (*lot* 6) [Pl. XVIII] 4

723 **Bristol**, *rev.* + BRIHTFORD ONBRI (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 152, *and pl.* XIII, 10, *from this coin*). **Bristol**, *rev.* + LOLBLAL ON BRL (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 152, *and pl.* XIII, 13, *from this coin*). **Bristol**, *rev.* + LOLBLAL ON BRILI (P in third quarter), (*id.*, *pl.* XIII, 14, *from this coin*). **Bristol**,

LOT 723—*continued.*

rev. +SPEGN ON BRILSTO (P in fourth quarter), (*id., pl.* XIII, 16, *from this coin*). **Cambridge** (*Hks.* 242, annulet on king's right shoulder), *rev.* +VLFLIL ON GRANT (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 60, *and pl.* VII, 4, *from this coin*), *rare mint* (*from the Rashleigh collection, lot* 340) 5

724 **Canterbury,** *obv.* no ornament on either shoulder of the king (*N. B. J.*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* D); *rev.* +BRIHTƑOD ON LN (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 7), *rare variety* (*illustrated*). **Canterbury,** *rev.* +SIMIER ON LNTLE (P in first quarter), (*id.* VII, *p.* 8). **Canterbury,** *rev.* +PINEDI ON LNTLI (P in third quarter), (*id., p.* 8). **Chester,** *rev.* +LIFINL ON LEHEL (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 65, *and pl.* VII, 12), *scarce* [Pl. XVIII] 4

725 **Chichester,** *rev.* +BRVNPAN ON LILE (P in second quarter), (*B.N.J.*, III, *p.* 130), *from the Warne collection.* **Colchester,** *rev.* +DRMAN ON LOLEL (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 119, *and pl.* XII, 8, *from this coin*), *from the H. H. Allan collection.* **Cricklade** (*Hks.* 242), *rev.* + IELFƑINE ON LRIL (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 123), *a very rare mint and also a rare variety* (*illustrated*). **Derby,** *rev.* +GODPINE ON DRBI (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 78, *and pl.* VIII, 15), *a rare mint* (*from the H. H. Allan collection*) [Pl. XVIII] 4

726 **Dorchester,** *rev.* +OTER ON DORLEST (P in fourth quarter), (*B.N.J.*, V, *p.* 107, *and pl.* X, 7, *from this coin*), *scarce.* **Dover,** *rev.* +GOLDPIINE ON DOF (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 11, *and pl.* XIX, 6, *from this coin*). **Exeter,** *rev.* +LIFƑINE ON IEXEL (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J., p.* 102, *and pl.* IX, 14, *from this coin*). **Exeter,** *obv.* no ornament on king's left shoulder (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* C); *rev.* +SEMIER ON IEXEL (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 102), *a scarce variety* 4

727 **Durham,** *obv.* + PILLELM REX, a large pellet or globule the dexter side of the king's face; *rev.* +LVTÐBRHT ONDVNE (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 114, *and pl.* XI, 15, *from this coin*), *fine, of the highest rarity; only this type is known of this mint and so far only four specimens* (*all from Beaworth*) *are believed to be extant* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 345).

728 **Gloucester,** *obv.* annulet on king's left shoulder; *rev.* +BRIHTOÐ ON GLEƑE (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 156, *and pl.* XIV, 9, *from this coin*; *also vol.* II, *p.* 169, *variety* B), *rare.* **Gloucester,**

LOT 728—*continued.*

rev. + BRIHTNOD ON GLP (P in second quarter), no ornament on the king's left shoulder (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* C; VI, *p.* 156, *and pl.* XIV, 8, *from this coin*), *rare.* **Guildford**, *rev.* + SERIL ON GILDFRD (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 154), *very rare.* **Hastings**, *rev.* + LIPINIL ON HIESTE (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 132) 4

729 **Hereford**, *rev.* + IEGLFINE ON HRF (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 173, *and pl.* XVII, 9, *from this coin*). **Hertford**, *rev.* + ÐIEDRIL ON HRTFI (P in the second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 176, *and pl.* XVII, 20, *from this coin*), (*from the Murdoch sale, lot* 198), *rare.* **Huntingdon**, *rev.* + IELFFINE ON HVT (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 4, *and pl.* XVIII, 6, *from this coin*), *uncommon reading of mint-name.* **Hythe**, *obv.* no ornament on either shoulder (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* D); *rev.* + EDRED ⊙N HIIDN (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 14, *and pl.* XIX, 17, *from this coin*), *rare mint and variety* 4

730 **Ilchester**, *rev.* + IELPPORD ON GIFLI (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 123), *from the Rashleigh collection, lot* 352. **Ipswich**, *rev.* + ALFFINE ON GIPSF (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 124). **Launceston**, *obv.* annulet above the king's right shoulder (*Hks.* 242): *rev.* + GODRIL ON STFANI (*St. Stephen's*), P in fourth quarter (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 72, *and pl.* VIII, 9, *from this coin*), *exceedingly rare, from the Capt. Douglas collection* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVIII] 3

731 **Leicester**, *obv. Hks.* 242; *rev.* + [G]ODRIL ON LEHRE (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 25, *and pl.* XXI, 15, *from this coin*). **Lewes**, *rev.* + IELFRIL ON LIE[F] (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 122). **Lincoln**, *rev.* + SIFERD ON LINIOL (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 65, *and pl.* XXII, 12, *from this coin*). **London**, *rev.* + IELFRIED ON LV (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 76). **London**, *rev.* + IEPI ON LVNDNI (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 77, *and pl.* XXIII, 22, *from this coin, not pl.* XXIV *as stated*). **Maldon**, *rev.* + IELFORD ON MIEL (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 122, *and pl.* XII, 16), *a very rare mint* 6

732 **Malmesbury**, *rev.* + GODSBRAND ON ML (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 138), *rare mint.* **Marlborough**, *rev.* + LILD ON MIERLEB (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 132), *an exceedingly rare mint* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XVIII] 2

*** The second coin is from the Warne and Montagu (lot 216) collections.

733 **Norwich**, *obv. Hks.* 242; *rev.* + GODRIL BRD O NODP (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 141), *probably an example of the employment of a surname, very rare (illustrated).* **Nottingham**, *rev.* + MANA ON SNO[TI] (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 149). **Oxford**, *rev.* + BRIHTRED ON OXNE (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 128) [Pl. XVIII] 3

734 **Pevensey**, *rev.* + IELFHEH ON PEFN[S] (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 121, *sub* ÆLFEN), *fine, an extremely rare mint* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** From the Montagu collection (lot 228).

735 **Rochester**, *rev.* + LIFSTAN ON ROFI (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 17, *and pl.* XX, 3, *from this coin*), *rare.* **Romney**, *rev.* + PINDEI ON RVMN (P in fourth quarter), reads PTXO instead of PTXS (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 19, *and pl.* XX, 12, *from this coin*), *scarce mint and variety.* **Salisbury**, *rev.* + OSBERN ON SIERBI (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 150). **Salisbury**, *rev.* + OSBERN ON SERB (P in first quarter) 4

736 **St. Davids** (*Wales*), *obv.* + PILLELM REI +, a large annulet in the crown, a cross moline on his right shoulder; *rev.* + [T]VRRI ON DEVITVN (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl. fig.* 15, *from this coin*; *also id., p.* 50, *no.* 2), *fine, an extremely rare and interesting mint* [Pl. XVIII] 1

*** An interesting account of this rare mint will be found in the *Brit. Num. Journal* (II, *p.* 47 *seqq.*), in which the writer adduces ample evidence to connect the mint-name *Devitun* to St. David's instead of to the long-accepted Devizes.

737 **Sandwich**, *rev.* + IELFEH ON SANDP (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 22, *and pl.* XXI, 2, *from this coin*), *rare mint.* **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* + IELNOD ON SLIEFT (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 109, *and pl.* X, 15, *from this coin*). **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* + IERNEPI ON SLRVB (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 136), *rare mint* (*from the Rashleigh collection, lot* 382). **Southampton**, *rev.* + SEFINE ON HMTVI (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 160, *and pl.* XV, 5, *from this coin*), *scarce* 4

738 **Southwark**, *rev.* + IELDOLF ON SVDIE (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 125). **Stafford**, *rev.* + GODRIL ON STIEER [*sic*], (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 140), *rare mint, uncommon reading of the mint-name.* **Stamford**, *rev.* + FVLFFORD ON STA

LOT 738—*continued.*

(P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 68, *and pl.* XXV, 11, *from this coin, not pl.* XXIII *as stated*). **Stamford**, *rev.* + BRVNSTAN ON STN (P in third quarter), (*id.*, *pl.* XXV, 9). **Steyning**, *rev.* + ÐVRBEN ON STNIG (P in first quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 158), *scarce* 5

739 **Sudbury**, *rev.* + ƒVLFRIL ON SVÐ (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 162), *a very rare mint*. **Tamworth**, *rev.* + BRVNIL ON TAMƒ (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130), *a very rare mint*. **Taunton**, *obv.* plain shoulders (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* D); *rev.* + IELFƒINE ON TAN (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 124), *a very rare mint* 3

740 **Thetford**, *rev.* + GODELF ON ÐTFRI (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 138). **Thetford**, *rev.* + IELFƒINE ON ÐTF (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 125). **Wallingford**, *rev.* + IEGLƒINE ON ƒALI (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.* IV., *p.* 56 *and pl.* VI, 15, *from this coin*). **Wareham**, *rev.* + IEGELRIL ON ƒERE (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, V., *p.* 112 *and pl.* XI, 12, *from this coin*). **Warwick**, *rev.* ÐRLIL ON ƒERƒIL (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 158), *rare mint* 5

741 **Watchet**, *rev* + SIGOLF ON ƒILEDI (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 155), *a very rare mint*. **Wilton**, *rev.* + IELFƒINE ON ƒITV (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 125). **Winchcombe**, *obv.* extra pellet on the king's right shoulder; *rev.* + GOLDƒINE ON ƒINL (P in second quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 158 *and pl.* XIV, 19, *from this coin*), *a very rare mint*. **Winchester**, *rev.* + GODƒNNE ON ƒINL (P in first quarter) 4

742 **Winchester**, *rev.* + IESTAN ON ƒINL (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 169). **Winchester**, *rev.* + LIEFƒOLD ON ƒINL (P in third quarter), (*id. p.* 169). **Winchester**, *rev.* + SPRIELLINL ONƒINL (P in second quarter), (*id. p.* 170). **Worcester**, *rev.* + ESTMIER ON ƒIHR (P in third quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 136). **York**, *rev.* + ALEIF ON EFRƒIL (P in fourth quarter), (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 126) 5

WILLIAM II (Rufus).

A.D. 1087–A.D. 1100.

TYPES 1. (*Hks.* 244).

Issued Michaelmas 1087 *to Michaelmas* 1090.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust of the king to right in profile, his right arm shown with the hand grasping nearly upright sword.

Type of reverse, large cross pattée over a cross fleurée, annulet centre (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 170.)

743 **Bedford**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMRE ; *rev.* +SIGOD ON BE[D]EFRD (*or* I), (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 50 *and pl.* V, 9, *from this coin*), *well preserved, a very rare mint* 1

744 **Chester**, *obv.* +ƒILLELM RXI ; *rev.* +LIFIN ON LEILEI (?), (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 65 *and pl.* VII, 17, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

745 **Derby**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMRX ; *rev.* + LIFƒINE ON DRBIE (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 78, *and pl.* VIII, 18, *from this coin*), *fine, very rare* 1

*** From the Murdoch collection (lot 201).

746 **Huntingdon**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMREX ; *rev.* +SIƒATE ON HNTED (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 4 *and pl.* XVIII, 7, *from this coin*), *fine, an extremely rare type for this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

747 **London**, *obv.* +ƒILLELM RE ; *rev.* +IELFRIED ON LVNE, *overstruck on type* VIII *of William I* (*obv. on rev.*), (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 78, *and pl.* XXIV (*not* XXV *as stated*), *fig.* 1, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

748 **Southampton**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMREX ; *rev.* + SEƒINE ON HMTVI (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 160, *and pl.* XV, 7, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

749 **Stafford**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMREX I ; *rev.* + GODRIL ON STAFRED (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 140, *for moneyer*), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

750 **Tamworth**, *obv.* + PILLELM REX : *rev.* + BRVNIL ON TAMPR (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *very fine, an exceedingly rare mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

MULE, TYPES 1/2.

751 **Dover**, *obv.* +ƑILLELMREX I (*type* I); *rev.* +LVFRIL ON DOF[R], quatrefoil, with pellet at each angle, enclosing a large cross pattée with annulet centre (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 173, *fig.* Q; VII, *p.* 12 *and pl.* XIX, 8, *from this coin*), *well preserved, of the highest rarity* [Pl. XIX] 1

TYPE 2 (*Hks.* 246).

Issued Michaelmas 1090 *to Michaelmas* 1093.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust, facing, of the king, holding sword which rests upon his right shoulder, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, quatrefoil, with a pellet at each angle, enclosing a large cross pattée with annulet centre, all within plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 173).

752 **Bristol**, *obv.* +ƑILLELMREX; *rev.* +LOLBLAL ON BRILST (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 152 *and pl.* XIII, 21, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

753 **London**, *obv.* +ƑILLELMREX; *rev.* +B[R]VNIL ON LVN, annulet in centre of cross omitted (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 175, *variety* C), *fine and rare* 1

754 **Maldon**, *obv.* +ƑILLELMREI; *rev.* +ƑVLFƑINE ONMILD (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 122, *and pl.* XII, 18, *from this coin*), *very fine, an extremely rare mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

755 **Oxford**, *obv.* +ƑILLELIL REX; *rev.* +ƑVLFƑI ON OXNE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 163, *for moneyer*), *fine and rare* 1

756 **Rochester**, *obv.* +ƑILLELM RE+ I; *rev.* +GVÐRIED ON ROFI (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 17 *and pl.* XX, 6, *from this coin*), *fine, an extremely rare mint for both William I and II* 1

757 **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* +ƑILLELMRE+; *rev.* +HÐBRAND ON SLR (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 144, *for moneyer*), *fine and rare* 1

758 **Sudbury**, *obv.* +ƑILLELMRIEX; *rev.* +ƑVLFRIL ON SVÐBI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 162, *for moneyer*), *fine, a very rare mint* 1

759 **Tamworth**, *obv.* +ƑILLELMREX; *rev.* +BRVNIL ON TAMP (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *fine, a very rare mint* 1

760 **Totnes**, *obv.* +ƒILLELM REX ; *rev.* +DVNIL ON TOTNESE (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 104 *and pl.* IX, 20, *from this coin*), *very fine, exceedingly rare, only about five examples (all of this type) being known of this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

*** From the Allen (lot 342) and Murdoch (lot 202) collections.

761 **Warwick**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMREX ; *rev.* +GOLDIN ON ƒERƒ (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 142, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine, a scarce mint, very rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

762 **Worcester**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMRE ; *rev.* +ESTMIER ONPIHRI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 136, *for moneyer*), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

TYPE 3 (*Hks.* 250).

Issued Michaelmas 1093 *to Michaelmas* 1096.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust of the king, facing, between two stars; legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, voided cross pattée over cross annulettée, all within plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 178).

It should be mentioned here that the chronological sequence of Types 3 and 4 has been recently revised by Mr. Carlyon-Britton (*Vide B. N. J., vol. VIII, p.* 62, *note*) so that type 4 becomes type 3 and *vice versa*. This latest arrangement is therefore adopted for this catalogue.

763 **Bedford**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMREI ; *rev.* +SIGOD ON BEDFRI (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 51, *and pl.* V, 12, *from this coin ; on the page quoted, however, this coin is classed in mistake as Type V*), *fine, exceedingly rare of this type for Bedford* 1

*** From the Allen sale, 1898 (lot 351).

764 **Chester**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMREI ; *rev.* +LIENOD ON LEL (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 66, *and pl.* VII, 20, *from this coin*), *fine, very rare* 1

765 **Chichester**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMRE ; *rev.* +GODƒINE ON LIL (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 141, *for moneyer*), *fine, an exceedingly rare type for this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

766 **Guildford**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMRE ; *rev.* +SERIL ON GLDF (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 154, *for moneyer*), *fine, a type of highest rarity for this rare mint ; the Montagu specimen (lot* 266) *was then* (1896) *considered to be probably unique* [Pl. XIX] 1

767 **Hythe**, *obv.* +ƒILLELMREI ; *rev.* +EDRIED ON HDE (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 15, *and pl.* XIX, 21, *from this coin*), *very fine, of great rarity, and apparently the only authenticated coin of this type known of this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

768 **Ilchester**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMREI ; *rev.* + IELƒORD ON GIFL (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 123, *for moneyer*), *fine and rare* 1

769 **London**, *obv.* + ƒILLELM REI ; *rev.* + IELFƒINE ON LVN (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 80, *and pl.* XXIV [*not* XXV *as stated*], *fig.* 11), *from this coin*), *unusually fine, rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

770 **Maldon**, *obv.* + ƒILLELM RE ; *rev.* + IELFƒORD MLD (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 122, *and pl.* XII, 19, *from this coin*), *fine, extremely rare, apparently the only known coin of this type for the mint* 1

771 **Oxford**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMREI ; *rev.* + GODƒINE ON OXNE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 141, *for moneyer*), *fine, a very rare type for this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

772 **Salisbury**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMRE ; *rev.* + EAD[P]ORD ON SIE (*somewhat carelessly struck as regards the lettering*), *well preserved, a rare type for this mint, rare* 1

TYPE 4 (*Hks.* 247).

Issued Michaelmas 1096 *to Michaelmas* 1099.

Type of obverse, Crowned bust of the king, facing, sword held over his right shoulder ; legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, large cross pattée over a cross fleurée, all within plain inner circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 175).

773 **Chichester**, *obv.* + ƒIL[L]ELM RE ; *rev.* + GODƒINE ON LIL[E] (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 141, *for moneyer*), *well preserved, though slightly oxydized, very rare* 1

774 **Exeter**, *obv.* double-struck ; *rev.* + EDƒ[I]NE ON IEXSE[L] (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 103, *and pl.* IX, 19, *from this coin*), *well preserved, rare* 1

775 **Hastings**, *obv.* + ƒILLEL[M R]E ; *rev.* + SPIRLIL ON HSH (the second H has two bars) (= HSN), *well preserved, very rare, unpublished moneyer for the mint* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 398).

776 **London**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMRE ; *rev.* + IEGLƒORD ONLVN (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 80, *and pl.* XXIV [*not* XXV *as stated*], *fig.* 9, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

777 **London**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMRI, *rev.* + DIDRIL ON LVNE (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 80, *and pl.* XXIV [*not* XXV *as stated*], *fig.* 10, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Montagu collection (lot 257).

778 **Norwich**, *obv.* + ƒILLELM RE ; *rev.* + HOƒEORD O NORD (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 144, *for this rare moneyer*), *very fine and a very rare type for this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

*** From the Montagu collection (lot 258).

779 **Rochester**, *obv.* + ƒILLELM RE, overstruck on *C.-B. type* 2 (*Hks.* 246); *rev.* + ƒVLFƒINE ON ROF (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 18, *and pl.* XX, 7, *from this coin, fine*), *a very rare and interesting coin* 1

*** The reverse design of Type 2 is distinctly traceable on the obverse of this piece.

780 **Worcester**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMREX; *rev.* + IELFGIERD ONPIH (*B. N. J.* III, *p.* 121, *for the moneyer*), *fine, a very rare type for this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

TYPE 5 (*Hks.* 248).

(*Issued Michaelmas* 1099 *to 2nd August* 1100).

Type of obverse, Crowned bust of the king, facing, his right hand holding sceptre fleurée over his right shoulder; star (varied in number of rays) on the right side of the face.

Type of reverse, a cross fleurée, a pyramid of somewhat oval form in each angle, surmounted by a pellet, all within a plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 181).

781 **Bristol**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMRI, the star has many rays; *rev.* + SINƒ[I] ON BRIL, somewhat double-struck (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 153, *and pl.* XIII, 25, *from this coin*), *fine, an extremely rare type for this mint* [Pl. XIX] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 398).

782 **Derby**, *obv.* + ƒILLELM RE, a pierced star of four points or rays only; *rev.* + LIFƒINE ONDRB (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 147, *for moneyer*), *fine, an extremely rare mint, and this type for it presumably unpublished, and unique* [Pl. XIX] 1

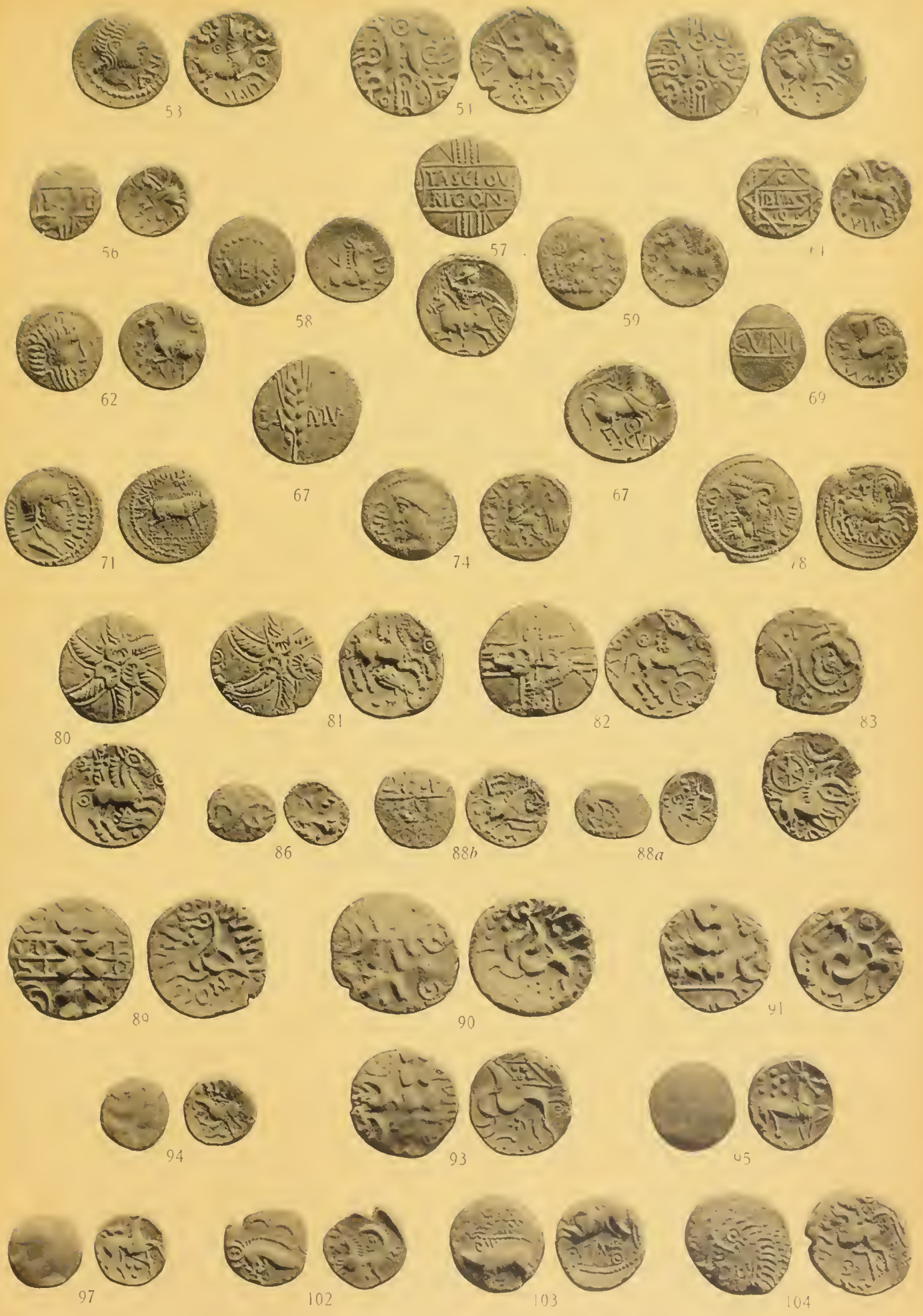
783 **Hereford**, *obv.* + ƒILLELMRE, star of five rays; *rev.* + ORDƒI ON HRFRD (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 174, *and pl.* XVII, 18, *from this coin*), *fine, very rare* [Pl. XIX] 1

*** From the Cuff, Bergne (lot 315), Brice and Montagu (lot 260) collections.

END OF THE FIRST PORTION.

Dryden Press: J. Davy & Sons, 8-9, Frith-street, Soho-square, W.

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.



CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

109

107

110

111

112a

113

112b

114

116

117

118

119a

119c

119b

120a

119b

120b

123a

123b

124b

124a

125

127b

126a

126b

127a

128a

128b

129a

129b

130a

130b

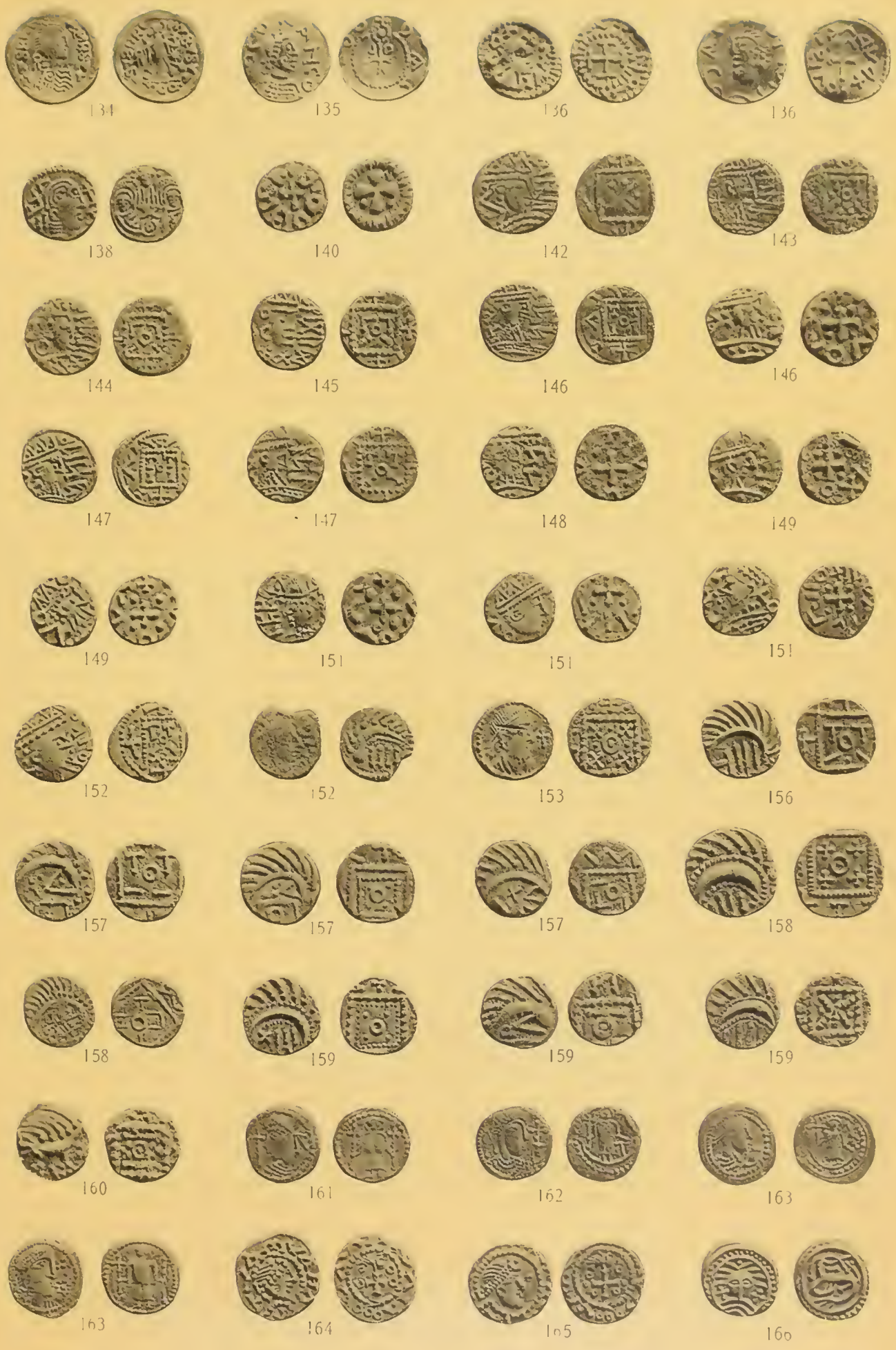
131a

131b

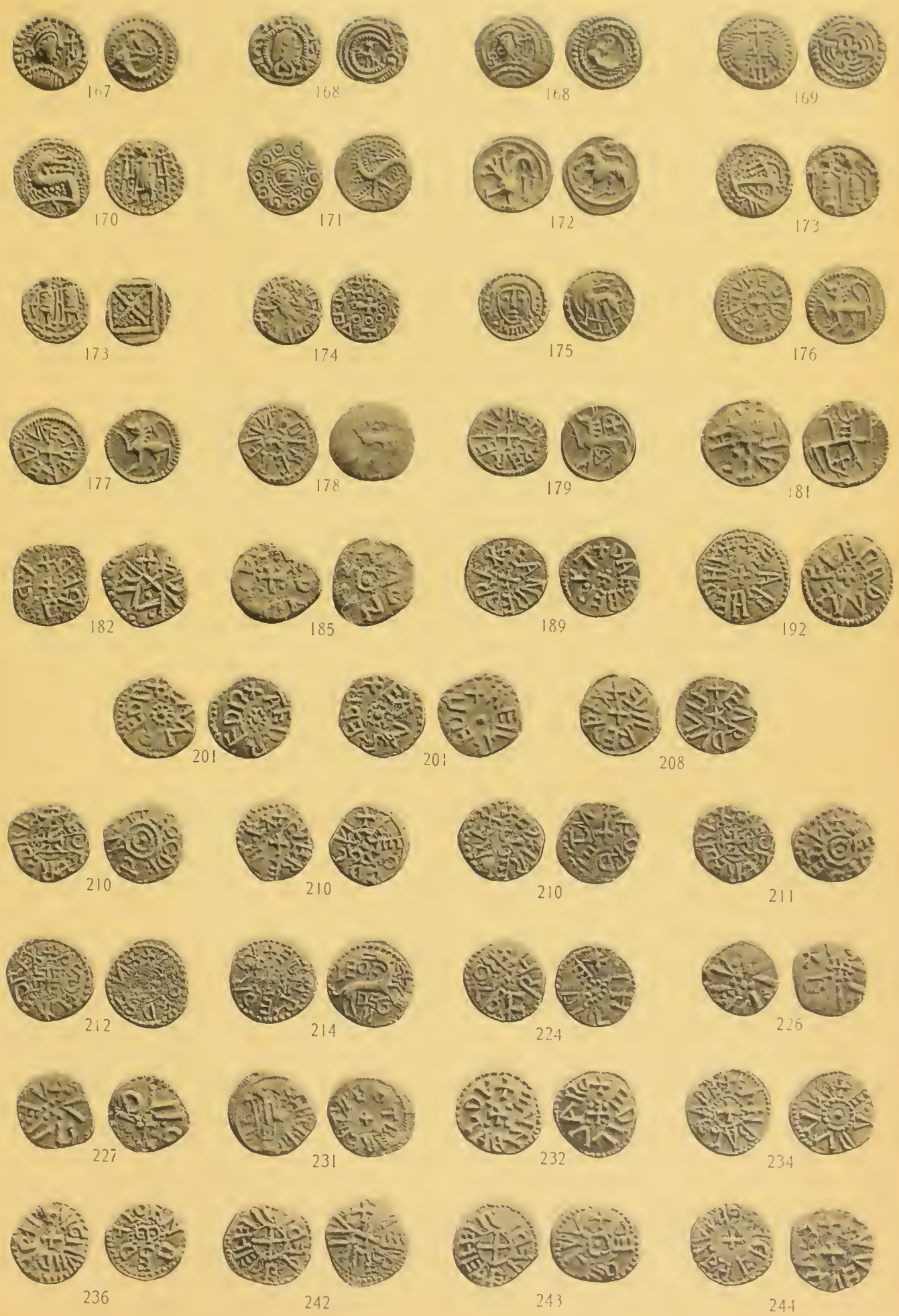
131a

132

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.



CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.



CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

254

245

255

252

252

256

245

258

259

260

261

262

263

264

266

267

268

269

270

270

271

272

274

273

275

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

276

277

279

278

278

281

282

284

283

287

288

289

290

292

291

295

296

294

294

293

297

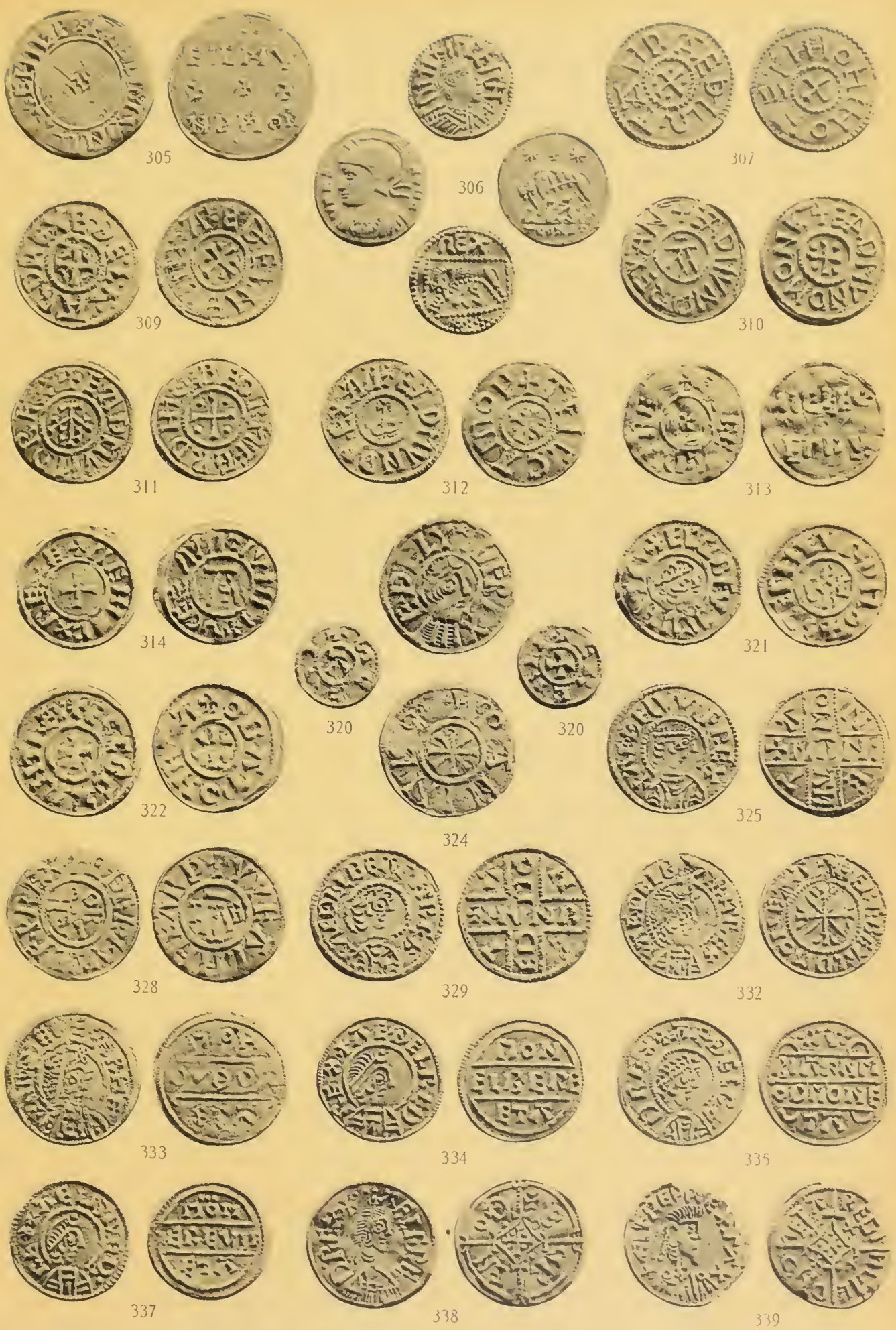
298

299

301

302

303


305
306
307
309
310
311
312
313
314
320
320
321
322
324
325
328
329
332
333
334
335
337
338
339

340

341

342

343

344

345

347

352

350

353

354

355

356

351

357

358

359

360

361

363

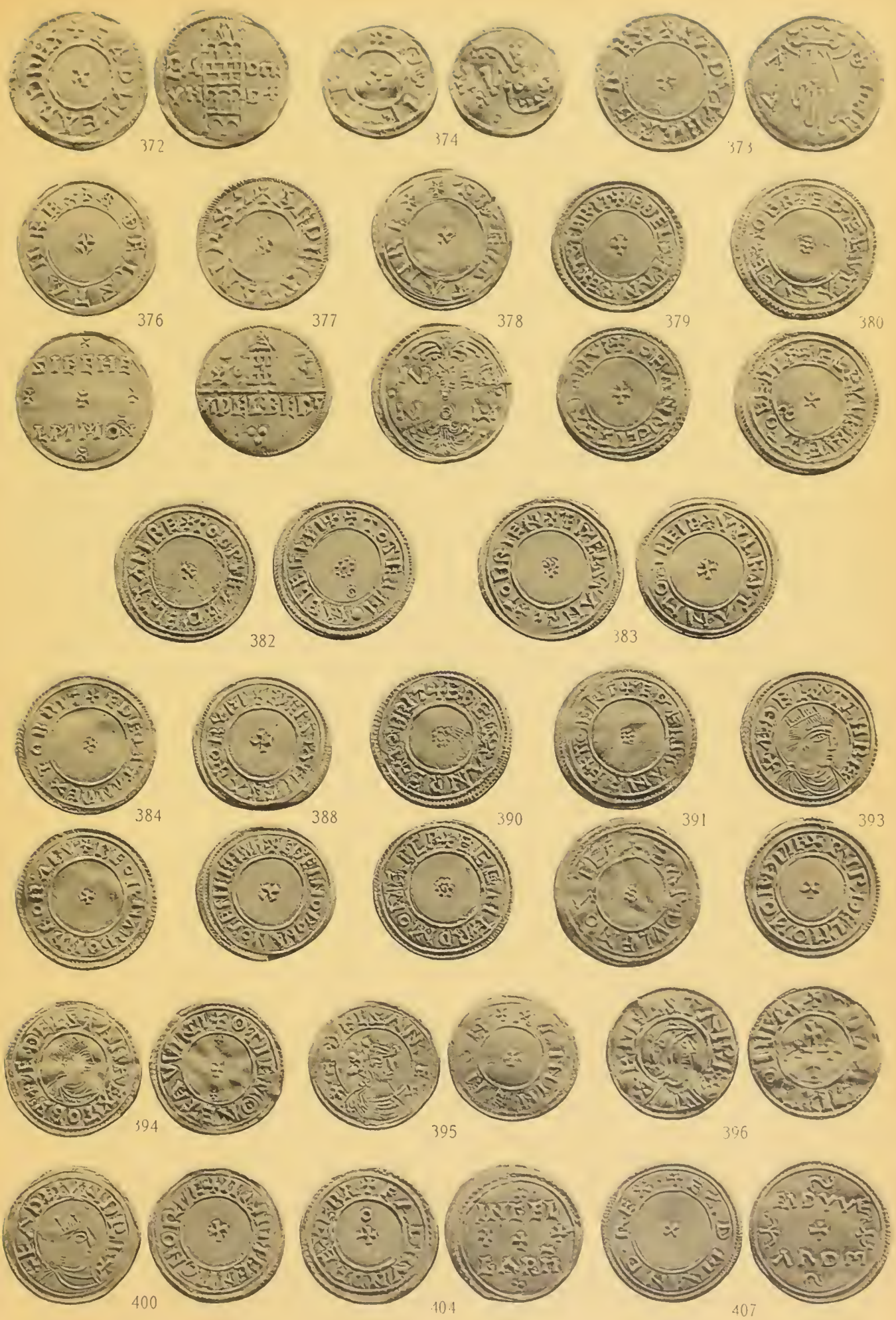
365

368

369

370

371

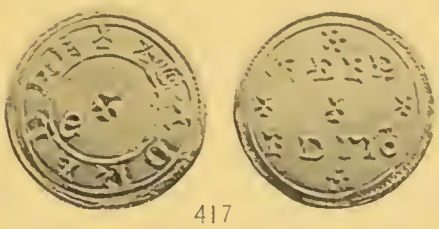

372
374
373
376
377
378
379
380
382
383
384
388
390
391
393
394
395
396
400
404
407

408

410

412

415


417

418

419

420

422

425

426

427

428

429

430

435

436

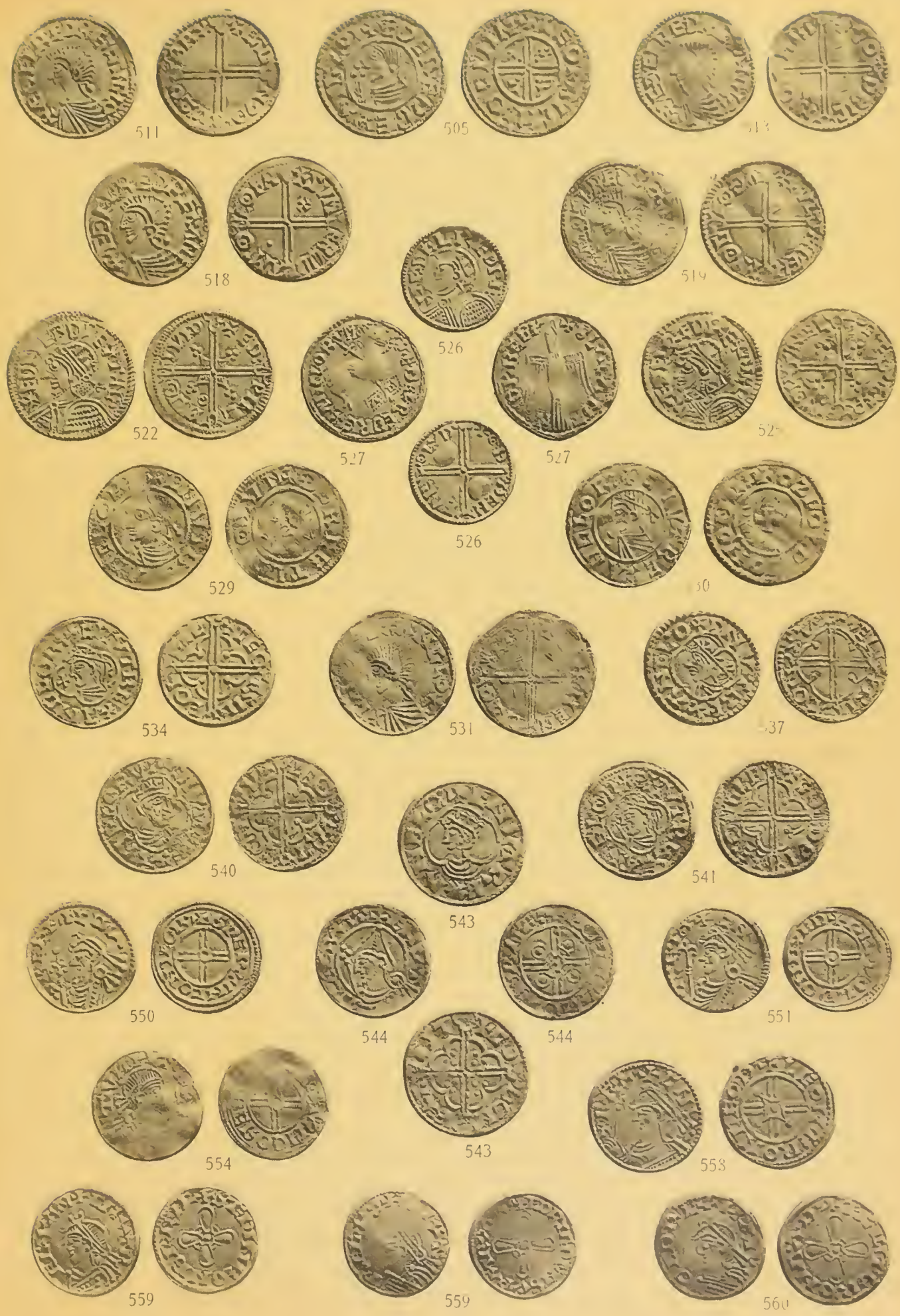
438

441

447

448

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.


511
505
518
519
526
522
527
527
526
529
534
531
540
541
543
550
544
544
551
554
543
558
559
559
560

569

572

573

575

577

578

580

581

583

585

586

586

590

591

592

593

594

597

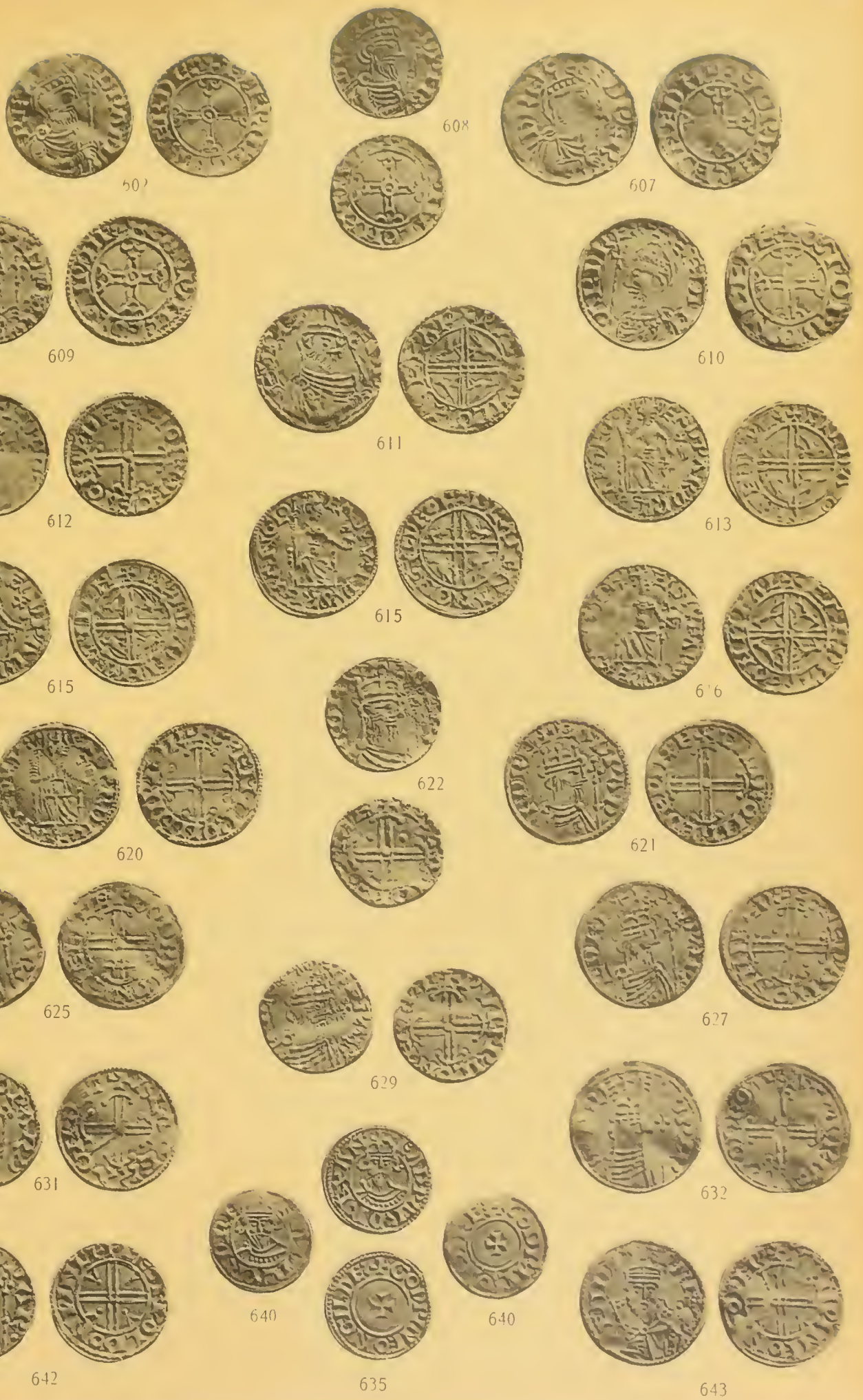
595

597

598

599

601



CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

644
649
647
650
651
652
655
659
661
662
666
671
673
676
677
678
683
685
690
691
694
699

700

704

706

707

708

709

711

712

713

714

716

718

721

722

724

725

727

730

732

733

731

736

744

746

747

748

749

750

751

754

760

761

762

765

766

767

769

771

776

778

780

781

782

783

BAKER, LEIGH & SOTHEBY.

THE FIRM COMMENCING WITH SAMUEL BAKER IN

1744.

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE.

1913.

American Numismatic Society
3 8060 00052 7796